## **Mean Squared Error for Higher Dimensions**

In this project we sometimes use the definition of MSE for cases where dimension is larger than 1. The Mean Squared Error MSE is calculated as the following

$$MSE(\hat{\theta}) = E\left[\left(\theta - \hat{\theta}\right)^2\right]$$

For many dimensions

$$MSE(\hat{\theta}) = E\left[ (\theta_1 - \hat{\theta}_1)^2 + \dots + (\theta_n - \hat{\theta}_n)^2 \right]$$

$$MSE(\hat{\theta}) = E \| (\theta - \hat{\theta}) \|_2^2$$