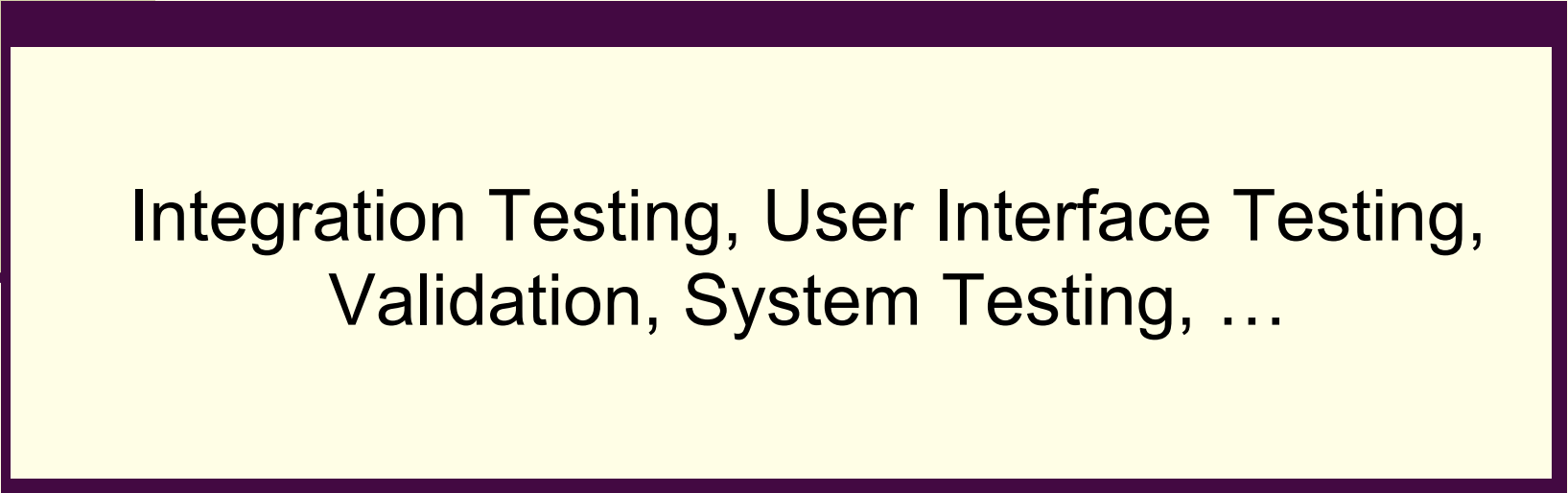





*... and after unit testing ...*

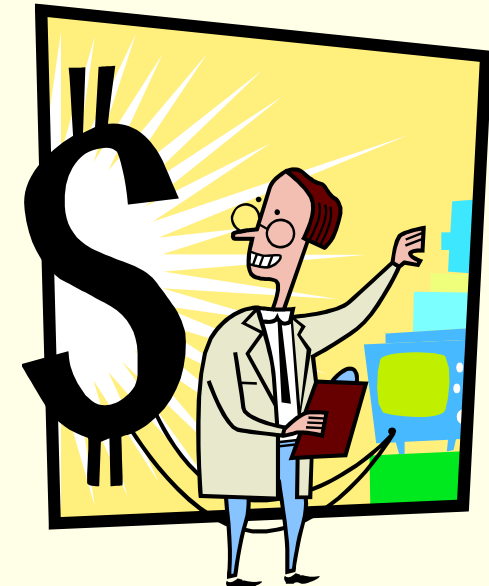


Integration Testing, User Interface Testing,  
Validation, System Testing, ...

# *Testing, testing, ...*

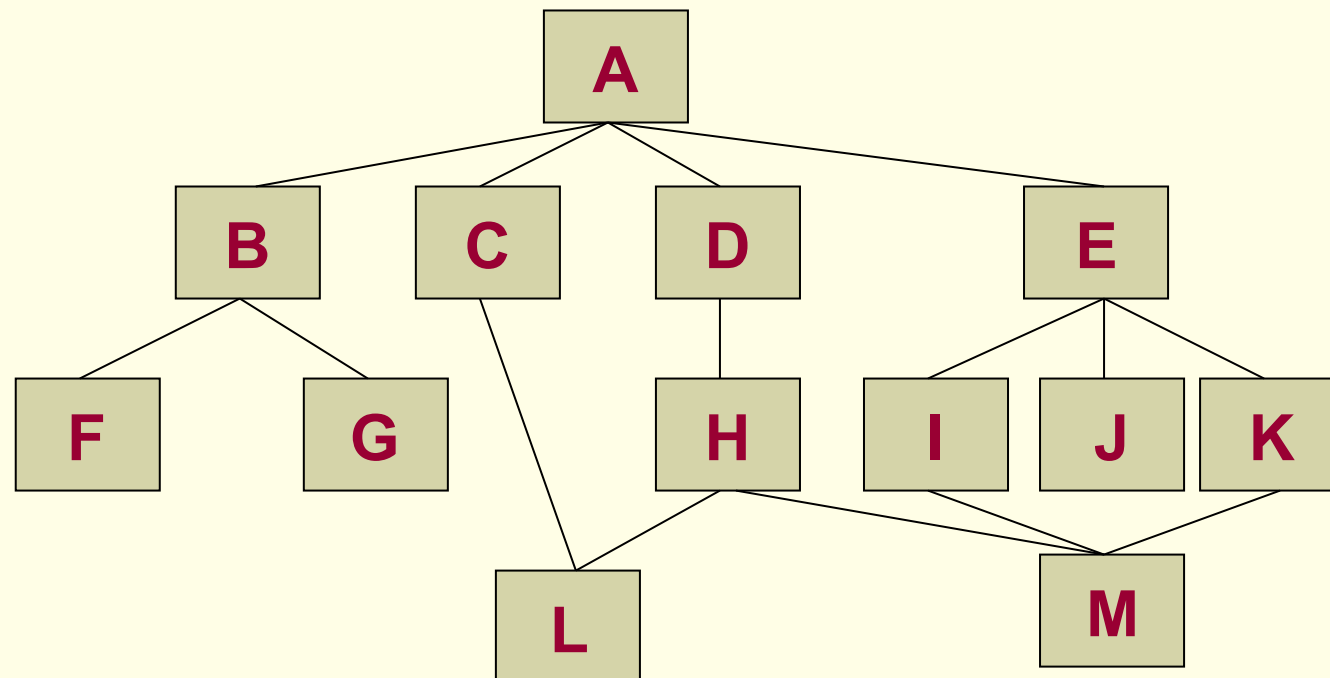
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- Integration Testing
- User Interface Testing
- Validation
- System Testing



# Integration Testing

- Each of the following modules, shown below in the application's control flow chart, has finally passed unit testing standards. **How do you plan to conduct integration testing?**



# Integration Methods

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- Top-Down
  - using stubs
- Bottom-Up
  - using drivers
- Depth-First
- Sandwich

***Regression  
Testing***

# User Interface Testing

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## ■ User Interface Validation

- paper prototypes made early are great

## ■ User Interface Evaluation

- Expert / Heuristic Evaluation
- Label Testing
  - is a "rose" still a rose by any other name?

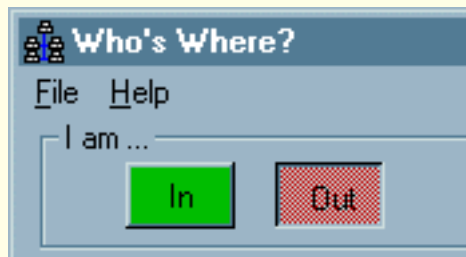
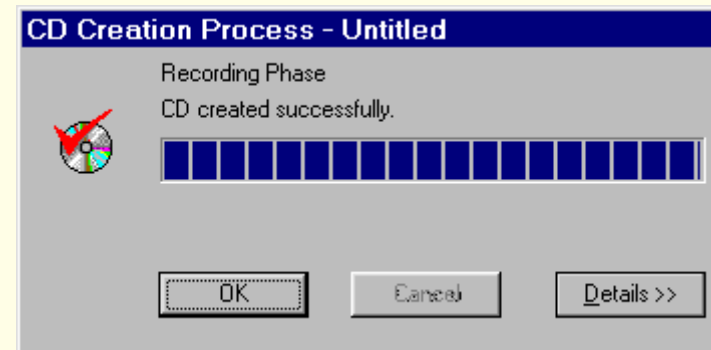
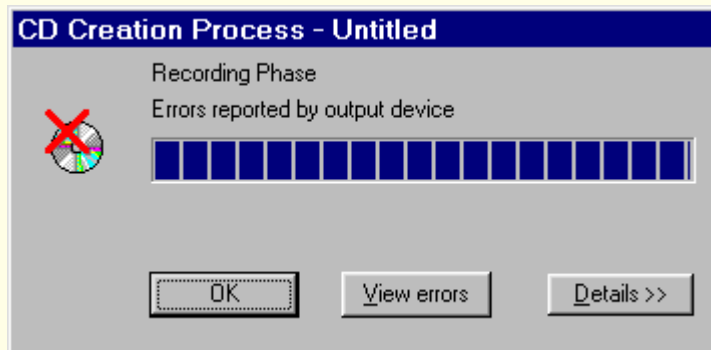
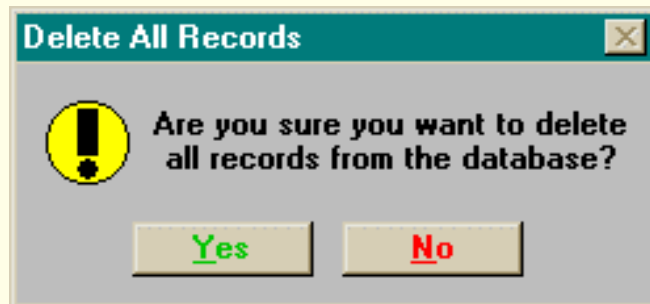
# User Interface Testing

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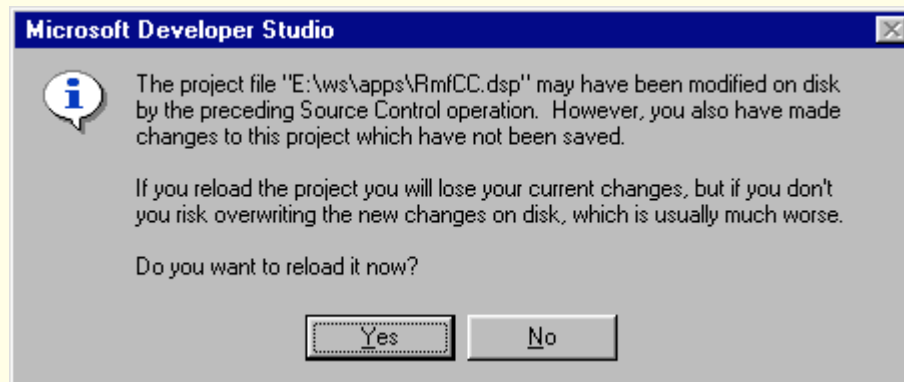
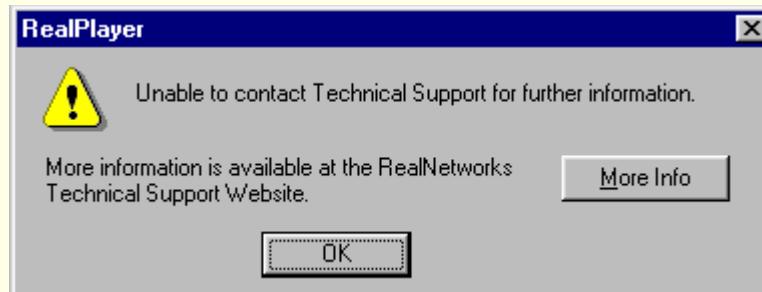
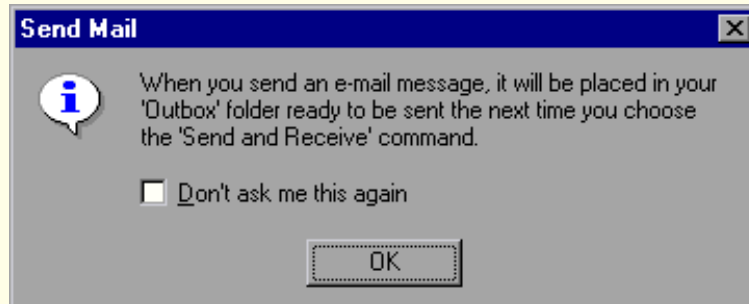
## ■ User Interface Testing

- Cognitive Walkthroughs
- Usability Testing
  - hopefully the SRS specifically defines usability criteria
- Random Testing
  - automated random key/mouse presses

# What's the problem?



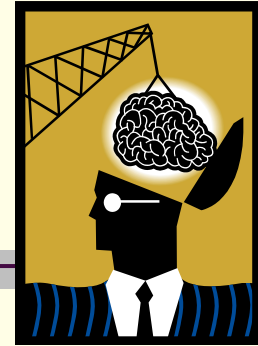
# Dialog Boxes





# Cognitive Walkthroughs

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## ■ Participants

- real end user - sits at keyboard and performs tasks
- evaluator - takes notes and asks questions, mostly quiet
- developer - probably hidden or watches video

## ■ Results

- effectiveness
- Will the user associate the next action with the appropriate interface control?
- Will the user notice an action is available?
- If the correct action is performed, will the user see that progress is being made toward solution of the task?

# Heuristics

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- Simple and natural dialogue
  - Aesthetic and minimalist design
- Speak the user's language
- Minimize user memory load
  - Recognition rather than recall
- Consistency
- Feedback
  - Visibility of system status
- User control and freedom
  - Clearly marked exits
  - Shortcuts and Flexibility
- Good error messages
  - Help users recognize, diagnose, and recover from errors

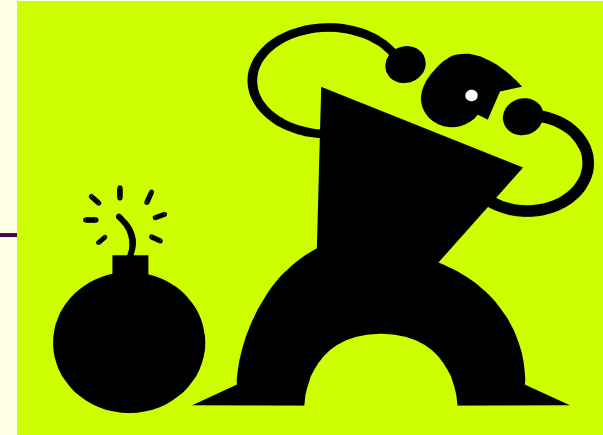
# Validation Testing

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- **Alpha Testing**
- **Beta Testing**

# System Testing

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- Recovery Testing
- Security Testing
  - use software to analyze source code for stack buffer overflow attacks, etc
- Stress Testing
- Performance Testing

# Object-Oriented Testing

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- Why is OOT more difficult than regular testing?
  - inheritance of functions
  - inheritance of data
  - abstract classes
- Testing the Design is much more important because the code level is very difficult to test.
- Testing should be aimed at the "class" not the "module"
  - this is because the operation of a module probably depends on how its inherited

*And the Moral of the Story is...*

---

**Use Testing Tools**

# And the glue that holds it all together...

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## ■ The Test Plan

- who
- what
- when
- where
- how



# Test Plan Considerations

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- What are the critical or most complex modules?
  - make sure they get integration tested first
  - probably deserve white-box attention
- Where have you had problems in the past?
- Third-Party delivered components?
- What training is required?
  - conducting formal reviews
  - use of testing tools
  - defect report logging



# IEEE 829 - Standard for Software Test Documentation

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Recommends 8 types of testing documents:

1. Test Plan
  - *next slide*
2. Test Design Specification
  - expected results, pass criteria, ...
3. Test Case Specification
  - test data for use in running the tests
4. Test Procedure Specification
  - how to run each test
5. Test Item Transmittal Report
  - reporting on when components have progressed from one stage of testing to the next
6. Test Log
7. Test Incident Report
  - for any test that failed, the actual versus expected result
8. Test Summary Report
  - management report

# Test Plan Contents (IEEE 829 format)

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1. Test Plan Identifier
2. References
3. Introduction
4. **Test Items**  
*see next slide*
5. Software Risk Issues
6. Features to be Tested
7. Features not to be Tested
8. Approach
9. **Item Pass/Fail Criteria**
10. Suspension Criteria and Resumption Requirements
11. Test Deliverables
12. Remaining Test Tasks
13. Environmental Needs
14. Staffing and Training Needs
15. **Responsibilities**
16. **Schedule**
17. Planning Risks and Contingencies
18. Approvals
19. Glossary

## 4. Test Items

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- Requirements Specification
- Design
- Modules
- User/Operator Material
  - the user interface
  - User Guide
  - Operations Guide
- Features
  - response time, data accuracy, security, etc
- System Validation
  - alpha and beta testing

somewhat based on IEEE 829

# *Reality Check*

- *When is more testing not cost effective?*

