

## **Exponential form (lambda from two terms)**

Equation of motion for the particles:

$$\frac{dx_{ip}}{dt} = (1-s)u_{ip} + s\tilde{u}_i + \alpha s(1-s) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \bigg/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \quad (1.1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{du_{jp}}{dt} = & (1-s_p)F_{jp}^{MD} / \rho_p + s_p F_{jp} / \rho_p + \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\ & + \left[ \beta s(1-s) \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N u_{jp} \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \tilde{u}_i \sum_{p=1}^N s_p \rho_p u_{jp} - \sum_{p=1}^N (\tilde{u}_{ip} s_p \rho_p u_{jp}) \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \end{aligned} \quad (1.2)$$

we rewrite the equations in the form of 1.3

$$\dot{\mathbf{q}}_i = \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} + \mathbf{C}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t),$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{p}}_i = \mathbf{F}_i - \mathbf{D}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) - \lambda \mathbf{p}_i, \quad (1.3)$$

$$\frac{dx_{ip}}{dt} = u_{ip} + s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \bigg/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \quad (1.4)$$

$$\mathbf{C}_{ip} \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) = s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \bigg/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dm_p u_{jp}}{dt} &= F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp}^{MD} + s_p F_{jp} + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N u_{jp} \rho_p \right\} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p = \\
&= F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp}^{MD} + s_p F_{jp} + \\
&+ \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1-s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) + \\
&+ \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_p \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \\
&- m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \\
&+ \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_p - s(1-s) \beta u_{jp} \rho_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \quad (1.5)
\end{aligned}$$

From 1.5 we can see that

$$\lambda_i = - \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p - s(1-s) \beta \rho_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \quad (1.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{D}_{jp} \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) &= s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \\
&- \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1-s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) - \\
&- \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_{k=p}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} - \quad (1.7) \\
&- m_p \left[ (s(1-s) \beta \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho}) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \left[ s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right] \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p
\end{aligned}$$

From the formula for  $\lambda(t)$  1.8

$$\lambda(t) = - \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_i \mathbf{F}_i \cdot \mathbf{C}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) - \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \mathbf{D}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t). \quad (1.8)$$

we get the following equation:

$$\begin{aligned}
\lambda_i(t) = & -\frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \left[ F_{ip}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) \right] - \\
& - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left\{ \begin{aligned} & s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \\ & - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1 - s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) - \\ & - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_{k=p}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} - \\ & - m_p \left[ (s(1-s) \beta \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho}) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\ & + m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (1.9)
\end{aligned}$$

From 1.6 and 1.9 we have

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p - s(1-s) \beta \rho_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} = \\
& = - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \left[ F_{ip}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \middle/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) \right] - \\
& - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \left[ s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1-s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right] \\ & - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_{k=p}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \\ & - m_p \left[ (s(1-s) \beta \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho}) \right]_p \middle/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\ & + m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p \middle/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (1.10)
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} + \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{s(1-s) \beta \rho_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} = \\
& = -\frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \left[ F_{ip}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \middle/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) \right] - \\
& -\frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \left[ s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1-s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right] \right)}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right] - \\ & \left. - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_{k=p}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right] \end{aligned} \right\} - \\
& -\frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \beta \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left( \frac{-m_p \left[ (s(1-s) \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho}) \right]_p}{\sum_p \rho_p} + \frac{m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p}{\sum_p \rho_p} \right) \tag{1.11}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \beta \left\{ \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{s(1-s)\rho_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} + \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left( \frac{-m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} \right) \right]_p}{\sum_p \rho_p} + \frac{m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p}{\sum_p \rho_p} \right) \right\} = \\
& = \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} - \\
& - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \left[ F_{ip}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \Big/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) \right] - \\
& - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left\{ \begin{aligned} & s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \\ & - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1-s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) - \\ & - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_{k=p}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (1.12)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\left\{ \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{s(1-s)\rho_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} + \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left( \frac{-m_p \left[ (s(1-s)\tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho}) \right]_p}{\sum_p \rho_p} + \frac{m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \left\{ \sum_{\substack{k=1, \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p}{\sum_p \rho_p} \right) \right\}} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} - \right. \\ \left. - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \left[ F_{ip}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) \right] - \right. \\ \left. - \frac{1}{\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left( \frac{s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \left( \frac{\sum_{k=1, k \neq p}^N \left[ \alpha s_k (1-s_k) u_{jk} \rho_k \left[ \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_i^2} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right]_k \right) \right)}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) - \right. \\ \left. - \frac{m_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \frac{\sum_{k=p}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \frac{\partial u_{jp}}{\partial x_i} \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right\}} \right) \quad (1.13)$$



## **Exponential form (lambda from one term)**

Equation of motion for the particles:

$$\frac{dx_{ip}}{dt} = (1-s)u_{ip} + s\tilde{u}_i + \alpha s(1-s) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \bigg/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \quad (1.14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{du_{jp}}{dt} = & (1-s_p)F_{jp}^{MD} / \rho_p + s_p F_{jp} / \rho_p + \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right] \right]_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\ & + \left[ \beta s(1-s) \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N u_{jp} \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \tilde{u}_i \sum_{p=1}^N s_p \rho_p u_{jp} - \sum_{p=1}^N (\tilde{u}_{ip} s_p \rho_p u_{jp}) \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \end{aligned} \quad (1.15)$$

we rewrite the equations in the form of 1.3

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{\mathbf{q}}_i &= \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} + \mathbf{C}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t), \\ \dot{\mathbf{p}}_i &= \mathbf{F}_i - \mathbf{D}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) - \lambda \mathbf{p}_i, \end{aligned} \quad (1.16)$$

$$\frac{dx_{ip}}{dt} = u_{ip} + s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \bigg/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \quad (1.17)$$

$$\mathbf{C}_{ip} \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) = s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1-s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \bigg/ \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{dm_p u_{jp}}{dt} &= F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp}^{MD} + s_p F_{jp} + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right] \right]_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N u_{jp} \rho_p \right\} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p = \\
&= F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp}^{MD} + s_p F_{jp} + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right] \right]_p}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\
&+ m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \\
&- m_p s(1-s) \beta u_{jp} \rho_p \bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p
\end{aligned} \tag{1.18}$$

$$(1.19)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\mathbf{D}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) - \lambda \mathbf{p}_i, = -s_p F_{jp}^{MD} + s_p F_{jp} + \\
& + m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \Bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \\
& + m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p \Bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \\
& - m_p s(1-s) \beta u_{jp} \rho_p \Bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \\
& \mathbf{D}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) = s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - \\
& - m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1-s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \Bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \\
& (1.20) \quad - m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p \Bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \\
& \lambda \mathbf{p}_i = m_p s(1-s) \beta u_{jp} \rho_p \Bigg/ \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p
\end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda(t) = -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_i \mathbf{F}_i \cdot \mathbf{C}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t) - \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \mathbf{D}_i \cdot \mathbf{F}(t).$$

$$\lambda = -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p F_{jp}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right) / \left( \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) -$$

$$(1.21) \quad \left\{ -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left[ s_p F_{jp}^{MD} - s_p F_{jp} - m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right] \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right]_p \right] / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - m_p \left[ \left[ s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right]_p \right] / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right] \right\} =$$

$$= s(1-s) \beta \rho_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p F_{jp}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) - \\
& -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left\{ -m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} = \\
& = s(1-s) \beta \rho_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left( -m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \beta \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right) \\
& \beta \left\{ s(1-s) \rho_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left( -m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right) \right\} = \\
& = -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p F_{jp}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) - \\
(1.22) \quad & -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left\{ -m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

(1.23)

 $\beta =$ 

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[ -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p F_{jp}^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{u}_i - u_{ip}) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right) / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right] - \\
& \left[ -\frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left[ -m_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) u_{jp} \rho_p \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \right] / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right] \Bigg] = \\
& \left\{ s(1-s) \rho_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p + \frac{1}{\sum_i \frac{\mathbf{p}_i^2}{m_i}} \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_i}{m_i} \cdot \left( -m_p \left[ \left( s(1-s) \left\{ \tilde{u}_j \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N u_{jk} \rho_k \right\} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right) \right\} \\
& \left[ -\sum_p \mathbf{F}_p^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{\mathbf{u}} - \mathbf{u}_p) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} \right) / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right] - \\
& \left[ -\sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left[ -m_p \left[ \nabla \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \mathbf{u}_p \rho_p \left[ \nabla \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p \right] / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right] \Bigg] = \\
& s(1-s) \left\{ \rho_p \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p} / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \sum_p \mathbf{p}_p \cdot \left( \left[ \tilde{\mathbf{u}} \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N \mathbf{u}_k \rho_k \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right) \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(1.24) \beta_p = & \left[ -\sum_p \mathbf{F}_p^{MD} \cdot \left( s_p (\tilde{\mathbf{u}} - \mathbf{u}_p) + \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \frac{\partial}{\partial x_i} \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right\} / \sum_{k=1}^N \rho_k \right) - \right. \\
& \left. - \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p}{m_p} \cdot \left[ -m_p \left[ \nabla \left( \frac{\sum_{p=1}^N \left[ \alpha s_p (1 - s_p) \mathbf{u}_p \rho_p \left[ \nabla \left\{ \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right\} \right]_p \right]}{\sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p} \right) \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right] \right] \\
& s(1-s) \left\{ \rho_p \sum_p \frac{\mathbf{p}_p^2}{m_p} / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p - \sum_p \mathbf{p}_p \left( \left[ \tilde{\mathbf{u}} \tilde{\rho} - \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq p}}^N \mathbf{u}_k \rho_k \right]_p / \sum_{p=1}^N \rho_p \right) \right\}
\end{aligned}$$