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In [1]: #Question 1
         s=input("Give me a string: ")
         print(s.upper())
         Give me a string: arsh saxena
         ARSH SAXENA
 In [3]: #Question 2
         a=input("Give me a string: ")
         h=""
         for i in a:
             h+=i.upper()
         print(h)
         Give me a string: arsh saxena
         ARSH SAXENA
In [13]: #Question 3
         s1=("Hey there! My name is Arsh.")
         s2=input("What to check? ")
         if s2 in s1:
             print("It is a substring of s1.")
         else:
             print("It is not a substring of s1.")
         What to check? Arsh
```

It is a substring of s1.