Arpan Gujarati

Assistant Professor, CS, UBC, Vancouver

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Education

2014–2020 Ph.D. in Computer Science (Summa Cum Laude)

Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS), Saarbrücken/Kaiserslautern, Germany and Technical University of Kaiserslautern (TU-KL), Kaiserslautern, Germany Advisor: Björn B. Brandenburg (tenured faculty, head of the Real-Time Systems Group, MPI-SWS)

Thesis: Towards "Ultra-Reliable" CPS: Reliability Analysis of Distributed Real-Time Systems (submitted in December 2019, defended in October 2020)

2012–2014 Preparatory Phase (Graduate Coursework)

Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS), Saarbrücken/Kaiserslautern, Germany and Saarland University (UdS), Saarbrücken, Germany

2007–2011 B.E. (Hons.) in Computer Science

Birla Institute of Technology and Science (BITS), Pilani, India

Work Experience

2023- Tenure-Track Assistant Professor

Computer Science Department, University of British Columbia (UBC), Vancouver, Canada Focus areas: Cyber-physical systems, real-time systems, distributed systems

2021–2023 Research Associate

Computer Science Department, University of British Columbia (UBC), Vancouver, Canada Manager: Margo Seltzer

Focus areas: Securing industrial cyber-physical systems like robotic arms; specifically, self-driving laboratories in the Hein Lab in the Chemistry department at UBC

2022 **Sessional Lecturer (six months)**

Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept., University of British Columbia (UBC), Vancouver, Canada

Focus areas: Teaching Real-Time System Design (CPEN 432)

2020–2021 Postdoctoral Researcher

Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS), Saarbrücken/Kaiserslautern, Germany Advisor: Jonathan Mace

Focus areas: Building efficient systems for deep neural network inference serving in cloud

2020 Visiting International Research Student (VIRS) (one month)

Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept., University of British Columbia (UBC), Vancouver, Canada

Hosts: Sathish Gopalakrishnan and Karthik Pattabiraman

Focus areas: Building reliable machine learning frameworks for resilient intelligence at the edge

2012–2019 Graduate Research Assistant

Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS), Saarbrücken/Kaiserslautern, Germany Advisor: Björn B. Brandenburg

Focus areas: Scheduling and fault-tolerance in real-time systems

2015 Research Intern (three months) Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA, USA Mentors: Kathryn S. McKinley, Sameh Elnikety, Yuxiong He Focus areas: Distributed autoscaling of machine learning inference services 2011–2012 **Software Development Engineer** Cloud Networking Group, Citrix R&D, Bengaluru, India Manager: Sanjay Gupta Focus areas: Management Service VM for the Xen Server 2011 **Software Development Intern (six months)** Visual and Parallel Computing Group, Intel, Bengaluru, India Team: Display Features and Miniport Focus areas: Prototype code optimizations for kernel-mode graphics drivers Honors and Awards RTSS '23 Best Reviewer Award 44th IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium Dagsthul '23 Invited to attend Dagsthul seminar 23341 on Functionally Safe Multi-Core Systems RTSS '22 Best Paper Award 43rd IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium QRS '21 Best Paper Award 21st IEEE International Conference on Software, Quality, Reliability, and Security SIGBED '21 Paul Caspi Memorial Dissertation Award ACM Special Interest Group on Embedded Systems SYSTOR '21 Distinguished Reviewer Award 14th ACM International System and Storage Conference OSDI '20 Distinguished Artifact Award $14^{th}\ \mathsf{USENIX}\ \mathsf{Symposium}$ on Operating Systems Design and Implementation RTAS '20 Distinguished Paper Award 26^{th} IEEE Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium ECRTS '18 Best Presentation Award 30th Euromicro Conference on Real-Time Systems 18th ACM/IFIP/USENIX International Middleware Conference

Middleware '17 Best Student Paper Award

HLF '14 Young Researcher

2nd Heidelberg Laureate Forum

ECRTS '13 Outstanding Paper Award

25th Euromicro Conference on Real-Time Systems

Professional Activities

Co-chair

RTSS-BP Real-Time Systems Symposium Brief Presentations Track (2023)

Technical Program Committee

EMSOFT ACM International Conference on Embedded Software (2024)

ECRTS Euromicro Conference on Real-Time Systems (2023)

- Middleware International Middleware Conference (2023)
 - RTAS Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium (2022)
 - RTSS Real-Time Systems Symposium (2021, 2022, 2023)
 - SYSTOR International Systems and Storage Conference (2021, 2022)
 - ICDCS International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (2021)

Journal Reviewer

- RTS Real-Time Systems: The International Journal of Time-Critical Computing Systems (2022)
- JSys Journal of Systems Research (2021, 2023)
- TECS ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (2019, 2020)
- TDSC IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing (2019)

Peer-Reviewed Publications

Conference Publications

DSN '24 RABIT, a Robot Arm Bug Intervention Tool for Self-Driving Labs

Zainab Saeed Wattoo, Petal Vitis, Ruizhe Zhu, Noah Depner, Ivory Zhang, Jason Hein, Arpan Gujarati, and Margo Seltzer

54th IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks, Brisbane, Ausrtalia

ISSRE '23 Evaluating the Effect of Common Annotation Faults on Object Detection Techniques

Abraham Chan, <u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, Karthik Pattabiraman, and Sathish Gopalakrishnan 34th IEEE International Symposium on Software Reliability Engineering, Florence, Italy

RTSS '22 In-ConcReTeS: Interactive Consistency meets Distributed Real-Time Systems, Again!

Arpan Gujarati, Ningfeng Yang, and Björn B. Brandenburg 43rd IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium, Houston, USA

DSN '22 Arming IDS Researchers with a Robotic Arm Dataset

Arpan Gujarati, Zainab Saeed Wattoo, Maryam Aliabadi, Sean Clark, Xiaoman Liu, Parisa Shiri, Amee Trivedi, Ruizhe Zhu, Jason Hein, and Margo Seltzer 52nd IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks, Baltimore, USA

DSN '22 The Fault in Our Data Stars: Studying Mitigation Techniques against Faulty Training Data in ML Applications

Abraham Chan, <u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, Karthik Pattabiraman, and Sathish Gopalakrishnan 52nd IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks, Baltimore, USA

QRS '21 Understanding the Resilience of Neural Network Ensembles against Faulty Training Data

Abraham Chan, Niranjhana Narayanan, <u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, Karthik Pattabiraman, and Sathish Gopalakrishnan

21st IEEE International Conference on Software, Quality, Reliability, and Security

OSDI '20 **Serving DNNs like Clockwork: Performance Predictability from the Bottom Up**Arpan Gujarati, Reza Karimi, Safya Alzayat, Wei Hao, Antoine Kaufmann, Ymir Vigfusson, and Jonathan Mace

14th USENIX Symposium on Operating Systems Design and Implementation

RTAS '20 Real-Time Replica Consistency over Ethernet with Reliability Bounds

<u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, Sergey Bozhko, and Björn B. Brandenburg 26th IEEE Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium

ECRTS '19 From Iteration to System Failure: Characterizing the FITness of Periodic Weakly-Hard Systems

Arpan Gujarati, Mitra Nasri, Rupak Majumdar, and Björn B. Brandenburg 31th Euromicro Conference on Real-Time Systems, Stuttgart, Germany

ECRTS '18 Quantifying the Resiliency of Fail-Operational Real-Time Networked Control Systems

<u>Arpan Gujarati,</u> Mitra Nasri, and Björn B. Brandenburg 30th Euromicro Conference on Real-Time Systems, Barcelona, Spain

EuroSys '18 Tableau: A High-Throughput and Predictable VM Scheduler for High-Density Workloads

Manohar Vanga, <u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, and Björn B. Brandenburg 13th European Conference on Computer Systems, Porto, Portugal

Middleware '17 Swayam: Distributed Autoscaling to Meet SLAs of Machine Learning Inference Services with Resource Efficiency

<u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, Sameh Elnikety, Yuxiong He, Kathryn S. McKinley, and Björn B. Brandenburg 18th ACM/IFIP/USENIX International Middleware Conference, Las Vegas, USA

RTSS '15 When is CAN the Weakest Link? A Bound on Failures-In-Time in CAN-Based Real-Time Systems

Arpan Gujarati and Björn B. Brandenburg 36th IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium, San Antonio, USA

RTSS '14 Linux's Processor Affinity API, Refined: Shifting Real-Time Tasks towards Higher Schedulability

Felipe Cerqueira, <u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, and Björn B. Brandenburg 35th IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium, Rome, Italy

ECRTS '13 Schedulability Analysis of the Linux Push and Pull Scheduler with Arbitrary Processor Affinities

<u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, Felipe Cerqueira, and Björn B. Brandenburg 25th Euromicro Conference on Real-Time Systems, Paris, France

Journal Publications

RTS '18 Correspondence Article: A Correction of the Reduction-Based Schedulability Analysis for APA Scheduling

Arpan Gujarati, Felipe Cerqueira, Björn B. Brandenburg, and Geoffrey Nelissen Real-Time Systems, August 2018

RTS '15 Multiprocessor Real-Time Scheduling with Arbitrary Processor Affinities: From Practice to Theory

Arpan Gujarati, Felipe Cerqueira, and Björn B. Brandenburg Real-Time Systems, Volume 51, Issue 4, pp. 440–483. Springer Verlag, 2015

Workshop Publications

Disrupt '24 Harnessing Explainability to Improve ML Ensemble Resilience.

Abraham Chan, Arpan Gujarati, Karthik Pattabiraman, and Sathish Gopalakrishnan Disruptive Ideas and New Interdisciplinary Results Track at the 54^{th} IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks, Brisbane, Australia

WoSoCER '20 New Wine in an Old Bottle: N-Version Programming for Machine Learning Components

Arpan Gujarati, Sathish Gopalakrishnan, and Karthik Pattabiraman, 10th IEEE International Workshop on Software Certification

CERTS '18 Using Schedule-Abstraction Graphs for the Analysis of CAN Message Response Times

Mitra Nasri, <u>Arpan Gujarati</u>, and Björn B. Brandenburg 3rd Workshop on Security and Dependability of Critical Embedded Real-Time Systems, Luxembourg