

Instructor No



Capgemini
CONSULTING. TECHNOLOGY. OUTSOURCING

Responsive Web Design

RWD Media Queries



People matter, results count.

Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Lesson Objectives

➤ RWD MediaQueries



Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Media Queries

What is a Media Query?

- Media query is a CSS technique introduced in CSS3.
- It uses the `@media` rule to include a block of CSS properties only if a certain condition is true.

Example

- If the browser window is smaller than 500px, the background color will change to lightblue:

```
@media only screen and (max-width: 500px) {  
  body {  
    background-color: lightblue;  
  }  
}
```

Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Demo

- Demo1_MediaQuery.html
- Demo2_MediaQuery.html



Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Grid View

Mobile First Design

- Mobile First means designing for mobile before designing for desktop or any other device (This will make the page display faster on smaller devices).
- This means that we must make some changes in our CSS.
- Instead of changing styles when the width gets smaller than 768px, we should change the design when the width gets larger than 768px. This will make our design Mobile First:

```
@media only screen and (min-width: 768px) {  
  /* For desktop: */  
  .col-1 {width: 8.33%;}  
  .col-2 {width: 16.66%;}  
  ... }
```

Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Grid View

HTML Example

For desktop:

- The first and the third section will both span 3 columns each. The middle section will span 6 columns.

For tablets:

- The first section will span 3 columns, the second will span 9, and the third section will be displayed below the first two sections, and it will span 12 columns:

```
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-3 col-m-3">...</div>
  <div class="col-6 col-m-9">...</div>
  <div class="col-3 col-m-12">...</div>
</div>
```

Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Demo

- [Demo3_MediaQuery.html](#)
- [Demo4_MediaQuery.html](#)



Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Grid View

Orientation: Portrait / Landscape

- Media queries can also be used to change layout of a page depending on the orientation of the browser.
- You can have a set of CSS properties that will only apply when the browser window is wider than its height, a so called "Landscape" orientation:

Example:

- The web page will have a lightblue background if the orientation is in landscape mode:

```
@media only screen and (orientation: landscape) {  
  body {  
    background-color: lightblue;  
  }  
}
```


Instructor Notes:

Add instructor notes here.

Demo

➤ [Demo5_MediaQuery.html](#)

