

## IoT Engineer C Test Task report

- ✓ Programming language: C (Embedded)
- ✓ IDE: Visual Studio 2022
- ✓ Target: ESP32 Dual core WIFI and Bluetooth SoC
- ✓ SDK: ESP-IDF 4.4.1
- ✓ Hosted on: <https://github.com/aroshani1985/IoT-Engineer-C-Test-Project>

### Summary:

#### IoT Engineer C Test Project (ESP32 C)

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Secure communication between two nodes based on request and reply

#### Protocol definition

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1. Frame format: [Start] [CMD\_H] [CMD\_L] [Payload\_Len] [Payload .... ] [EoF-1] [EoF-2]
2. Start byte is 0xAA (one byte)
3. Command id is two bytes.
4. Maximum payload is 200 bytes
5. Maximum packet length is limited to 206 bytes
6. End of frame indicators are two bytes [\r][\n]

#### Protocol implementation files

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1. path is: [main/com](#) folder
2. [encdec.c/h](#) files are used for encryption and decryption
3. [pktformat.c/h](#) files are used for packet format definition
4. [pktreceive.c/h](#) files are used for handling received packet
5. [cmdhandler.c/h](#) files are used for handling large number of commands with multiple items in response
6. [pktsend.c/h](#) files are used for sending data to the client

#### Protocol test files

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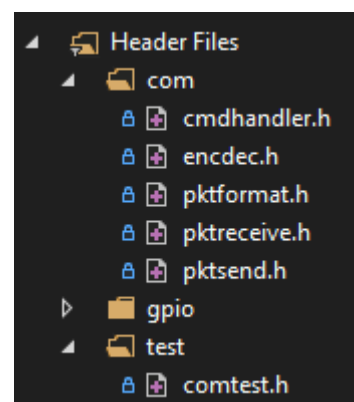
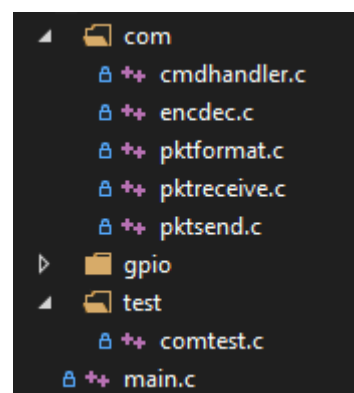
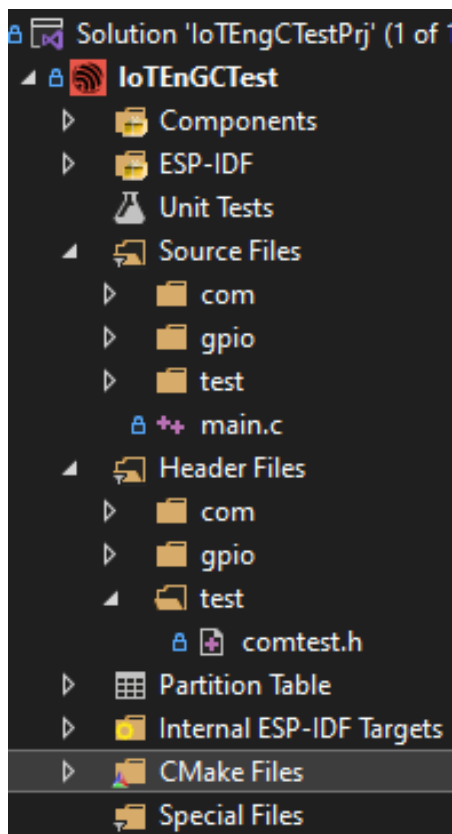
1. path is: [main/test](#) folder
2. [comtest.c/h](#) files are used for testing communication protocol implemented functions

## Sample output with 20 items and 3 byte for each item

```
Send fcn: Communication_openResponse
Send fcn: Send result: AA 00 01 00
Send fcn: Send result: A0 01 0A A0 02 0A A0 03 0A A0 04
Send fcn: Send result: 0A A0 05 0A A0 06 0A A0 07 0A A0
Send fcn: Send result: 08 0A A0 09 0A A0 0A 0A A0 0B 0A
Send fcn: Send result: A0 0C 0A A0 0D 0A A0 0E 0A A0 0F
Send fcn: Send result: 0A A0 10 0A A0 11 0A A0 12 0A A0
Send fcn: Send result: 13 0A A0 14 0A
Send fcn: Send result: 0D 0A
Send fcn: Communication_closeResponse
TestComm: CMD[0x0001], ItemCount: 20
```

## Project Structure

- 1- Main file
- 2- GPIO just for test the target
- 3- COM for protocol implementation
- 4- TEST for implementing test functions



## Main loop:

- 1- Run test function
- 2- Simple blink of MCU

```
Show references
void app_main(void)
{
    ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Test encryption and decryption wrapper
    //Test_01_enc_dec_fcn();
    ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Test packrt format functions
    //Test_02_packet_format();
    ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Test function dispatcher
    //Test_03_fcn_dispatcher();
    ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Test Communication_onDataReceived Step 1
    //Test_04_Communication_onDataReceived_s1();
    ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Test Communication_onDataReceived Step 2
    //Test_05_Communication_onDataReceived_s2_10_items(CMD_ID_000);
    ////////////////////////////////////////////////// Test Communication_onDataReceived Step 3
    Test_05_Communication_onDataReceived_s2_10_items(CMD_ID_001);
    //////////////////////////////////////////////////
    configure_led();
    while (1)
    {
        ESP_LOGI(TAG, "Turning the LED %s!", s_led_state == true ? "ON" : "OFF");
        blink_led(s_led_state);
        /* Toggle the LED state */
        s_led_state = !s_led_state;
        vTaskDelay(CONFIG_BLINK_PERIOD / portTICK_PERIOD_MS);
    }
}
```

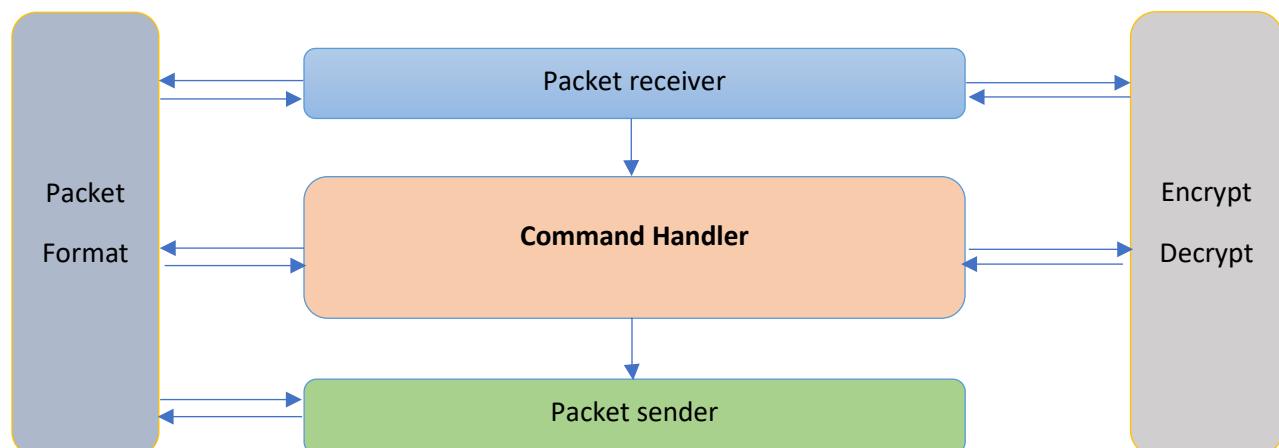
## Test Functions:

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include "esp_log.h"
3  #include "encdec.h"
4  #include "pktformat.h"
5  #include "pktreceive.h"
6  #include "cmdhandler.h"
7
8
9  Show references
10 static const char *TAG_TEST_COM = "TestComm";
11
12 Show references
13 void Test_01_enc_dec_fcn() { ... }
14
15 Show references
16 void Test_02_packet_format() { ... }
17
18 Show references
19 void Test_03_fcn_dispatcher() { ... }
20
21 Show references
22 void Test_04_Communication_onDataReceived_s1() { ... }
23
24 Show references
25 void Test_05_Communication_onDataReceived_s2_10_items(uint16_t CMD_ID) { ... }
```

## Protocol Implementation:

1- This part is in com folder and contain 5 independent parts.

- ✓ Encryption and decryption
- ✓ Packet format definition
- ✓ Packet receiver
- ✓ Packet sender
- ✓ Command handler and response generator



## Encryption and decryption functions:

```
1  #include "encdec.h"
2  #include "string.h"
3
4  //wrapper for original ebcrypt and decrypt function to support any length
5  void encrypt_decrypt_packet(uint8_t* input, uint16_t length, uint8_t* output, bool is_decrypt){ ... }
27
28  void encrypt(uint8_t* input, uint8_t length, uint8_t* output){ ... }
32  void decrypt(uint8_t* input, uint8_t length, uint8_t* output){ ... }
```

## Packet format functions:

```
1  #include "pktformat.h"
2
3  struct rec_packet_params rec_pkt_params;
4
5  //extract parameters from decrypted packet
6  void extract_packet_params(uint8_t* packet){ ... }
15
16  // input packet validation after decryption
17  int8_t is_pkt_valid(){ ... }
```

## Packet receiver functions:

```
1  #include <stdint.h>
2  #include <stdbool.h>
3  #include "pktreceive.h"
4  #include "pktformat.h"
5  #include "encdec.h"
6  #include "cmdhandler.h"
7
8  struct receive_packet_flags rec_pkt_flags;
9
10 // init receive flags before start receive.
11 // to access allocated memory after exit from function, set freememory to false;
12 void init_receive_process_flags(bool FreeMemory){ ... }
19 void free_receive_resources(){ ... }
26 void Communication_onDataReceived(uint8_t* packet, uint16_t length){ ... }
```

## Packet Sender functions:

```
1  #include "pktsend.h"
2  #include "esp_log.h"
3  #include "cmdhandler.h"
4  #include "pktformat.h"
5
6  //just simple implementation for test purposes
7  void Communication_openResponse() { ... }
11
12  //just simple implementation for test purposes
13  void Communication_closeResponse() { ... }
17
18  //just simple implementation for test purposes
19  void Communication_sendData(uint8_t* data, uint16_t length) { ... }
39
40  //just simple implementation for test purposes
41  void Communication_appendResponse(uint8_t* data, uint16_t length) { ... }
51
52  // send protocol header 4 byte in response packet
53  void Communication_send_Header_Packet(uint16_t CMDIs) { ... }
65
66  // send protocol footer 2 byte
67  void Communication_send_EndOfPacket() { ... }
76
```

## Command handler functions:

```
1  #include "cmdhandler.h"
2  #include "pktsend.h"
3  #include "pktformat.h"
4  #include "pktreceive.h"
5  #include "encdec.h"
6
7  // container for each command parameters
8  Show references
9  struct command_handle_params cmd_handle_params;
10
11 // array of functions, each functions related to one command
12 Show references
13 cmd_process *cmd_process_array[CMD_COUNT] = {...};
14
15 // handle command with multiple items in response with limmited send buffer
16 Show references
17 void CommandHandler_handle(uint16_t cmdid, uint8_t* payloadp){...}
18
19 // implementation of each command process function
20 Show references
21 void cmd_000_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
22 Show references
23 void cmd_001_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
24 Show references
25 void cmd_002_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
26 Show references
27 void cmd_003_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
28 Show references
29 void cmd_004_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
30 Show references
31 void cmd_005_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
32 Show references
33 void cmd_006_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
34 Show references
35 void cmd_007_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
36 Show references
37 void cmd_008_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
38 Show references
39 void cmd_009_process(uint8_t* payloadp, uint16_t ItemIdx, uint8_t* responseDatap){...}
40
41
```