

Home / algorithms / data structures

# **LEETCODE 12 weeks study plan DSA**



Nick Updated: February 25, 2022 · 5 min read



**YOUTUBE CHANNEL** Subscribe



Data Structure - LLDs - ( 1 Week )

## List of data structures

- Lists
  - Design Linked List
  - Design Skiplist
- Stacks

- Implement Stack using Queues
- Design a Stack With Increment Operation
- LRU Cache
- Min Stack
- Max Stack

- Dinner Plate Stacks
- Implement Queue using Stacks
- Queue
  - Design Circular Queue
- Hashtable

- Design HashMap
- Design HashSet
- BST
- Binary Search Tree Iterator
- Serialize and Deserialize BST
- Red Black Tree
  - Find Median from Data Stream
  - Count of Range Sum
- Heaps
  - Design Twitter
  - Kth Largest Element in a Stream
- Fibonacci Heaps
  - Fibonacci Heaps
- Disjoint Sets
  - Review of two popular approaches, Disjoint Sets and DFS
- Tries (PrefixTree, suffixTree)
  - Implement Trie (Prefix Tree)
  - Add and Search Word Data structure design

- Interval Trees/Segment Tree
  - Lazy Dynamic Segment Tree A general template
  - A Recursive approach to Segment Trees, Range Sum Queries & Lazy Propagation
- Other Tree Data Structures(Graphs)
  - Serialize and Deserialize N-ary Tree
  - Encode N-ary Tree to Binary Tree

### Algorithms - Analysis Time and Space - ( 3 Weeks )

- Sorting 2 Days
  - Selection Sort Merge Sorted Array
  - Bubble Sort Sort Colors
  - Insertion Sort Insertion Sort List
  - Merge Sort <u>Sort an Array</u>
  - Quick Sort
    - Kth Largest Element in an Array
    - K Closest Points to Origin
  - Counting Sort <u>Relative Sort Array</u>
  - Tree sort Convert Sorted List to Binary Search Tree
  - Bucket Sort <u>Top K Frequent Elements</u>
  - Radix Sort Maximum Gap
  - Topological sort Covered in Graphs
- Divide-and-Conquer

- 2 Days

- The maximum-subarray problem Maximum Subarray
- Strassen's algorithm for matrix multiplication <u>Divide and Conquer | Set 5</u>
   (<u>Strassen's Matrix Multiplication</u>)
- The substitution method for solving recurrences
- The recursion-tree method for solving recurrences
- The master method for solving recurrences

- Dynamic Programming
- 2 Days
- Rod cutting <u>Integer Break</u>
- Dynamic Programming for the confused : Rod cutting problem
- Matrix-chain multiplication <u>Burst Balloons</u>
- Elements of dynamic programming
- Longest common subsequence <u>Longest Common Subsequence</u>
- Optimal binary search trees
  - Unique Binary Search Trees
  - Unique Binary Search Trees II
- Greedy Algorithms

- 2 Days

- An activity-selection problem Minimum Number of Arrows to Burst Balloons
- Elements of the greedy strategy
- Huffman codes Construct Huffman Tree, Google | Onsite | Software Engineer |
   Huffman Coding Algorithm, Minimum Cost Tree From Leaf Values
- Matroids and greedy methods Matroid intersection in simple words
- A task-scheduling problem as a matroid <u>Task Scheduler</u>
- Graph Algorithms

- 6 Days

#### Leetcode Pattern 1 | DFS + BFS == 25% of the problems

- N-ary Tree Preorder Traversal
- N-ary Tree Postorder Traversal
- N-ary Tree Level Order Traversal
- BFS
- Binary Tree Level Order Traversal
- Binary Tree Level Order Traversal II
- Web Crawler Multithreaded
- Web Crawler
- <u>Cut Off Trees for Golf Event</u>
- Course Schedule
- DFS
- Binary Tree Postorder Traversal

- Binary Tree Preorder Traversal
- Binary Tree Inorder Traversal
- <u>Is Graph Bipartite?</u>
- Remove Invalid Parentheses
- Construct Binary Tree from Preorder and Inorder Traversal
- Topological Sort Topological Sort
- Strongly Connected Components SCC <u>Course Schedule</u>, <u>Facebook | Minimum number of people to spread a message</u>, <u>Airbnb | Cover all vertices with the least number of vertices</u>, <u>Critical Connections in a Network</u>
- Minimum spanning Tree Prim's Algorithm
  - Cheapest Flights Within K Stops
  - Minimum Height Trees
  - Number of Operations to Make Network Connected
  - Connecting Cities With Minimum Cost
- Shortest Path Algos -
  - Bellman-Ford <u>Network Delay Time</u>, <u>https://leetcode.com/problems/get-watched-videos-by-your-friends/</u>
  - Dijkstra's algorithm
    - Reachable Nodes In Subdivided Graph
    - Shortest Path Visiting All Nodes
  - Floyd-Warshall
    - Find the City With the Smallest Number of Neighbors at a Threshold
       <u>Distance</u>
    - Evaluate Division
  - Johnson's algorithm
    - All-pairs shortest paths Johnson's algorithm for sparse graphs -GeeksforGeeks
    - Johnson's algorithm
  - The Ford-Fulkerson method
    - Google | Onsite | Network flow for the matrix with given row and column sums
    - Ford-Fulkerson Algorithm for Maximum Flow Problem
- Number-Theoretic Algorithms

- 2 Days
- The Chinese remainder theorem Check If It Is a Good Array

- Greatest common divisor
  - Greatest Common Divisor of Strings
  - X of a Kind in a Deck of Cards
  - Google | OA Summer Intern 2020 | Greatest Common Divisor
- Powers of an element
  - <u>Pow(x, n)</u>
  - Sort Integers by The Power Value
- The RSA public-key cryptosystem
  - Keys and Rooms
  - Shortest Path to Get All Keys
- Integer factorization
  - Largest Component Size by Common Factor
  - Minimum Factorization
  - 2 Keys Keyboard
  - Bulb Switcher
- String Matching

- 2 Day

- The Rabin-Karp algorithm
  - Implement strStr()
  - Binary String With Substrings Representing 1 To N
  - Shortest Palindrome
  - Find All Anagrams in a String
- String matching with finite automata
- The Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm
  - Shortest Palindrome
  - Rotate String
  - KMP Algorithm for Pattern Searching
- Approximation Algorithms

- 3 Days

- The vertex-cover problem
  - Binary Tree Cameras
  - <u>Vertex Cover Problem-2</u>
  - <u>Vertex Cover Problem</u>
- The traveling-salesman problem Find the Shortest Superstring

- The set-covering problem
  - Video Stitching
  - Set Intersection Size At Least Two
  - Non-overlapping Intervals
- Randomization and linear programming
- The subset-sum problem
  - Partition Equal Subset Sum
  - Partition to K Equal Sum Subsets
- Randomized Algorithms

- 1 Day

- Quick Sort
- Min Cut <u>Palindrome Partitioning II</u>

### Concepts Problems and Maths - ( 1 Week )

- Matrix Operations
- Linear Programming
- Polynomials DFT, FFT
- Computational Geometry
  - Line-segment properties
  - Determining whether any pair of segments intersects
  - Finding the convex hull <u>Erect the Fence</u>, <u>The Skyline Problem</u>
  - Finding the closest pair of points K Closest Points to Origin
- GCD and LCM
  - X of a Kind in a Deck of Cards
  - Greatest Common Divisor of Strings
  - Nth Magical Number
  - Ugly Number III
- Prime Factorization and Divisors
  - Largest Component Size by Common Factor
  - 2 Keys Keyboard
- Fibonacci Numbers
  - Length of Longest Fibonacci Subsequence
  - Split Array into Fibonacci Sequence

- Find the Minimum Number of Fibonacci Numbers Whose Sum Is K
- Catalan Numbers <u>Unique Binary Search Trees</u>
- Modular Arithmetic
- Euler Totient Function
- nCr Computations
- Set Theory
- Factorial
  - Last Substring in Lexicographical Order
  - Snakes and Ladders
  - Factor Combinations
  - Path With Maximum Minimum Value
  - Number of Closed Islands
- Prime numbers and Primality Tests
  - Prime Arrangements
  - K-th Smallest Prime Fraction
- Sieve Algorithms
  - Count Primes
- Divisibility and Large Numbers
- Series
- Number Digit
- Triangles
  - <u>Triangle</u>
  - Valid Triangle Number

Networks - ( 1 Week ) Leetcode

- Network Topology, OSI Architecture
- TCP/IP models
- TCP and UDP
- Firewall, DNS, Domains, workgroups
- Protocols i.e ICMP

# Operating System Tutorial Shared Memory Systems

- Cache
- Multithreading
  - Producers-consumers problem
  - Dining philosophers problem
  - Cigarette smokers problem
  - Readers-writers problem
  - Web Crawler Multithreaded
- Scheduling algorithms
- Deadlock
- Virtual Memory
- Mutex and semaphore
- Kernels
- Paging

Software Design Principles - ( 2 weeks )

<u>System Design Primer</u>

Start learning about Theory of Distributed Systems?

Challenges with distributed systems

Microservices Design Guide - Platform Engineer

<u>Cloud design patterns - Azure Architecture Center</u>

Design patterns for microservices | Azure Blog and Updates

#### TO READ:

Domain Driven Design (DDD) | Bounded Context (BC) | Polyglot Persistence (PP) | Command and Query Responsibility Segregation (CQRS) | Command Query Separation (CQS) | Event-Sourcing (ES) | CAP Theorem | Eventual Consistency | Twelve-Factor App | SOLID Principles |

Just some things to focus on.

- Load balancer
- API gateway
- Microservices Scale Cube Concept, MVC READ
- Database Sharding

 SQL vs NoSQL - Cassandra, Postgres, Hadoop, Data lake, other algorithms related to data lake, CAP Theorem

Leadership Principles - LPs - (1 Week)
TO BE UPDATED

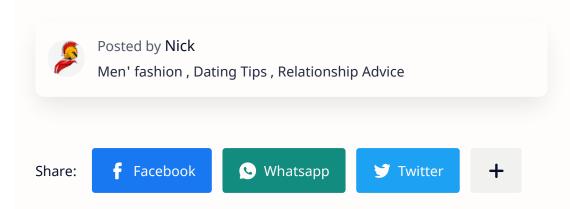
# Leetcode solutions: watch here

Resume and Miscellaneous
#ADD WHATEVER YOU HAVE PUT IN RESUME

- Algos you have mentioned
- Project work and related references to read
- Achievements and information about it

# REFERENCES Introduction to Algorithms - Cormen Leetcode

### Youtube channel



You may like these posts —