

---

# **DRM Documentation**

***Release 0.1***

**Michele D'Asaro, Umut Guclu, Marcel van Gerven**

April 01, 2017



## CONTENTS

<b>1</b>	<b>DRM</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	DRM package . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>Python Module Index</b>	<b>9</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>11</b>



Contents:



## 1.1 DRM package

### 1.1.1 Subpackages

**DRM.tests** package

Submodules

### 1.1.2 Submodules

**class DRM.base.DRM(drm\_net)**

Bases: object

wrapper object that trains and analyses the model at hand

**estimate(data\_iter, val\_iter=None, n\_epochs=1, cutoff=None)**

Estimation via truncated backprop

**Parameters**

- **data\_iter** – iterator which generates sensations/responses at some specified resolution
- **val\_iter** – optional iterator which generates sensations/responses at some specified resolution used for validation
- **n\_epochs** – number of training epochs
- **cutoff** – cutoff for truncated backpropagation

**Returns** train loss and validation loss

**forward(data\_iter)**

Forward propagation

**Parameters** **data\_iter** –

**Returns** generated response and population activity

**class DRM.base.DRMLoss**

Bases: torch.nn.modules.module.Module

MSE loss which ignores missing data

**forward(prediction, target)**

Computes loss on a prediction and a target

Computes MSE loss but ignores those terms where the target is equal to nan, indicating missing data.

### Parameters

- **prediction** (*Variable*) – Prediction of output
- **target** (*Variable*) – Target output

**Returns** MSE loss

**Return type** Variable

```
class DRM.base.DRMNet (populations, ws, Wp, readout)
    Bases: torch.nn.modules.container.Sequential

    detach_()
        Detach gradients for truncation

    forward(x)
        Forward propagation

        Parameters x – sensory input at this point in time (zeros for no input); numpy array

        Returns predicted output measurements

    reset()
        Reset states of model components

class DRM.base.DRMNode (n_in=1, n_out=1)
    Bases: torch.nn.modules.module.Module

    Base class for populations, readouts and connections

    detach_()
    forward(x)
        Forward pass for this node

        Parameters x – input data

        Returns output data

    reset()
        The function that is called when resetting internal state

class DRM.connection.DRMConnection (n_in=1, n_out=1, delay=1)
    Bases: DRM.base.DRMNode

    detach_()
        Detach gradients for truncation

    forward(x)
        Forward propagation

        Parameters x – input to connection

        Returns connection output

    reset()
        Reset state

class DRM.iterators.DRMIterator (resolution, stimulus, stim_time, response=None, resp_time=None,
                                batch_size=None, n_batches=None)
    Bases: object

    __iter__()
        Initializes data generator. Should be invoked at the start of each epoch

        Returns self
```

```
is_final()
Flags if final iteration is reached

    Returns boolean if final batch is reached

next()
Produces next data item

    Returns dictionary containing the stimulus and the response as torch variables

class DRM.population.DRMPopulation(n_in=1, n_out=1, delay=1)
Bases: DRM.base.DRMNode

forward(x)
Forward propagation

    Parameters x (list of afferent population outputs) – population input

    Returns population output

class DRM.readout.DRMReadout(n_in=1, n_out=1)
Bases: DRM.base.DRMNode

forward(x)
Forward propagation

    Parameters x (list of afferent population outputs) – readout input

    Returns predicted measurements
```



---

**CHAPTER  
TWO**

---

**INDICES AND TABLES**

- genindex
- modindex
- search



**d**

DRM, 3  
DRM.base, 3  
DRM.connection, 4  
DRM.iterators, 4  
DRM.population, 5  
DRM.readout, 5  
DRM.tests, 3



## Symbols

`__iter__()` (DRM.iterators.DRMIterator method), 4

### D

`detach_()` (DRM.base.DRMNet method), 4  
`detach_()` (DRM.base.DRMNode method), 4  
`detach_()` (DRM.connection.DRMConnection method), 4  
`DRM` (class in DRM.base), 3  
`DRM` (module), 3  
`DRM.base` (module), 3  
`DRM.connection` (module), 4  
`DRM.iterators` (module), 4  
`DRM.population` (module), 5  
`DRM.readout` (module), 5  
`DRM.tests` (module), 3  
`DRMConnection` (class in DRM.connection), 4  
`DRMIterator` (class in DRM.iterators), 4  
`DRMLoss` (class in DRM.base), 3  
`DRMNet` (class in DRM.base), 4  
`DRMNode` (class in DRM.base), 4  
`DRMPopulation` (class in DRM.population), 5  
`DRMReadout` (class in DRM.readout), 5

### E

`estimate()` (DRM.base.DRM method), 3

### F

`forward()` (DRM.base.DRM method), 3  
`forward()` (DRM.base.DRMLoss method), 3  
`forward()` (DRM.base.DRMNet method), 4  
`forward()` (DRM.base.DRMNode method), 4  
`forward()` (DRM.connection.DRMConnection method), 4  
`forward()` (DRM.population.DRMPopulation method), 5  
`forward()` (DRM.readout.DRMReadout method), 5

### I

`is_final()` (DRM.iterators.DRMIterator method), 4

### N

`next()` (DRM.iterators.DRMIterator method), 5

## R

`reset()` (DRM.base.DRMNet method), 4  
`reset()` (DRM.base.DRMNode method), 4  
`reset()` (DRM.connection.DRMConnection method), 4