

Dependency and Data Collection

```
In [10]: # !pip freeze
```

```
In [2]: import sys  
print(sys.executable)
```

/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/bin/python

```
In [3]: !pip show librosa
```

Name: librosa
Version: 0.10.2.post1
Summary: Python module for audio and music processing
Home-page: <https://librosa.org>
Author: Brian McFee, librosa development team
Author-email: brian.mcfree@nyu.edu
License: ISC
Location: /Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages
Requires: audioread, decorator, joblib, lazy-loader, msgpack, numba, numpy, pooch, scikit-learn, scipy, soundfile, soxr, typing-extensions
Required-by:

```
In [4]: !pip install librosa
```

Requirement already satisfied: librosa in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (0.10.2.post1)

Requirement already satisfied: audioread>=2.1.9 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (3.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy!=1.22.0,!1.22.1,!1.22.2,>=1.20.3 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.2.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (1.15.1)

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.20.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (1.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.14 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: decorator>=4.3.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (5.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numba>=0.51.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (0.61.0)

Requirement already satisfied: soundfile>=0.12.1 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (0.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pooch>=1.1 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (1.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: soxr>=0.3.2 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (0.5.0.post1)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.1.1 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (4.12.2)

Requirement already satisfied: lazy-loader>=0.1 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: msgpack>=1.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from librosa) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from lazy-loader>=0.1->librosa) (24.2)

Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.45,>=0.44.0dev0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from numba>=0.51.0->librosa) (0.44.0)

Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pooch>=1.1->librosa) (4.3.6)

Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.19.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from pooch>=1.1->librosa) (2.32.3)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.20.0->librosa) (3.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.0 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from soundfile>=0.12.1->librosa) (1.17.1)

Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from cffi>=1.0->soundfile>=0.12.1->librosa) (2.22)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.1->librosa) (3.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.1->librosa) (3.10)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.1->librosa) (2.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in ./env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.1->librosa) (2025.1.31)

In []:

```
In [5]: import librosa
import librosa.display
import IPython.display as ipd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
%matplotlib inline
```

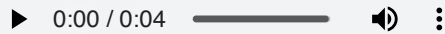
In [6]: !pwd

```
/Users/arpitpatel/documents/dl/audio_classification
```

In [7]: filename="UrbanSound8K/audio/fold5/100263-2-0-143.wav"

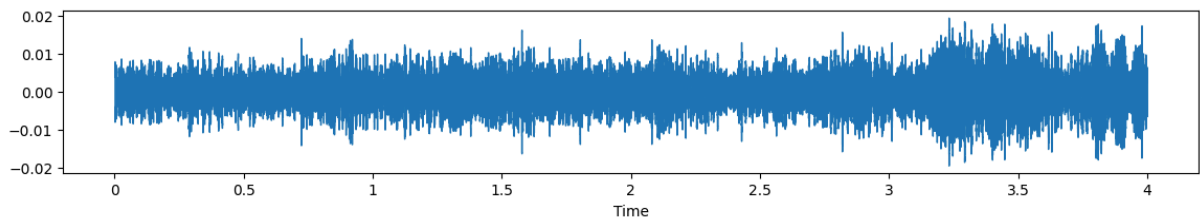
In [8]: ipd.Audio(filename)

Out[8]:

**librosa.load(filename) :**

- Loads an audio file into a NumPy array (data).
- Returns:
 - **data** → Audio samples as a NumPy array (normalized between -1 and 1).
 - **sample_rate** → Sampling rate (default is 22050 Hz, unless specified).

```
In [9]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,2))
librosa_audio_data,librosa_audio_sample_rate=librosa.load(filename)
librosa.display.waveshow(librosa_audio_data,sr=librosa_audio_sample_rate)
plt.show()
```



In [11]: librosa_audio_data

```
Out[11]: array([0.00426048, 0.00792833, 0.00714055, ..., 0.0058561 , 0.00561863,
0.00630891], dtype=float32)
```

In [12]: librosa_audio_sample_rate

Out[12]: 22050

```
In [13]: import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv("UrbanSound8K/metadata/UrbanSound8K.csv")
df.head()
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	slice_file_name	fsID	start	end	salience	fold	classID	class
0	100032-3-0-0.wav	100032	0.0	0.317551	1	5	3	dog_bark
1	100263-2-0-117.wav	100263	58.5	62.500000	1	5	2	children_playing
2	100263-2-0-121.wav	100263	60.5	64.500000	1	5	2	children_playing
3	100263-2-0-126.wav	100263	63.0	67.000000	1	5	2	children_playing
4	100263-2-0-137.wav	100263	68.5	72.500000	1	5	2	children_playing

In [14]: df['class'].value_counts()

```
Out[14]: class
dog_bark          1000
children_playing  1000
air_conditioner   1000
street_music      1000
engine_idling     1000
jackhammer        1000
drilling          1000
siren             929
car_horn           429
gun_shot          374
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

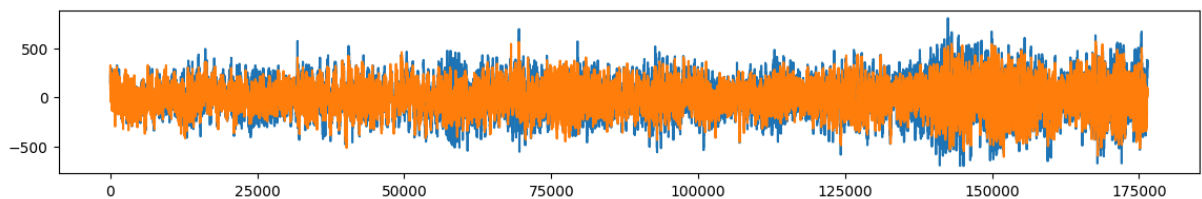
```
In [15]: # scipy doesn't normalize data, stereo-channel
from scipy.io import wavfile
wave_sample_rate, wave = wavfile.read(filename)
wave_sample_rate
```

```
Out[15]: 44100
```

```
In [16]: wave
```

```
Out[16]: array([[219, 143],
                [215, 220],
                [204, 288],
                ...,
                [337,  41],
                [320,  71],
                [311,  92]], dtype=int16)
```

```
In [17]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,2))
plt.plot(wave)
plt.show()
```



When to Use Which?

- Use `librosa.load()` when working with **speech/audio analysis, machine learning, deep learning, or music feature extraction**.
- Use `scipy.io.wavfile.read()` when you need **raw, unprocessed audio** with original integer values, stereo/multichannel support, or if you're working with **low-level signal processing**.

Feature	<code>librosa.load()</code>	<code>scipy.io.wavfile.read()</code>
Return Values	(data, sample_rate)	(sample_rate, data)
Data Type	float32 (values between -1 and 1)	int16 or int32 (raw format)
Default Sample Rate	22050 Hz (unless specified)	Uses original file sample rate
Resampling	Yes (if <code>sr</code> is specified)	No (keeps original)
Mono vs Stereo	Converts to mono by default	Keeps stereo/multichannel
Supported Formats	WAV, MP3, FLAC, OGG, etc.	Only WAV
Use Cases	Feature extraction, ML, DL, speech/music analysis	Raw audio processing, stereo/multichannel handling

Data preprocessing

- **Mel-Frequency Cepstral Coefficients(MFCC)** : The MFCC summarises the frequency distribution across the window size, so it is possible to analyse both the frequency and time characteristics of the sound. These audio representations will allow us to identify features for classification.

```
In [18]: mfcc_data=librosa.feature.mfcc(y=librosa_audio_data,sr=librosa_audio_sample_rate,n_mfcc=40)
mfcc_data.shape
```

```
Out[18]: (40, 173)
```

```
In [19]: mfcc_data
```

```
Out[19]: array([[ -4.7153787e+02, -4.4912976e+02, -4.4744662e+02, ...,
                -4.4174380e+02, -4.3948465e+02, -4.4826764e+02],
                [ 1.0039217e+02,  9.8589615e+01,  9.5115524e+01, ...,
                1.1791698e+02,  1.1520094e+02,  1.0672363e+02],
                [-2.1784363e+01, -2.0289974e+01, -2.0491684e+01, ...,
                -2.7890923e+01, -1.9016792e+01, -5.2057099e+00],
                ...,
                [-7.6563931e-01,  3.7504408e-01,  1.2162297e+00, ...,
                1.0650102e+00, -8.0676794e-02,  1.8818033e+00],
                [ 2.7869036e+00,  1.5277616e+00,  2.1518292e+00, ...,
                -1.1723332e+01, -1.1164776e+01, -6.5244632e+00],
                [ 3.9944468e+00, -3.0450654e+00, -6.5705299e+00, ...,
                -6.1732082e+00, -4.8374453e+00, -1.0105597e-02]], dtype=float32)
```

```
In [45]: def feature_extractor(file):
         data,sample_rate=librosa.load(file,res_type='kaiser_fast')
         mfcc_features=librosa.feature.mfcc(y=data,sr=sample_rate,n_mfcc=30)
         mfcc_features_scaled=np.mean(mfcc_features.T,axis=0)
         return mfcc_features_scaled
```

```
In [48]: !pip install tqdm
```

```
Collecting tqdm
  Using cached tqdm-4.67.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (57 kB)
Using cached tqdm-4.67.1-py3-none-any.whl (78 kB)
Installing collected packages: tqdm
Successfully installed tqdm-4.67.1
```

```
In [49]: from tqdm import tqdm    # used for progress bars
         import os

         audio_dataset_path='UrbanSound8K/audio/'
         extracted_features=[]
         for index_num,row in tqdm(df.iterrows()):
             filename=os.path.join(os.path.abspath(audio_dataset_path),'fold'+str(row['fold'])+ '/')
             file_class_labels=row['class']
             data=list(feature_extractor(filename))
             extracted_features.append([data,file_class_labels])
```

```
/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/librosa/core/spectrum.py:266: UserWarning: n_fft=2048 is too large for input signal of length 1323
  warnings.warn(
/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/librosa/core/spectrum.py:266: UserWarning: n_fft=2048 is too large for input signal of length 1103
  warnings.warn(
/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/librosa/core/spectrum.py:266: UserWarning: n_fft=2048 is too large for input signal of length 1523
  warnings.warn(
732it [06:38, 21.91it/s]
```

```
In [50]: len(extracted_features)
```

```
Out[50]: 8732
```

```
In [51]: extracted_features
```

```

np.float32(14.228637),
np.float32(6.1115594),
np.float32(14.896896),
np.float32(1.4612195),
np.float32(2.2964754),
np.float32(-1.0694754),
np.float32(0.9927515),
np.float32(-3.2890992),
np.float32(5.6211214),
np.float32(-0.96039313),
np.float32(4.8448606),
np.float32(2.3618069),
np.float32(7.5745354)],
'dog_bark'],
[[np.float32(-264.8894),
np.float32(65.682304),
np.float32(-21.607237),
np.float32(-24.419447),
np.float32(-58.740257),
np.float32(55.399963),
np.float32(18.664648),
np.float32(43.128883),
np.float32(-7.5318074),
np.float32(8.568053),
np.float32(-12.943659),
np.float32(24.42157),
np.float32(5.400291),
np.float32(12.968349),
np.float32(-13.487241),
np.float32(10.05713),
np.float32(-8.033789),
np.float32(16.260433),
np.float32(5.783643),
np.float32(14.884938),
np.float32(0.35865042),
np.float32(1.8251077),
np.float32(-3.3328238),
np.float32(0.6744989),
np.float32(-3.7196715),
np.float32(6.0922318),
np.float32(-1.1218809),
np.float32(7.684655),
np.float32(3.1977363),
np.float32(10.047348)],
'dog_bark'],
...]
```

```
In [55]: dataframe = pd.DataFrame(extracted_features, columns=['feature', 'class'])
dataframe.head()
```

```
Out[55]:
```

	feature	class
0	[-217.35526, 70.22339, -130.38527, -53.282898, ...]	dog_bark
1	[-424.09818, 109.34076, -52.919525, 60.86475, ...]	children_playing
2	[-458.79114, 121.3842, -46.520653, 52.00812, -...]	children_playing
3	[-413.89984, 101.66371, -35.42945, 53.036358, ...]	children_playing
4	[-446.60352, 113.68541, -52.402218, 60.302044, ...]	children_playing

```
In [56]: # dataframe.to_csv('extracted_features.csv', index=False)
```

```
In [57]: # dataframe=pd.read_csv('extracted_features.csv')
# dataframe.head()
```

```
In [58]: X=np.array(dataframe['feature'].tolist())
y=np.array(dataframe['class'].tolist())
```

```
In [59]: X.shape
```

```
Out[59]: (8732, 30)
```

```
In [60]: y.shape
```

```
Out[60]: (8732,)
```

```
In [61]: y=pd.get_dummies(y)
```

```
In [62]: y.columns
```

```
Out[62]: Index(['air_conditioner', 'car_horn', 'children_playing', 'dog_bark',  
              'drilling', 'engine_idling', 'gun_shot', 'jackhammer', 'siren',  
              'street_music'],  
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [63]: y=np.array(y)
```

```
In [64]: y.shape
```

```
Out[64]: (8732, 10)
```

```
In [65]: y
```

```
Out[65]: array([[False, False, False, ..., False, False, False],  
               [False, False, True, ..., False, False, False],  
               [False, False, True, ..., False, False, False],  
               ...,  
               [False, True, False, ..., False, False, False],  
               [False, True, False, ..., False, False, False],  
               [False, True, False, ..., False, False, False]])
```

```
In [66]: y=y.astype(int)
```

```
In [67]: y
```

```
Out[67]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 0, 1, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
               ...,  
               [0, 1, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 1, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],  
               [0, 1, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]])
```

```
In [68]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)  
X_train.shape,y_train.shape
```

```
Out[68]: ((6985, 30), (6985, 10))
```

```
In [69]: print(X_train.dtype, y_train.dtype) # Check data types
```

```
float32 int64
```

```
In [70]: X_train
```

```
Out[70]: array([[ -1.3110471e+02,  1.1250591e+02, -2.2574696e+01, ...,
                -1.0572993e+00, -2.0611889e+00,  3.5242116e+00],
                [-1.3670342e+01,  9.1085083e+01, -7.7927332e+00, ...,
                -1.9672565e+00, -9.3592281e+00, -6.0962262e+00],
                [-4.9871544e+01,  2.6535299e-01, -2.0500937e+01, ...,
                1.3284229e+00, -7.9714413e+00,  7.0145518e-01],
                ...,
                [-4.2701236e+02,  9.2623047e+01,  3.1293974e+00, ...,
                -1.7838219e+00, -1.5918899e+00, -1.7047207e+00],
                [-1.4575461e+02,  1.3626578e+02, -3.3515522e+01, ...,
                4.1547985e+00, -2.2235024e+00,  3.5612748e+00],
                [-4.2103134e+02,  2.1065454e+02,  3.4906609e+00, ...,
                -4.6783547e+00, -4.6562533e+00, -6.1745815e+00]], dtype=float32)
```

```
In [71]: y_train
```

```
Out[71]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 1, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                ...,
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [1, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 1, 0]])
```

Model Creation

```
In [72]: import tensorflow as tf
         print(tf.__version__)
```

```
2.18.0
```

```
In [73]: tf.__path__
```

```
Out[73]: ['/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/
keras/api/_v2',
         '/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/
keras/_tf_keras',
         '/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/
tensorflow',
         '/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/
tensorflow/_api/v2']
```

```
In [74]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation, Dropout, Flatten
         from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
         from sklearn import metrics
```

```
In [75]: no_of_classes=y.shape[1]
         no_of_classes
```

```
Out[75]: 10
```

```
In [76]: model=Sequential()
         model.add(Dense(100,input_shape=(30,)))
         model.add(Activation('relu'))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Dense(200))
         model.add(Activation('relu'))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Dense(100))
         model.add(Activation('relu'))
         model.add(Dropout(0.5))
         model.add(Dense(no_of_classes))
         model.add(Activation('softmax'))
         model.summary()
```



```
/Users/arpitpatel/Documents/dl/audio_classification/env1/lib/python3.10/site-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.
```

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 100)	3,100
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 100)	0
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 100)	0
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 200)	20,200
activation_6 (Activation)	(None, 200)	0
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 200)	0
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 100)	20,100
activation_7 (Activation)	(None, 100)	0
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 100)	0
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1,010
activation_8 (Activation)	(None, 10)	0

Total params: 44,410 (173.48 KB)

Trainable params: 44,410 (173.48 KB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
In [77]: model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                    metrics=['accuracy'],
                    optimizer='adam')
```

```
In [78]: # model training
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
from datetime import datetime

num_epochs = 100
num_batch_size = 32

checkpointer = ModelCheckpoint(filepath='saved_models/audio_classification.keras',
                              verbose=1, save_best_only=True)
start = datetime.now()

model.fit(X_train,
        y_train,
        batch_size=num_batch_size,
        epochs=num_epochs,
        validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
        callbacks=[checkpointer],
        verbose=1)

duration = datetime.now() - start
print("Training completed in time: ", duration)
```


Epoch 1/100

Epoch 1: val_loss improved from inf to 2.27894, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1168 - loss: 22.1450 - val_accuracy: 0.1162 - val_loss: 2.2789


Epoch 2/100

Epoch 2: val_loss improved from 2.27894 to 2.26441, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  1s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1454 - loss: 2.5664 - val_accuracy: 0.1265 - val_loss: 2.2644


Epoch 3/100

Epoch 3: val_loss improved from 2.26441 to 2.24483, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1490 - loss: 2.3376 - val_accuracy: 0.1328 - val_loss: 2.2448


Epoch 4/100

Epoch 4: val_loss improved from 2.24483 to 2.19504, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1448 - loss: 2.2705 - val_accuracy: 0.1643 - val_loss: 2.1950


Epoch 5/100

Epoch 5: val_loss improved from 2.19504 to 2.16022, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1584 - loss: 2.2326 - val_accuracy: 0.1671 - val_loss: 2.1602


Epoch 6/100

Epoch 6: val_loss improved from 2.16022 to 2.11677, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1609 - loss: 2.2092 - val_accuracy: 0.1895 - val_loss: 2.1168


Epoch 7/100

Epoch 7: val_loss improved from 2.11677 to 2.11282, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1641 - loss: 2.1868 - val_accuracy: 0.1946 - val_loss: 2.1128


Epoch 8/100

Epoch 8: val_loss improved from 2.11282 to 2.06041, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1898 - loss: 2.1512 - val_accuracy: 0.2112 - val_loss: 2.0604


Epoch 9/100

Epoch 9: val_loss improved from 2.06041 to 2.03099, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1993 - loss: 2.1290 - val_accuracy: 0.2238 - val_loss: 2.0310


Epoch 10/100

Epoch 10: val_loss improved from 2.03099 to 2.02967, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2035 - loss: 2.1033 - val_accuracy: 0.2124 - val_loss: 2.0297

Epoch 11/100

Epoch 11: val_loss improved from 2.02967 to 2.00268, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2137 - loss: 2.0938 - val_accuracy: 0.2444 - val_loss: 2.0027


Epoch 12/100

Epoch 12: val_loss improved from 2.00268 to 1.96240, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2245 - loss: 2.0662 - val_accuracy: 0.2444 - val_loss: 1.9624

y: 0.2610 - val_loss: 1.9624
Epoch 13/100


Epoch 13: val_loss did not improve from 1.96240

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2341 - loss: 2.0488 - val_accuracy: 0.2610 - val_loss: 1.9690
Epoch 14/100


Epoch 14: val_loss improved from 1.96240 to 1.92774, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2399 - loss: 2.0377 - val_accuracy: 0.2816 - val_loss: 1.9277
Epoch 15/100


Epoch 15: val_loss improved from 1.92774 to 1.91477, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2439 - loss: 2.0145 - val_accuracy: 0.2713 - val_loss: 1.9148
Epoch 16/100


Epoch 16: val_loss improved from 1.91477 to 1.90720, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2742 - loss: 1.9757 - val_accuracy: 0.2999 - val_loss: 1.9072
Epoch 17/100


Epoch 17: val_loss improved from 1.90720 to 1.88826, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2542 - loss: 1.9940 - val_accuracy: 0.3085 - val_loss: 1.8883
Epoch 18/100


Epoch 18: val_loss improved from 1.88826 to 1.83863, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2730 - loss: 1.9681 - val_accuracy: 0.3251 - val_loss: 1.8386
Epoch 19/100


Epoch 19: val_loss improved from 1.83863 to 1.81907, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2930 - loss: 1.9201 - val_accuracy: 0.3194 - val_loss: 1.8191
Epoch 20/100


Epoch 20: val_loss improved from 1.81907 to 1.78003, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2918 - loss: 1.9097 - val_accuracy: 0.3543 - val_loss: 1.7800
Epoch 21/100


Epoch 21: val_loss improved from 1.78003 to 1.76133, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3190 - loss: 1.8645 - val_accuracy: 0.3623 - val_loss: 1.7613
Epoch 22/100


Epoch 22: val_loss improved from 1.76133 to 1.75052, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3289 - loss: 1.8318 - val_accuracy: 0.3726 - val_loss: 1.7505
Epoch 23/100

Epoch 23: val_loss improved from 1.75052 to 1.67383, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3408 - loss: 1.7919 - val_accuracy: 0.4047 - val_loss: 1.6738
Epoch 24/100

Epoch 24: val_loss improved from 1.67383 to 1.62895, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3533 - loss: 1.7628 - val_accuracy: 0.4047 - val_loss: 1.6289

y: 0.4253 - val_loss: 1.6289
Epoch 25/100


Epoch 25: val_loss improved from 1.62895 to 1.62070, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3607 - loss: 1.7634 - val_accuracy: 0.4236 - val_loss: 1.6207
Epoch 26/100


Epoch 26: val_loss improved from 1.62070 to 1.58497, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3793 - loss: 1.7110 - val_accuracy: 0.4293 - val_loss: 1.5850
Epoch 27/100


Epoch 27: val_loss improved from 1.58497 to 1.56545, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3824 - loss: 1.7150 - val_accuracy: 0.4482 - val_loss: 1.5655
Epoch 28/100


Epoch 28: val_loss improved from 1.56545 to 1.53407, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4004 - loss: 1.6499 - val_accuracy: 0.4448 - val_loss: 1.5341
Epoch 29/100


Epoch 29: val_loss improved from 1.53407 to 1.52533, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3964 - loss: 1.6726 - val_accuracy: 0.4539 - val_loss: 1.5253
Epoch 30/100


Epoch 30: val_loss improved from 1.52533 to 1.52177, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4067 - loss: 1.6454 - val_accuracy: 0.4539 - val_loss: 1.5218
Epoch 31/100


Epoch 31: val_loss improved from 1.52177 to 1.49991, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3901 - loss: 1.6727 - val_accuracy: 0.4574 - val_loss: 1.4999
Epoch 32/100


Epoch 32: val_loss improved from 1.49991 to 1.47650, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4242 - loss: 1.6041 - val_accuracy: 0.4740 - val_loss: 1.4765
Epoch 33/100


Epoch 33: val_loss improved from 1.47650 to 1.44389, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4238 - loss: 1.5877 - val_accuracy: 0.5077 - val_loss: 1.4439
Epoch 34/100


Epoch 34: val_loss improved from 1.44389 to 1.41058, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4380 - loss: 1.5843 - val_accuracy: 0.5312 - val_loss: 1.4106
Epoch 35/100

Epoch 35: val_loss improved from 1.41058 to 1.32957, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4665 - loss: 1.5272 - val_accuracy: 0.5638 - val_loss: 1.3296
Epoch 36/100

Epoch 36: val_loss did not improve from 1.32957


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4655 - loss: 1.5114 - val_accuracy: 0.5638 - val_loss: 1.3296

y: 0.5547 - val_loss: 1.3351
Epoch 37/100


Epoch 37: val_loss improved from 1.32957 to 1.28407, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4722 - loss: 1.5226 - val_accuracy: 0.5690 - val_loss: 1.2841
Epoch 38/100


Epoch 38: val_loss improved from 1.28407 to 1.27228, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4757 - loss: 1.4879 - val_accuracy: 0.5804 - val_loss: 1.2723
Epoch 39/100


Epoch 39: val_loss improved from 1.27228 to 1.25518, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5207 - loss: 1.4128 - val_accuracy: 0.5793 - val_loss: 1.2552
Epoch 40/100


Epoch 40: val_loss improved from 1.25518 to 1.22691, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4843 - loss: 1.4714 - val_accuracy: 0.5942 - val_loss: 1.2269
Epoch 41/100


Epoch 41: val_loss improved from 1.22691 to 1.21897, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5091 - loss: 1.4455 - val_accuracy: 0.6073 - val_loss: 1.2190
Epoch 42/100


Epoch 42: val_loss did not improve from 1.21897

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5050 - loss: 1.4123 - val_accuracy: 0.6033 - val_loss: 1.2237
Epoch 43/100


Epoch 43: val_loss improved from 1.21897 to 1.15891, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5149 - loss: 1.4039 - val_accuracy: 0.6251 - val_loss: 1.1589
Epoch 44/100


Epoch 44: val_loss did not improve from 1.15891

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5225 - loss: 1.3756 - val_accuracy: 0.6073 - val_loss: 1.1762
Epoch 45/100


Epoch 45: val_loss improved from 1.15891 to 1.14098, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5269 - loss: 1.3756 - val_accuracy: 0.6251 - val_loss: 1.1410
Epoch 46/100


Epoch 46: val_loss did not improve from 1.14098

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5388 - loss: 1.3494 - val_accuracy: 0.6348 - val_loss: 1.1454
Epoch 47/100


Epoch 47: val_loss did not improve from 1.14098

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5334 - loss: 1.3693 - val_accuracy: 0.6113 - val_loss: 1.1513
Epoch 48/100


Epoch 48: val_loss improved from 1.14098 to 1.12701, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5484 - loss: 1.3486 - val_accuracy: 0.6325 - val_loss: 1.1270
Epoch 49/100


Epoch 49: val_loss improved from 1.12701 to 1.08793, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5507 - loss: 1.3194 - val_accuracy: 0.6554 - val_loss: 1.0879
Epoch 50/100


Epoch 50: val_loss did not improve from 1.08793

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5465 - loss: 1.3156 - val_accuracy: 0.6428 - val_loss: 1.1145
Epoch 51/100


Epoch 51: val_loss improved from 1.08793 to 1.08770, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5494 - loss: 1.3071 - val_accuracy: 0.6537 - val_loss: 1.0877
Epoch 52/100


Epoch 52: val_loss did not improve from 1.08770

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5675 - loss: 1.2884 - val_accuracy: 0.6422 - val_loss: 1.0998
Epoch 53/100


Epoch 53: val_loss improved from 1.08770 to 1.07320, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5636 - loss: 1.2666 - val_accuracy: 0.6497 - val_loss: 1.0732
Epoch 54/100


Epoch 54: val_loss did not improve from 1.07320

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5582 - loss: 1.2994 - val_accuracy: 0.6365 - val_loss: 1.1161
Epoch 55/100


Epoch 55: val_loss improved from 1.07320 to 1.05821, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5546 - loss: 1.2949 - val_accuracy: 0.6651 - val_loss: 1.0582
Epoch 56/100


Epoch 56: val_loss improved from 1.05821 to 1.03267, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5789 - loss: 1.2370 - val_accuracy: 0.6795 - val_loss: 1.0327
Epoch 57/100


Epoch 57: val_loss did not improve from 1.03267

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5768 - loss: 1.2626 - val_accuracy: 0.6760 - val_loss: 1.0572
Epoch 58/100


Epoch 58: val_loss did not improve from 1.03267

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5724 - loss: 1.2415 - val_accuracy: 0.6726 - val_loss: 1.0336
Epoch 59/100


Epoch 59: val_loss improved from 1.03267 to 1.02431, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5939 - loss: 1.2138 - val_accuracy: 0.6697 - val_loss: 1.0243
Epoch 60/100

Epoch 60: val_loss improved from 1.02431 to 1.00273, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5917 - loss: 1.2063 - val_accuracy: 0.6875 - val_loss: 1.0027
Epoch 61/100

Epoch 61: val_loss improved from 1.00273 to 0.97002, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5903 - loss: 1.1890 - val_accuracy: 0.6898 - val_loss: 0.9700


Epoch 62/100

Epoch 62: val_loss did not improve from 0.97002

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5922 - loss: 1.2165 - val_accuracy: 0.6829 - val_loss: 0.9813


Epoch 63/100

Epoch 63: val_loss improved from 0.97002 to 0.96846, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6032 - loss: 1.1928 - val_accuracy: 0.6903 - val_loss: 0.9685


Epoch 64/100

Epoch 64: val_loss did not improve from 0.96846

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6050 - loss: 1.1723 - val_accuracy: 0.6772 - val_loss: 0.9923


Epoch 65/100

Epoch 65: val_loss did not improve from 0.96846

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5973 - loss: 1.1958 - val_accuracy: 0.6703 - val_loss: 1.0066


Epoch 66/100

Epoch 66: val_loss improved from 0.96846 to 0.96692, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5901 - loss: 1.2131 - val_accuracy: 0.6995 - val_loss: 0.9669


Epoch 67/100

Epoch 67: val_loss improved from 0.96692 to 0.96267, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6044 - loss: 1.1614 - val_accuracy: 0.6926 - val_loss: 0.9627


Epoch 68/100

Epoch 68: val_loss did not improve from 0.96267

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6125 - loss: 1.1585 - val_accuracy: 0.6783 - val_loss: 0.9798


Epoch 69/100

Epoch 69: val_loss improved from 0.96267 to 0.93169, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6143 - loss: 1.1356 - val_accuracy: 0.6926 - val_loss: 0.9317


Epoch 70/100

Epoch 70: val_loss did not improve from 0.93169

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6064 - loss: 1.1864 - val_accuracy: 0.6955 - val_loss: 0.9426


Epoch 71/100

Epoch 71: val_loss did not improve from 0.93169

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6135 - loss: 1.1374 - val_accuracy: 0.6972 - val_loss: 0.9563


Epoch 72/100

Epoch 72: val_loss did not improve from 0.93169

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5979 - loss: 1.1895 - val_accuracy: 0.6949 - val_loss: 0.9393


Epoch 73/100

Epoch 73: val_loss did not improve from 0.93169

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6233 - loss: 1.1024 - val_accuracy: 0.7001 - val_loss: 0.9594


Epoch 74/100

Epoch 74: val_loss improved from 0.93169 to 0.92755, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6313 - loss: 1.0916 - val_accuracy: 0.6961 - val_loss: 0.9276

Epoch 75/100


Epoch 75: val_loss did not improve from 0.92755

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6184 - loss: 1.1373 - val_accuracy: 0.6920 - val_loss: 0.9287
Epoch 76/100


Epoch 76: val_loss improved from 0.92755 to 0.92472, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6199 - loss: 1.1038 - val_accuracy: 0.7201 - val_loss: 0.9247
Epoch 77/100


Epoch 77: val_loss improved from 0.92472 to 0.92197, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6382 - loss: 1.0923 - val_accuracy: 0.7041 - val_loss: 0.9220
Epoch 78/100


Epoch 78: val_loss improved from 0.92197 to 0.90033, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6120 - loss: 1.1876 - val_accuracy: 0.7127 - val_loss: 0.9003
Epoch 79/100


Epoch 79: val_loss did not improve from 0.90033

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6290 - loss: 1.1232 - val_accuracy: 0.7149 - val_loss: 0.9076
Epoch 80/100


Epoch 80: val_loss did not improve from 0.90033

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6188 - loss: 1.1342 - val_accuracy: 0.7029 - val_loss: 0.9106
Epoch 81/100


Epoch 81: val_loss did not improve from 0.90033

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6418 - loss: 1.0827 - val_accuracy: 0.6995 - val_loss: 0.9174
Epoch 82/100


Epoch 82: val_loss did not improve from 0.90033

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6345 - loss: 1.0887 - val_accuracy: 0.7178 - val_loss: 0.9105
Epoch 83/100


Epoch 83: val_loss improved from 0.90033 to 0.88252, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6320 - loss: 1.0872 - val_accuracy: 0.7138 - val_loss: 0.8825
Epoch 84/100


Epoch 84: val_loss did not improve from 0.88252

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6296 - loss: 1.1071 - val_accuracy: 0.7149 - val_loss: 0.9009
Epoch 85/100


Epoch 85: val_loss did not improve from 0.88252

219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6369 - loss: 1.0663 - val_accuracy: 0.7161 - val_loss: 0.8929
Epoch 86/100

Epoch 86: val_loss improved from 0.88252 to 0.87390, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras


219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6221 - loss: 1.0994 - val_accuracy: 0.7178 - val_loss: 0.8739
Epoch 87/100

Epoch 87: val_loss improved from 0.87390 to 0.85530, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras

219/219  1s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6398 - loss: 1.0760 - val_accuracy: 0.7224 - val_loss: 0.8553
Epoch 88/100

Epoch 88: val_loss did not improve from 0.85530
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6386 - loss: 1.0824 - val_accuracy: 0.7212 - val_loss: 0.8740
 Epoch 89/100


Epoch 89: val_loss did not improve from 0.85530
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6385 - loss: 1.1122 - val_accuracy: 0.7258 - val_loss: 0.8776
 Epoch 90/100

Epoch 90: val_loss did not improve from 0.85530
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6460 - loss: 1.0709 - val_accuracy: 0.7287 - val_loss: 0.8578
 Epoch 91/100


Epoch 91: val_loss did not improve from 0.85530
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6420 - loss: 1.0643 - val_accuracy: 0.7161 - val_loss: 0.8704
 Epoch 92/100

Epoch 92: val_loss did not improve from 0.85530
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6440 - loss: 1.0747 - val_accuracy: 0.7201 - val_loss: 0.8683
 Epoch 93/100

Epoch 93: val_loss improved from 0.85530 to 0.83615, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6483 - loss: 1.0612 - val_accuracy: 0.7338 - val_loss: 0.8361
 Epoch 94/100

Epoch 94: val_loss did not improve from 0.83615
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6274 - loss: 1.0960 - val_accuracy: 0.7230 - val_loss: 0.8422
 Epoch 95/100

Epoch 95: val_loss did not improve from 0.83615
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6349 - loss: 1.0802 - val_accuracy: 0.7355 - val_loss: 0.8598
 Epoch 96/100

Epoch 96: val_loss did not improve from 0.83615
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6295 - loss: 1.0864 - val_accuracy: 0.7201 - val_loss: 0.8869
 Epoch 97/100

Epoch 97: val_loss did not improve from 0.83615
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6450 - loss: 1.0604 - val_accuracy: 0.7224 - val_loss: 0.8580
 Epoch 98/100

Epoch 98: val_loss did not improve from 0.83615
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6522 - loss: 1.0449 - val_accuracy: 0.7189 - val_loss: 0.8459
 Epoch 99/100

Epoch 99: val_loss did not improve from 0.83615
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6471 - loss: 1.0394 - val_accuracy: 0.7258 - val_loss: 0.8612
 Epoch 100/100

Epoch 100: val_loss improved from 0.83615 to 0.79725, saving model to saved_models/audio_classification.keras
 219/219  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6571 - loss: 1.0184 - val_accuracy: 0.7624 - val_loss: 0.7972
 Training completed in time: 0:00:40.056719

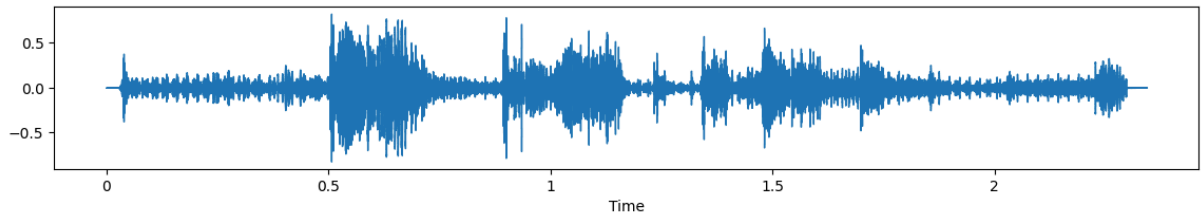
```
In [81]: filename="UrbanSound8K/audio/fold2/100652-3-0-2.wav"
         prediction_feature=feature_extractor(filename)
         prediction_feature=prediction_feature.reshape(1,-1)
```

```
prediction = model.predict(prediction_feature)

predicted_class = np.argmax(prediction, axis=1) # Get class index
print(predicted_class)
```

1/1 ————— 0s 52ms/step
[3]

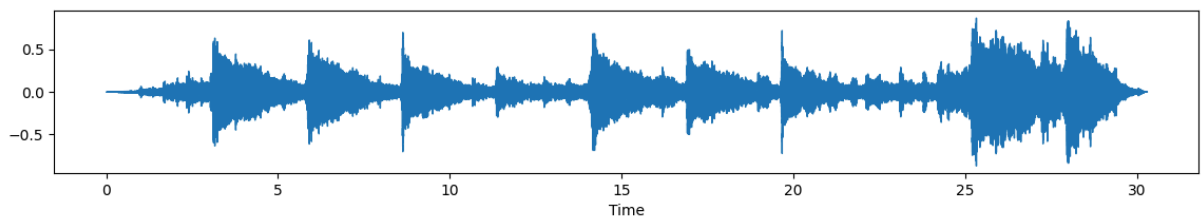
```
In [84]: filename="chin_tapak_dum_dum.mp3"
plt.figure(figsize=(14,2))
librosa_audio_data,librosa_audio_sample_rate=librosa.load(filename)
librosa.display.waveshow(librosa_audio_data,sr=librosa_audio_sample_rate)
plt.show()
```



```
In [85]: ipd.Audio(filename)
```

Out[85]: ▶ 0:00 / 0:02 ————— 🔊 ⋮

```
In [86]: filename="DARK theme Song Ringtone _ Dark Series Whatsapp status tamil _ Netflix series (
plt.figure(figsize=(14,2))
librosa_audio_data,librosa_audio_sample_rate=librosa.load(filename)
librosa.display.waveshow(librosa_audio_data,sr=librosa_audio_sample_rate)
plt.show()
```



```
In [87]: ipd.Audio(filename)
```

Out[87]: ▶ 0:00 / 0:30 ————— 🔊 ⋮

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []: