# ESERCIZI SCHELA 8

### Esercizio 1

a = 20 cm = 0,2 m, b = 10 cm = 0,1 m

$$S = 5.10^{-2} \text{ cm} = 5.10^{-3} \text{ kg/m}$$

$$\vec{B} = B_{\epsilon} \hat{u}_{\epsilon} = (0.02T) \hat{u}_{\epsilon}$$

## Calulo le forze su agui xamo:

$$= \overrightarrow{F}_{PQ} = i \overrightarrow{PQ} \times \overrightarrow{B} = i(Q \cdot \hat{Q}_x) \times (B \cdot \hat{Q}_x) = -i \alpha B_x \hat{Q}_y$$

. 
$$\vec{F}_{qq} = i \vec{Q} \vec{k} \times \vec{B} = i (b \sin \theta \hat{u}_y - b \cos \theta \hat{u}_z) \times (B_g \hat{u}_g) = i b B_c \sin \theta \hat{u}_x$$

$$\overrightarrow{\tau}_{es} = i \, \overrightarrow{RS} \times \overrightarrow{S} = -i (o \, \hat{u}_{\star}) \times (B_{\varepsilon} \hat{u}_{\varepsilon}) = i a B_{\varepsilon} \, \hat{u}_{\varepsilon}$$

. 
$$\vec{F}_{sp} = i \vec{S} \vec{P}_{x} \vec{B} = i \left( b \cos \theta \hat{u}_{z} - b \sin \theta \hat{u}_{y} \right) \times \left( B_{z} \hat{u}_{z} \right) = -i b B_{z} \sin \theta \hat{u}_{x}$$

La forze, come si vede, sono bilanciate.

de ratazione arriene lungo l'asse x  $\Rightarrow$  For e Fsp, che stamo lungo l'asse x man generano ratazione.

Fra agisce ser un vincolo, quindi mon genera roberione.

 $\vec{H} = \vec{b} \times \vec{F}_{es} = (b_{ain}\theta \hat{u}_{g} - b_{ain}\theta \hat{u}_{e}) \times (aB_{e}\hat{u}_{g} = -iabB_{e}con\theta(-\hat{u}_{x}) = iabB_{e}con\theta(\hat{u}_{x})$ 

-am di exolución dua il duaman Di stimat atuan maguatica m = i & n.

Consider il contro di masso al contro della spira quadrata:  $\overrightarrow{H}_{g} = \left(\frac{b}{2}\right) \times \overrightarrow{P} = \left(\frac{b}{2} \sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2} \cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g} - \frac{b}{2}\cos\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{2}\sin\theta \, \hat{u}_{g}\right) \times \left(-P\vec{u}_{g}\right) \times$ 

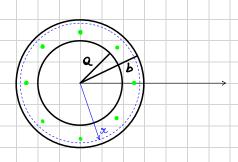
= - mg  $\frac{b}{2}$  sin  $\theta$   $\hat{u}_x = -\delta(2a+2b)g \frac{b}{2}$  sin  $\theta$   $\hat{u}_x =$ 

= -5b (a+b) g sin & ûx

xa upixa è in equilibrio ⇒ H<sub>tor</sub> = H + Hg = ialo B<sub>2</sub>cooθ ûx - σb (a+b) g sinθ ûx

=>  $iab B_{2} cos \theta = \delta b (a+b) g sin \theta \Leftrightarrow i = \frac{\delta (a+b)}{a B_{2}} g tam \theta = \frac{2,123A}{a}$ 

#### ESERCIZIO 2



Applico la legge di Ampère circuitando su circonference:  $\frac{1}{2} \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{s} = \mu_0 i_{conc}$ 

- . por x < a mon c'è messeura corrente => B=0
- por a = x = b : \$\frac{1}{2} \cd s = \mu. \cd

\$ B. d3 = |B| .2xx = 2xBx

$$i_{conc} = j \cdot A = j (\pi x^2 - \pi a^2) = j\pi (x^2 - a^2)$$

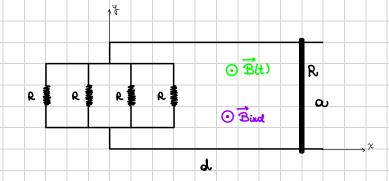
The constants  $i = j\pi (b^2 - a^2) \Leftrightarrow j = \frac{i}{\pi (b^2 - a^2)}$ 

$$\Rightarrow i_{cone} = \frac{i}{\pi (b^2 - \alpha^2)} \pi (x^2 - \alpha^2)$$

$$2\pi 8x = i \frac{x^2 - a^2}{b^2 - a^2} = 8(x) = \frac{i}{2\pi(b^2 - a^2)} = \frac{x^2 - a^2}{x}$$

• for 
$$z > b$$
:  $\int_{C} \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{s} = \mu_0 i \Rightarrow B \cdot 2\pi x = \mu_0 i \Rightarrow B(x) = \mu_0 \frac{i}{2\pi x}$ 

### ESERCIZIO 3



i(t=0)=0,  $a=5.10^{2}$ m, d=0.1m

R= 8.0., B=2T/s, t'=1s

$$\frac{1}{R_{+}} = \frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{R} = \frac{4}{R} \Rightarrow R_{+} = \frac{R}{4} = 2.0$$

$$\underbrace{\mathcal{E} = \frac{d\Phi(\vec{B})}{dt} = \frac{d(\vec{B}(t) \cdot A\hat{m})}{dt} = \frac{d[(3\tau - \beta t)\hat{\hat{\epsilon}} \cdot (ad)\hat{\hat{\epsilon}}]}{dt} = \frac{d[ad(3\tau - \beta t)]}{dt} = \underbrace{ad\ d(3\tau - \beta t)}_{dt} = \underbrace{\beta ad}_{dt}$$

$$i = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R + Rp} = \beta \frac{ad}{R + Rp}$$

equilibric della showetta:  $\Sigma \vec{F}(t') = 0 \iff \vec{\mp}_{v}(t') + \vec{F}_{m}(t') = 0 \iff \vec{\mp}_{v} = -\vec{F}_{m}(t')$ = -B ad (3T-pt) x = (-100mu) x Esercizio 4 Divido in 3 parti il problemo: 1 \_ La spixa parte da una regione sensa campo magnetico, quindi il flusso e, di conseguenza, 2 \_ C'è una fase di transissione in cui la rejea este entrando e il flusso annenta, in quanto l'acca espesta al campo magnetico aumenta: = Bl.l(t) = (HRUA) = Bl  $\left(30 + 46t + \frac{1}{2}at^2\right) = \frac{1}{2}Blat^2$ . Al momento in cui la spira è totalmente immersa nal campo, il flusso è poor a BA = Bl² =  $-Bl \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \right) = -Blat$ Il temps in cui la spira attravarsa una espara a la ( cutata carifer a) e exerca a: l = s.+v.t. 1 at2 - 1 at2 - t- 120  $\Rightarrow B_{\text{max}} = \frac{1}{2} B \ln t_{\parallel}^2 = \frac{1}{2} B \ln \frac{2\ell}{\omega} = B\ell^2 \quad \text{(come is aspertaneous)}$ ⇒ Emin = -Blatj = -Bla 2e 3 \_ La spira totalmente immersa molla spira vede un flusso contante  $\Xi(\vec{B})$  =  $B\ell^2$   $\Rightarrow$   $\varepsilon$  = 0

