### In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

DPC Complaint Reference:	
IMI Reference:	

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by with the Commission Nationale de l'Informatique et des Libertés pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited (formerly Facebook Ireland Limited)

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

# RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0 (ADOPTED ON 12 MAY 2022)

Dated the 20th day of March 2023



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

### Background

- On 23 April 2020, ("the Data Subject") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 of the GDPR with the Commission Nationale de l'Informatique et des Libertés ("the Recipient SA") concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited (formerly Facebook Ireland Limited) ("the Respondent").
- 2. In circumstances where the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR, the Recipient SA transferred the complaint to the DPC on 13 December 2021.

### The Complaint

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
  - a. The Data Subject contacted the Respondent, requesting the erasure of personal data concerning them that had been uploaded to the Respondent's Facebook platform by a third party user. In this regard, the Data Subject provided the Respondent with thirty separate URL's containing personal data that they requested be removed from the platform.
  - b. The Respondent reviewed the request, and responded to the Data Subject advising that the request would not be complied with. As the Data Subject was not satisfied with the response received from the Respondent, the Data Subject lodged a complaint with their supervisory authority.

## Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
  - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and

- b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
  - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
  - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

# **Amicable Resolution**

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. Further to that engagement, on 5 September 2022, the Respondent advised the DPC that:
  - a. Having reviewed the matter again, it had noted that of the thirty URL's referred in the Data Subject's initial complaint, twenty-five URL's were no longer available on the Facebook platform.
  - b. In relation to the remaining five URL's, a specialist team reviewed these URL's and following this review the five URL's had been restricted, meaning that the content was no longer visible on the Facebook platform for users within the EEA and UK.
- 8. On 27 September 2022, the Respondent contacted the Data Subject directly, informing them that the remaining content in question had been restricted. The Respondent also informed the DPC of the action it had taken.
- 9. On 12 October 2022, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) seeking their views on the action taken by the Respondent. In its correspondence, the DPC requested that the Data Subject notify it, within a specified timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the action taken by the Respondent, so that the DPC could take further action. The Recipient SA confirmed that they issued this correspondence to the Data Subject on 15 November 2022.
- 10. On 16 November 2022, the Data Subject informed the Recipient SA that they were agreeable to the amicable resolution of their complaint.
- 11. On 13 December 2022, and in light of the foregoing, the DPC wrote to the Recipient SA noting that the DPC considered the complaint to have been amicably resolved and withdrawn in

accordance with section 109(3) of the Act and that it would conclude the case and inform the Respondent. On 21 December 2022, the Recipient SA acknowledged receipt of this correspondence.

12. In circumstances where the subject matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

### **Confirmation of Outcome**

- 13. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:
  - a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
  - b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
  - c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 14. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tony Delaney

**Deputy Commissioner** 

**Data Protection Commission**