## Analysis of Libraries/Bookstores in Hyderabad



#### Introduction

Hyderabad, the capital of southern India's Telangana state is a major center for the technology industry, it's home to many upscale restaurants and shops. There are a lot of people here who love to read.

Book lovers in India are always on the lookout for a nearby library where they could go, relax and read. Libraries provide us with a plethora of opportunities to explore and tickle our creativity. They should be located at places where they can be easily accessible to the public as well as provide a conducive environment for reading. There are a few public libraries in Hyderabad(India), but as a business decision for opening a public library needs a lot of consideration. The location specially needs to be considered so that it is accessible not only to the school and college going students but also to their parents and the elderly.

## **Business Problem**

The business problem that this capstone project will be looking at is to find an appropriate location for a book lover/investor to open a library/book store for the public. Using Data Science methodologies this project aims to provide an answer to the question: What is the recommended place to open a public library/book store in Hyderabad?

## **Target Audience**

This project is useful to investors/book lovers who are interested in opening a public library/book store in the city of Hyderabad, India.

#### Data

In order to get this problem solved we will need the following data:

- The list of neighbourhoods of Hyderabad. This can be obtained from scraping the wikipedia page.
- The latitudes and longitudes of those neighbourhoods. This is required to plot the map. This can be done using the geocoder.
- To perform the clustering of neighbourhoods we will also need the data related to libraries. In
  order to obtain this we will need to use the Foursquare API(<u>Foursquare Venues & Places</u>
  <u>Database</u>) and retrieve the library/book store category from it.

## Methodology

The wikipedia page used for the data wrangling was https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Neighbourhoods\_in\_Hyderabad,\_India Beautifulsoup was used to parse the data and the neighbourhood places were put in a dataframe.

- Neighborhood
- 0 A. S. Rao Nagar
- 1 A.C. Guards
- 2 Abhyudaya Nagar
- 3 Abids
- 4 Adikmet

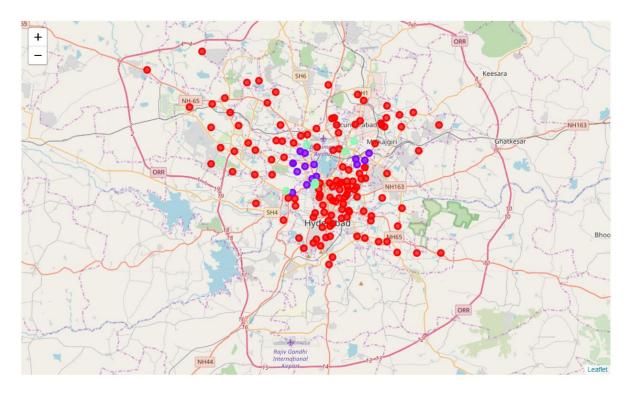
Using geocode the latitude and longitude of each were retrieved.

|    | Neighborhood       | Latitude  | Longitude |
|----|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 0  | A. S. Rao Nagar    | 17.479950 | 78.556834 |
| 1  | A.C. Guards        | 17.402804 | 78.459487 |
| 2  | Abhyudaya Nagar    | 18.990477 | 72.844057 |
| 3  | Abids              | 17.389478 | 78.477182 |
| 4  | Adikmet            | 17.409550 | 78.513094 |
| 5  | Afzal Gunj         | 17.389178 | 78.465273 |
| 6  | Aghapura           | 17.345630 | 78.472680 |
| 7  | Aliabad, Hyderabad | 17.360545 | 78.480102 |
| 8  | Alijah Kotla       | 17.504362 | 78.414985 |
| 9  | Allwyn Colony      | 17.502229 | 78.508858 |
| 10 | Alwal              | 17.777683 | 78.570507 |
| 11 | Amberpet           | 17.437501 | 78.448251 |
|    |                    |           |           |

Using Foursqaure api the venue names and categories were obtained

|   | Neighborhood    | Latitude | Longitude | VenueName           | VenueLatitude | VenueLongitude | VenueCategory |
|---|-----------------|----------|-----------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 0 | A. S. Rao Nagar | 17.47995 | 78.556834 | The Coffee Cup      | 17.483180     | 78.552104      | Café          |
| 1 | A. S. Rao Nagar | 17.47995 | 78.556834 | Cafe Coffee Day     | 17.481262     | 78.555077      | Café          |
| 2 | A. S. Rao Nagar | 17.47995 | 78.556834 | Domino's Pizza      | 17.475035     | 78.553141      | Pizza Place   |
| 3 | A. S. Rao Nagar | 17.47995 | 78.556834 | Fifth Avenue Bakers | 17.487673     | 78.542793      | Bakery        |
| 4 | A. S. Rao Nagar | 17.47995 | 78.556834 | Woodland Restaurant | 17.476646     | 78.566404      | Snack Place   |

Used KMeans clustering created 3 clusters. Using Folium created a map of all the clusters



# Cluster 0

|     | Neighborhood                  | Bookstore | Cluster Labels | Latitude  | Longitude |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 0   | A. S. Rao Nagar               | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.479950 | 78.556834 |
| 105 | Malkajgiri                    | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.344964 | 78.441656 |
| 106 | Malkajgiri mandal             | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.498161 | 78.356763 |
| 107 | Mallapur                      | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.357528 | 78.477084 |
| 108 | Mallepally                    | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.468531 | 78.420670 |
| 109 | Manikonda                     | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.374353 | 78.516083 |
| 110 | Manovikas Nagar               | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.450807 | 78.422242 |
| 111 | Marredpally                   | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.466816 | 78.559216 |
| 112 | Masab Tank                    | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.419142 | 78.498573 |
| 113 | Mehboob ki Mehendi, Hyderabad | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.422291 | 78.516970 |
| 114 | Mehdipatnam                   | 0.000000  | 0              | 17.823182 | 78.536153 |

# Cluster 1

|     | Neighborhood                       | Bookstore | Cluster Labels | Latitude  | Longitude |
|-----|------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 156 | Radha Krishna Nagar                | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.439446 | 78.442856 |
| 10  | Amberpet                           | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.437501 | 78.448251 |
| 38  | Chatta Bazaar                      | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.409678 | 78.457052 |
| 21  | Balkampet                          | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.417746 | 78.439901 |
| 80  | Kavadiguda                         | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.426352 | 78.434940 |
| 166 | Safilguda                          | 0.037037  | 1              | 17.429733 | 78.517426 |
| 89  | Krishna Nagar, Hyderabad           | 0.047619  | 1              | 17.437722 | 78.521976 |
| 103 | Maharajgunj                        | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.402962 | 78.450754 |
| 104 | Mahatma Gandhi Road (Secunderabad) | 0.024390  | 1              | 17.394263 | 78.434251 |
| 76  | Kamala Nagar, Hyderabad            | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.412426 | 78.461823 |
| 167 | Saidabad                           | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.425505 | 78.458520 |
| 129 | Nagole                             | 0.045455  | 1              | 17.425601 | 78.508515 |
| 137 | Nawab Saheb Kunta                  | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.423647 | 78.448406 |
| 143 | Padmarao Nagar                     | 0.030000  | 1              | 17.426352 | 78.434940 |
| 37  | Chandrayan Gutta                   | 0.031250  | 1              | 17.431532 | 78.507162 |

## **Cluster 2**

|     | Neighborhood                   | Bookstore | Cluster Labels | Latitude  | Longitude |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| 20  | Bairamalguda                   | 0.016129  | 2              | 17.446923 | 78.450451 |
| 133 | Nampally, Hyderabad            | 0.013514  | 2              | 17.439702 | 78.494785 |
| 26  | Basheerbagh                    | 0.010000  | 2              | 17.402787 | 78.460449 |
| 102 | Madinaguda                     | 0.019608  | 2              | 17.450794 | 78.504897 |
| 86  | Kondapur, Ranga Reddy district | 0.010000  | 2              | 17.405368 | 78.459949 |
| 141 | Noorkhan Bazar                 | 0.010000  | 2              | 12.981796 | 77.594961 |
| 1   | A.C. Guards                    | 0.010000  | 2              | 17.402804 | 78.459487 |
| 121 | Moosapet                       | 0.017544  | 2              | 17.396251 | 78.427061 |

### Results/Observations/Conclusion

Most of the bookstores are in the cluster 1 and the least in cluster 0 and moderate in cluster 2. Hence this shows that a person keen on opening a library/bookstore would benefit by opening it somewhere in the cluster 0, preferably near Hitech city. Hitech city is the IT hub of Hyderabad, with many schools as well in this area. So having a library/bookstore in this area would benefit everyone. It would be a win win deal for both the customers as well as the business person. With moderate competition and unique selling ideas even cluster 2 is good to open a bookstore/library. It would be ideal to avoid cluster 1 for opening a bookstore/library as there seems to be many in this cluster and the business might have to suffer because of major competition.