SOLUZIONI ES. FOGLIO 1

1) Per la regola d'Ruffici il generica polinomia nel sottoinieme S, si può esprimere come

de cui si deduce che S, è sottosperio di R, [s]
struttendo la coratterizzazione virta e
lezione

Sz mon è sottosperis perche mon contième il polinomio mello.

Per determinare une bose d'S, scrivo

 $p(x) = o(x^3 - x) + b(x^7 - x) + c(x - 1)$

e osservo cle $S_1 = L(\{x^3 - x, x^7 - x, x - 1\})$

Par verificare che sono linearmente indipendenti cousidero

 $\lambda_1 \left(\times^3 - \times \right) + \lambda_2 \left(\times^7 - \times \right) + \lambda_3 \left(\times - 1 \right) = 0$

$$\lambda_{1} \times^{3} + \lambda_{2} \times^{2} + (\lambda_{3} - \lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2}) \times - \lambda_{3} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_{1} = \lambda_{2} = \lambda_{3} = 0$$

$$2 \quad \text{dim } V = \lambda_{4} \quad 0 = \{v_{1}, v_{1}, v_{3}, v_{4}\}$$

$$W = L \left(\{W_{1}, w_{1}, w_{3}\}\right)$$

$$W_{1} = V_{1} - V_{3} + V_{4}, w_{2} = 2V_{1} + V_{3} - V_{4}, w_{3} = 2V_{1} + 2V_{4} - V_{4} + V_{4}$$

$$W_{1}, w_{1}, w_{3} \text{ sowe generator' per } W \cdot \text{ Verifico se}$$

$$\lambda_{1}, w_{1} + \lambda_{1}, w_{1} + \lambda_{3}, w_{3} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{1} \left(V_{1} - V_{3} + V_{4}\right) + \lambda_{2} \left(2V_{1} + V_{4} - V_{4}\right) + \lambda_{3} \left(2V_{1} + 2V_{2} - V_{3} + V_{4}\right) = 0$$

$$\left(\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{3}\right) V_{1} + \left(2\lambda_{2} + 2\lambda_{3}\right) V_{2} + \left(-\lambda_{1} + \lambda_{2} - \lambda_{3}\right) V_{3} + \left(-\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2} + \lambda_{3}\right) V_{5} = 0$$

$$\left(\lambda_{1} + 2\lambda_{3}\right) = 0 \quad \lambda_{1} = -2\lambda_{3}$$

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$$\left(\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{1} + \lambda_{3}\right) = 0 \quad \lambda_{1} = -2\lambda_{3}$$

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$$\left(\lambda_{1} - \lambda_{2$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda_{1} = -2k \\ \lambda_{2} = k \\ \lambda_{3} = k \end{cases}$$
=> dim W < 3
Si verifico poi che i vettori vi, w, w, w, sour e due e due lineormente indipendenti e runo quelriori coppio formo runo boxe di W.

$$(3) V = L((1,0,3,1), (1,2,0,0))$$

$$W = L((2,0,0,1), (0,2,3,0))$$

$$V = L((2,0,0,1), (0,2,3,0))$$

$$V = V \Leftrightarrow v = k(1,0,3,1) + \mu(1,7,0,0) = 0$$

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 $P(x) = -d(x^{2}+2x) + 3d(x+1) = d(-x^{2}+x+3)$ $U \cap W = L(x^{2}-x-3) \quad e \quad dim(U \cap W) = 1$ $Delle \quad \text{formule de Grassman}$ $dim(U+W) = \dim U + \dim W - \dim(U \cap W) = 1$ $= 2 + 2 - 1 = 3 = \dim R_{\leq 2}[x]$ $U + W = 1R_{\leq 2}[x]$

(si verifice clu U e W lours din. 2)