## Some Practice Problems in Karnaugh Map:

## Find all prime implicants and the essential prime implicants

- $f(x,y,z) = \sum m(0,1,3,4,7)$   $f(x,y,z) = \sum m(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7)$   $f(w,x,y,z) = \sum m(0,2,4,5,10,11,13,15)$
- $f(D,C,B,A) = \prod M(1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14)$
- $f(w, x, y, z) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} M(1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14)$
- $f(w, x, y, z) = \prod M(2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 13)$

## Find minimized SOP

- $f(x, y, z) = \sum m(0,2,3,4,7)$
- $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0,4,8,10,11,12,13,15)$   $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(1,3,5,7,8,10,12,13,14)$

## Find minimized POS

- $f(x, y, z) = \prod M(0,1,2,3,5,7)$
- $f(w, x, y, z) = \prod M(0,1,2,7,8,9,11,12,14,15)$
- $f(w, x, y, z) = \overline{\prod} M(5,10,11,13,14,15)$