

# DATABASE SYSTEMS

## Practice Exercises 2

CMPT 354, Course Section of Dr. E. Ternovska

**Problem 1.** Consider the following set of FDs:

$$D \rightarrow AC, \quad AB \rightarrow DE, \quad FD \rightarrow E, \quad C \rightarrow F$$

(a) Determine whether each of the following FDs is implied by the FDs above:

$$\begin{array}{ll} AC \rightarrow E & BD \rightarrow EF \\ AD \rightarrow CF & ABC \rightarrow DF \\ CD \rightarrow DE & BE \rightarrow AC \end{array}$$

(b) For each of the FDs in point (a) that are implied, give a derivation using the Armstrong's axioms.

**Problem 2.** Consider a schema with attributes  $A, B, C, D, E, F$  and FDs

$$D \rightarrow A, \quad F \rightarrow B, \quad DF \rightarrow E, \quad B \rightarrow C$$

(a) Find the prime attributes and candidate keys of the schema.

(b) Is the schema in BCNF? Justify your answer.

**Problem 3.** Let  $R, S$  and  $T$  be relations on attributes  $A, B, C$ . Given the following set of INDs:

$$R[A, B] \subseteq S[B, C] \qquad S[B, C] \subseteq T[C, A]$$

determine which of the following INDs are implied:

$$\begin{array}{ll} R[A] \subseteq T[A] & R[B] \subseteq T[B] \\ R[A] \subseteq T[B] & R[B] \subseteq T[A] \\ R[C] \subseteq T[B] & \end{array}$$