16TIN2074 – Struktur Dasar Algoritma Studi Kasus Non Binary Tree



Disusun Oleh : Kelompok 6 - 1B D4 Teknik Informatika

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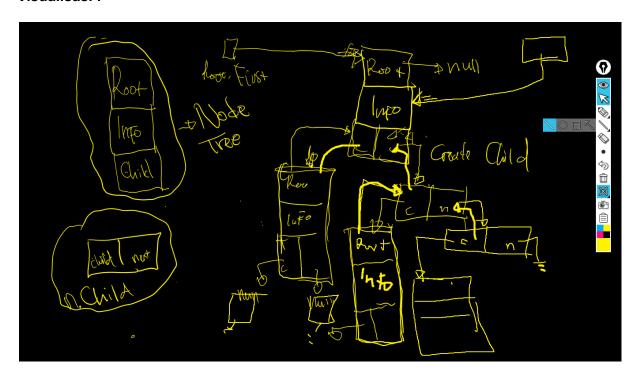
Program Studi D4 Teknik Informatika
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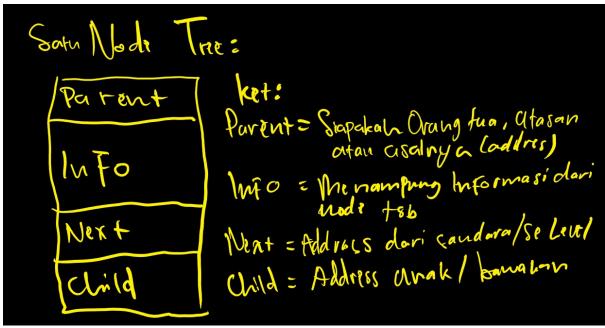
Deskripsi Tugas

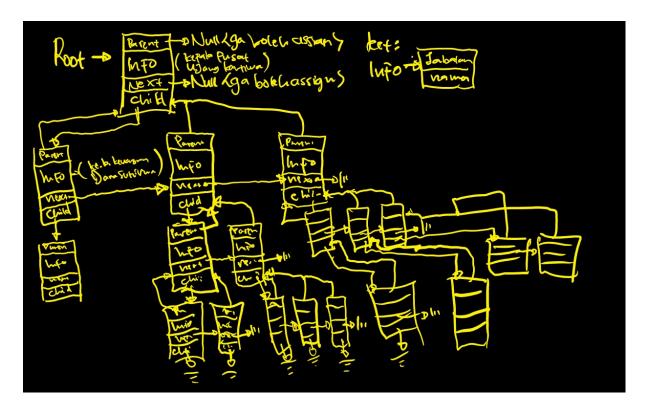
Kami diminta untuk membuat sebuah rancangan aplikasi penelusuran jabatan. Fitur umum yang harus ada dalam aplikasi ini adalah penambahan jabatan beserta pejabatnya, dan fitur utama yang harus ada adalah penelusuran jabatan, yaitu menelusuri siapa atasan atau bawahan dari yang dicari.

Tugas

Visualisasi:







Header:

```
/*** Data Structure Non Binary Tree ***/
/*************************

#iifndef Nonbinarytree_H

#define Nonbinarytree_H

#include <stdbool.h>
/*** User Defined Data Type ***/
/** Infotype is info of each node tree **/
/** If u want edit info only in here | **/
typedef struct
{
    /* data */
    char Nama[100];
    char Jabatan[100];
} infotype;
typedef struct Node *addrNodeTree;

/** Address of node tree **/
typedef addrNodeTree addrParent;
/**
    * Node Tree is a
```

```
element will be created for
   addrParent parents;
   infotype info;
   addrNodeTree child;
   addrNodeTree next;
NodeTree;
  addrNodeTree first;
nbTree:
/** Membuat tree kosong **/
void createInfo(infotype *X);
/** End Of Constructor **/
```

```
Note :
//write code accessors here
void setInfo(addrNodeTree *A, infotype X);
addrNodeTree getParentsAddr(nbTree tree, infotype X);
infotype getParentsInfo(nbTree tree, infotype x);
/** Mendapatkan infotype parents dengan address yang diberikan oleh F
infotype getChildInfo(nbTree tree, addrNodeTree C);
//write your code mutator
void addNextBrother(addrNodeTree *Root, infotype input);
void addFirst(addrNodeTree *Root, infotype input);
void addRoot(nbTree *tree, infotype X);
```

```
//write your destructor here
void delByInfo(nbTree *tree, infotype X);
parent/root/child **/
/** Read/Write **/
//write your code read/write
void printPostOrder(nbTree Root);
/** Menampilkan node secara Post Order : left, right, root **/
void printInOrder(nbTree Root);
/** Menampilkan node secara In Order : left, root , right **/
void printChildInfo(addrNodeTree parent);
void printInfo(infotype X);
/** Menampilkan Info **/
addrNodeTree Alokasi(infotype X);
void FindAddrByInfo(addrNodeTree root, infotype x, addrNodeTree *P);
cool CompareInfo(infotype A, infotype B);
```

```
void setName(infotype *x);
#endif
```

Pseudo Code Non Binary Tree

Struktur Data

```
// record yang menampung info pada setiap node tree
infotype : record{
                 Nama : array of character,
Jabatan : array of character
            }
Node : record {
            *addrNodeTree : Node
// alamat sebuah node tree
addrParent : addrNodeTree;
// record sebuah node tree
NodeTree : record {
                 parent : addr
info : infotype,
                             : addrParent,
                 child : addrNodeTree,
next : addrNodeTree
// root pada sebuah tree
nbTree : record {
                 first : addrNodeTree
            }
```

Traversal

```
// print tree secara pre order : root, left, right
procedure printPreOrder(input/output Root : addrNodeTree) {
    // Validasi apakah root ada
    if(Root != Null)
        print(Root→info)
    else
```

```
print("Root tidak ada")
     // Rekursif terhadap anak pertama
     if(Root→child != Null)
           printPreOrder(Root→child)
     // Rekursif terhadap anak lainnya
     if(Root→next != Null)
           printPreOrder(Root→next)
// print tree secara post order : left, right, root
procedure printPostOrder(input/output Root : addrNodeTree) {
     Pcur : addrNodeTree
     Pcur ← Root
     // Rekursif terhadap anak pertama
     if (Pcur →child != Null)
           printPostOrder(Pcur→child)
     // tampilkan root
     print(Pcur→info)
     // Rekursif terhadap anak lainnya
     if(Pcur→next != Null)
           printPostOrder(Pcur→next)
// print tree secara level order : berdasarkan level/derajat
procedure printLevelOrder(input/output Root : addrNodeTree) {
     Pcur : addrNodeTree
          : Queue
          : integer
     // Validasi root
     if(Root == Null)
           return
     enqueue (Root)
     While(Q.front != Null){
                // assignment ukuran Queue Q
                n \leftarrow size(Q)
                While (n > 0) {
                      Pcur ← Q.front
                      print (Q.front→info)
                      dequeue (Q)
```

Implementasi dalam bentuk program bahasa C (File Body.c)

```
#include "NonBinaryTree.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <Windows.h>
/***** Body *****/
void setInfo(nbTree *tree, infotype A, infotype B)
   FindAddrByInfo((*tree).first, A, &P);
addrNodeTree Alokasi(infotype X)
   addrNodeTree P;
   P = (addrNodeTree) malloc(sizeof(NodeTree) + 1);
       P->info = X;
       P->child = NULL;
       P->parents = NULL;
       P->next = NULL;
void createTree(nbTree *tree)
    (*tree).first = NULL;
void addRoot(nbTree *tree, infotype X)
   addrNodeTree P = Alokasi(X);
        (*tree).first = P;
```

```
void createInfo(infotype *X)
   fflush(stdin);
   printf("Jabatan : ");
   fflush(stdin);
   printf("Nama
                 : ");
void addFirst(addrNodeTree *Root, infotype input)
   addrNodeTree P = Alokasi(input);
   if (*Root != NULL && (*Root) ->child == NULL)
       P->parents = curr;
       (*Root) -> child = P;
void addNextBrother(addrNodeTree *Root, infotype input)
   addrNodeTree P = Alokasi(input);
   if ((*Root) != NULL && P != NULL)
       P->parents = (*Root)->parents;
void printPreOrder(addrNodeTree Root)
       printInfo(Root->info);
       printf("\n");
```

```
printf("Sorry no one root available");
   if (Root->child != NULL)
       printPreOrder(Root->child);
       printPreOrder(Root->next);
void FindAddrByInfo(addrNodeTree root, infotype x, addrNodeTree *P)
   if (root == NULL)
   if (CompareInfo(root->info, x))
       *P = root;
   if (root->child != NULL)
       FindAddrByInfo(root->child, x, &(*P));
   if (root->next != NULL)
       FindAddrByInfo(root->next, x, &(*P));
infotype getParentsInfo(nbTree tree, infotype x)
   strcpy(def.Jabatan, "Not Find");
   strcpy(def.Nama, "Not Find");
   FindAddrByInfo(tree.first, x, &P);
       return P->parents->info;
```

```
else
       return def;
addrNodeTree getParentsAddr(nbTree tree, infotype x)
   FindAddrByInfo(tree.first, x, &P);
       return P->parents;
bool CompareInfo(infotype A, infotype B)
   if (strcmp(A.Nama, B.Nama) == 0)
void setName(infotype *x)
   strcpy((*x).Jabatan, "default");
   fflush(stdin);
   printf("Nama
void printInfo(infotype X)
   printf("Nama : %s\n", X.Nama);
```

```
void printChildInfo(addrNodeTree parent)
{
    /** Menampilkan anak-anak dari suatu parent**/
    if (parent != NULL)
    {
        printInfo(parent->info);
        printf("\n");
    }

    if (parent->next != NULL)
        printChildInfo(parent->next);
}
```

File Main.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <Windows.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include "NonBinaryTree.h"
int menu()
    int fitur;
        system("cls");
        printf("=== Program Organisasi ===\n");
        printf("1. Add Root\n");
        printf("2. Add Child\n");
        printf("3. Add Brother\n");
        printf("4. Print PreOrder\n");
        printf("5. Print PostOrder (Not Yet) \n");
        printf("6. Print InOrder (Not Yet)\n");
        printf("7. Print Lever Order (Not Yet)\n");
        printf("8. Info Atasan\n");
        printf("9. Info Bawahan\n");
        printf("0. Exit\n");
        printf("\nChoose : ");
    } while (fitur < 0 \mid \mid fitur > 9);
```

```
int main()
   nbTree tree;
   infotype x, input;
   addrNodeTree current;
   int fitur = -1;
   current = NULL;
   createTree(&tree);
   while ((fitur = menu()) != 0)
            createInfo(&x);
            addRoot(&tree, x);
            printPreOrder(tree.first);
            printf("Menambahakan bawahan siapa ?\n");
            setName(&x);
            printf("Siapakah yang ditambahkan ?\n");
            createInfo(&input);
            FindAddrByInfo(tree.first, x, &current);
            if (current != NULL)
                addFirst(&current, input);
                printf("Sorry cant find that node");
            printPreOrder(tree.first);
            printf("Menambahakan satu level dimana ?\n");
            setName(&x);
            printf("Siapakah yang ditambahkan ?\n");
            createInfo(&input);
```

```
FindAddrByInfo(tree.first, x, &current);
            if (current != NULL)
                addNextBrother(&current, input);
                printf("Sorry cant find that node\n");
            system("cls");
            printPreOrder(tree.first);
        case 8:
            printPreOrder(tree.first);
            printf("Siapa bawahannya ?\n");
            setName(&x);
                  printf("Atasannya adalah %s\n", getParentsInfo(tree,
x).Nama);
        case 9:
            printPreOrder(tree.first);
            printf("Siapa Atasannya ?\n");
            setName(&x);
            printf("Bawahannya adalah :\n");
            FindAddrByInfo(tree.first, x, &current);
            printChildInfo(current->child);
            printf("Mungkin fitur belum ada :)\n");
        system("pause");
```