## Main Figures

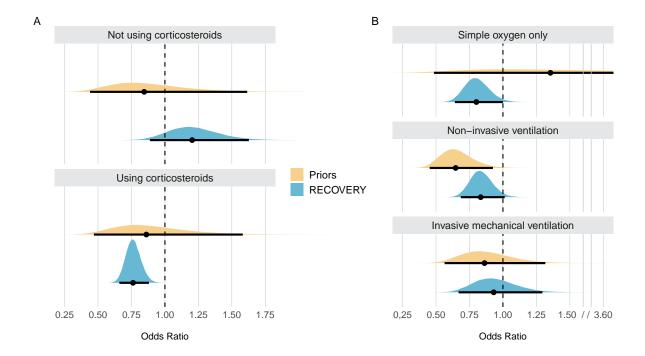
## Arthur M. Albuquerque

 $\mathrm{May}\ 24,\ 2021$ 

Table 1

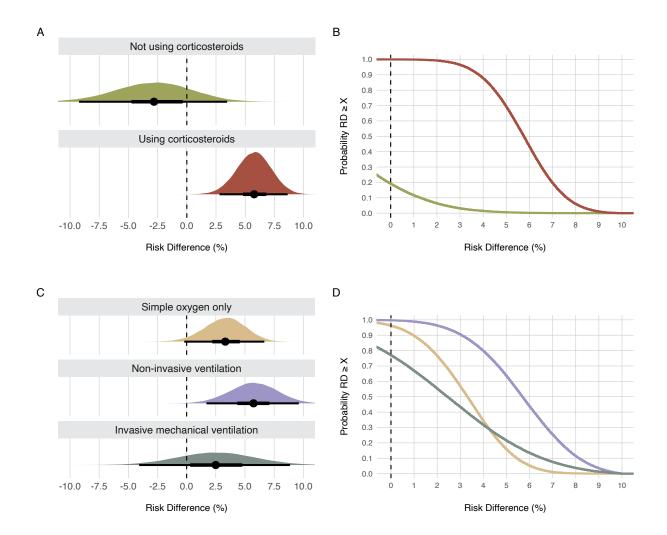
| Subgroup                        | Priors            |         |       |             |             |       |             | RECOVERY |       |             |             |       |             |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|
|                                 | Number of studies | Control |       |             | Tocilizumab |       |             | Control  |       |             | Tocilizumab |       |             |
|                                 |                   | Events  | Total | Risk<br>(%) | Events      | Total | Risk<br>(%) | Events   | Total | Risk<br>(%) | Events      | Total | Risk<br>(%) |
| Use of corticosteroids          |                   |         |       |             |             |       |             |          |       |             |             |       |             |
| Not using                       | 2                 | 19      | 101   | 18.8        | 35          | 225   | 15.6        | 127      | 367   | 34.6        | 139         | 357   | 38.9        |
| Using                           | 2                 | 152     | 440   | 34.5        | 131         | 464   | 28.2        | 600      | 1721  | 34.9        | 482         | 1664  | 29.0        |
| Respiratory support             |                   |         |       |             |             |       |             |          |       |             |             |       |             |
| Simple oxygen only              | 2                 | 10      | 111   | 9.0         | 16          | 141   | 11.3        | 214      | 933   | 22.9        | 180         | 935   | 19.3        |
| Non-invasive ventilation        | 3                 | 95      | 375   | 25.3        | 73          | 396   | 18.4        | 366      | 867   | 42.2        | 310         | 819   | 37.9        |
| Invasive mechanical ventilation | 2                 | 74      | 179   | 41.3        | 76          | 221   | 34.4        | 149      | 294   | 50.7        | 131         | 268   | 48.9        |

Figure 1



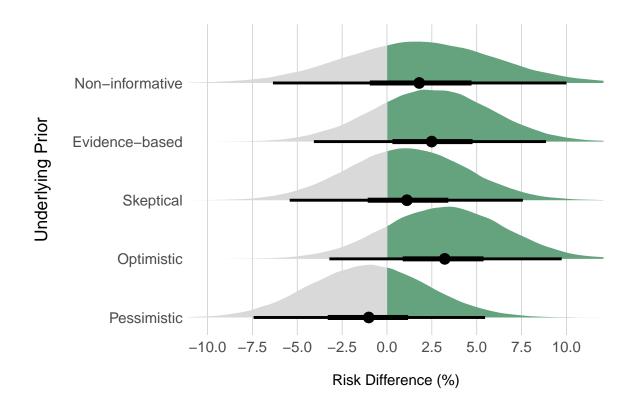
Point estimates depict the median and interval bars depict 95th quantiles.

## Figure 2



Panels A and C: Point estimates depict the median. Interval bars depict the 50 and 95% highest density intervals. Panels B and D: Cumulative posterior distributions correspond to the probabilities that the risk difference (RD) is greater than or equal to the effect size on the X-axis.

Figure 3



Point estimates depict the median. Interval bars depict the 50 and 95% highest density intervals.

Table 2

|                         | Prob      | oability of H | larm      | Probability of Benefit |          |          |          |  |  |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|
| <b>Underlying Prior</b> | Pr(< -5%) | Pr(< -2%)     | Pr(< -1%) | Pr(> 0%)               | Pr(> 1%) | Pr(> 2%) | Pr(> 5%) |  |  |
| Non-informative         | 5         | 18            | 25        | 67                     | 58       | 48       | 22       |  |  |
| Evidence-based          | 1         | 9             | 15        | 77                     | 67       | 56       | 22       |  |  |
| Skeptical               | 3         | 18            | 26        | 63                     | 51       | 40       | 12       |  |  |
| Optimistic              | 1         | 6             | 10        | 83                     | 75       | 64       | 30       |  |  |
| Pessimistic             | 11        | 38            | 50        | 38                     | 27       | 18       | 4        |  |  |