



**SPACE MARKETS**  
INTERSTELLAR FOREX TRADING

# CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY



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## **1. DEFINITIONS**

### **Category I**

A type of license issued by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority to entities that provide advice and intermediary services in terms of FAIS to clients.

### **Clients**

A person or institution that holds or maintains a relationship with the FSP or expresses or indicates an intention to do so (including but not limited to a consultant, broker, counterparty, or supplier).

### **Code**

General Code of Conduct for FSPs and representatives, published under FAIS.

### **Conflict of Interest**

A conflict of interest means any situation where an FSP or representative has an interest that may arise in rendering a financial service to an existing or potential client, which influences the objective performance of their obligations to an existing or potential client or where it prevents the FSP or representative from rendering an unbiased and fair financial service to an existing or potential client. This includes receiving a wide range of financial and nonfinancial benefit, ownership interests and any relationship with a third party.

### **Employee**

All employees employed on indefinite term contracts of employment, whether on a full time or part time basis.

All employees employed on a fixed-term contract or employment/ limited duration contract, whether on a full time or part-time basis.

### **FAIS**

The Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act 37 of 2002.

## **FAIS affected employees**

- All management committee and executive committee members of an FSP.
- Directors of an FSP.
- Any representative of an FSP.
- Any KI approved by the FSCA to manage and oversee compliance of an FSP with the requirements of FAIS.

## **FAIS Compliance Officer**

A compliance officer appointed by an FSP in terms of section 17 of FAIS.

## **Financial Interest**

A financial interest includes cash, cash equivalents, vouchers, gifts, services, advantages, benefits, discounts, domestic or foreign travel, hospitality, accommodation, sponsorships, other incentives or valuable consideration, other than:

- An ownership interest that is an equity or proprietary interest acquired for fair value and includes dividends, profit share and similar benefits; and or
- Training by a product supplier on product supplier on products, general industry information and technical systems that are not exclusively available to a selected group of providers or representatives except for travel and accommodation associated with that training.

## **FSCA**

Financial Sector Conduct Authority.



## **FSP**

Financial Services Provider

## **Insider**

An insider is a person within Space Markets that is privy to information that is unavailable to others.

## **Insider Trading**

Buying or selling securities by unlawfully using information that is acquired as an insider.

## 2. INTRODUCTION

Section 3A(2)(a) of the General Code of Conduct for Authorised Financial Services Providers requires that every provider, other than a representative adopt, maintain and implement a Conflict-of-Interest Management Policy (Policy) that complies with the provisions of FAIS. This policy provides the mechanisms for the identification, mitigation, and management of conflicts of interest that the FSP might be exposed to.

FAIS Conflict of Interest Management Policy is created to comply with the General Code of Conduct and addresses the following:

- Mechanism utilized to identify conflicts of interest
- Controls for avoidance and mitigation of conflicts of interest
- Process to ensure compliance with this Policy
- Guidance on the types of financial interests that a representative is allowed to receive
- The basis on which any financial interest is received

## 3. APPLICATION

This policy applies to the provision of all financial services, as defined by FAIS, by Space Markets, their juristic representatives, representatives and FAIS affected employees within the FSP. This Policy also applies to independent contractors where they are appointed as representatives of the FSP.

This policy shall apply when an action is undertaken by an FSP, or a FAIS affected employee that may amount to an actual or potential conflict of interest that impacts on client being provided with an unbiased and fair financial service.

## 4. POLICY

A Conflict of Interest may occur when rendering a financial service to a client, whether existing or potential. Such conflict may occur when Space Markets or a representative does not act objectively or fails to render an unbiased or fair service to a client. A key conflict may arise when a FAIS affected employee receives a financial or ownership interest from a third party.

The General Code of Conduct requires that all FSPs take the necessary steps to eliminate any practices and services that may create a conflict between their own interests and the interests of clients.

### Identification of conflicts

The following steps should be taken in order to identify a conflict of interest

- Analyse distribution models
- Analyse 3<sup>rd</sup> party relationships
- Review the types of financial interests received and offered
- Management to sign off on remuneration models for representatives
- Rules to be put in place regarding the receipt or offering of immaterial financial interest in line with the Gifts and Entertainment Policy.
- Regular reviews of disclosures made in terms of FAIS to ensure the appropriate disclosure and identification of Conflicts of Interest.
- Keep a register of conflicts of interest
- Ensure that all identified conflicts are adequately managed

### Management of Conflicts of Interest

Once Conflicts of Interests have been identified, Space Markets needs to assess such conflicts and implement appropriate responses to the conflicts.

Space Markets needs to assess and evaluate such conflicts

Controls for managing conflicts:

- Avoid the Conflict of Interest
- Mitigate the potential impact
- Disclose the Conflict of Interest

## 5. PROCESSES FOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE POLICY

The following internal processes must be followed:

- Employees impacted by FAIS must read and familiarize themselves with the this Policy and ensure they fully understand the provisions.
- Training and educational material to be provided to FAIS affected employees on how conflicts of interest may arise and how they can be avoided.
- If the conflict cannot be avoided, such conflicts must be disclosed to clients and affected parties. Such disclosures will be kept for a period of 5 years.
- Employees are prohibited from accepting any bribes, kickbacks or other similar remuneration to attract or influence business activity.
- Senior management shall endeavor to avoid accepting gifts, fees, bonuses or excessive entertainment on order to influence or attract business.

### Financial Interest

The FSP may only receive/give financial interest from /to the following 3<sup>rd</sup> parties:

- Regulated commission under the LTIA
- Regulated commission under the STIA
- Regulated commission under the MSA
- Fees under the LTIA, STIA and MSA, if these fees that are reasonably in line with the service being rendered.
- Any other fees for rendering a financial service for which no commission or fees are payable, if such fees are specifically agreed to by a client in writing. Such fees may be stopped at the client's discretion.
- Fees or remuneration for rendering a service to a third party, if such fees are reasonably in line with the service being rendered.



- Subject to any law, an immaterial financial interest.
- A financial interest for which a consideration, fair value or remuneration that is reasonably in line with the value of the financial interest is paid by an FSP or representative at the time of its receipt.

The FSP may not offer any financial interest to a representative for:

- Favoring quantity of business over quality of service.
- Favoring a specific product of a product supplier, where required, to recommend more than one supplier to a client; and
- Giving preference to a specific product over other products of a product supplier.

The FSP may not offer or provide a sign-on bonus to any representative, other than a new entrant, as an incentive to become a category I provider that is authorised or appointed to provide advice.

A category 1 FSP that is authorized to provide advice, may not receive a sign on bonus.

Space Markets or its representative may not receive an immaterial financial interest of more than R1 000 in any calendar year from the same third party in that calendar year.

The Gifts and Entertainment Policy provides further requirements for FAIS impacted employees. The Gifts and Entertainment Policy requires that the FSP keep a register through which all employees must report gifts and entertainment given or received.

Conflicts of interest situations should be avoided. Where it is not possible to avoid any act, action or reward that may create a conflict of interest, appropriate steps need to be taken to mitigate the impact and must be appropriately disclosed to an existing or potential client at the earliest reasonable opportunity.

## 6. DISCLOSURES

Employees must disclose the following:

- Financial interest in any supplier, client or competitor
- Whether they are acting as an employee, manager, director or consulting of a competitor
- Any activity that might create the appearance of a conflict
- Employees, senior management and directors need to disclose outside business interest and are prohibited from holding shareholding, employment with a competing broker or Over the Counter Derivative Provider.

## 7. INSIDER TRADING

Employees, senior management and directors may be privy to information that is confidential or sensitive and such information must be kept strictly confidential. Some of this information may include client lists, marketing, business strategies, fees. Such information must be kept confidential and should only be distributed on a need to know basis.

Space Markets prohibits Insiders from trading in, unlawfully disclosing and therefore benefiting from such confidential information.

## 8. ESCALATIONS

In the event of a dispute regarding this Policy, the dispute must be escalated to the key individual and the Licensed FAIS Compliance Officer for a final decision.

## 9. BREACHES

Breaches of this policy are to be reported to the Key Individual and the FAIS Licensed Compliance Officer.



## 10. DISCIPLINARY ACTION

Failure to comply with this Policy may lead to disciplinary action being taken. This may result in dismissal or depart.



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