fat free calculation v01-01

February 14, 2025

1 Fat Free Simulation

1.1 Constantes (input)

```
[93]: import math

# Número pi
pi_number = math.pi

# Modulo de Elasticidade
young_modulus_steel = 207 * (10**9) # N/m²

# Coeficiente de expansão térmica
temperature_coefficient = 0.000017

# Coeficiente de Poisson
poisson_coefficient_steel = 0.3

# Constante Gravitacional
gravity = 9.80665 # m/s²
```

1.2 Densidades (input)

```
[94]: # Densidade
specific_mass_water = 1027 # Kg/m³
specific_mass_steel = 7850 # Kg/m³
specific_mass_concrete = 1800 # Kg/m³
specific_mass_coating = 940 # kg/m³
specific_mass_content = 0 # Kg/m³
```

1.3 Dimensões do duto (input)

```
[95]: # Diametro
diameter = 0.4 # metros

#Espessura do aço
```

```
#Espessura do concreto
concrete_thickness = 0 # metros

# Espessura do revestimento
coating_thickness = 0 # metros

# Diâmetro Interno
diameter_intern = diameter - 2*steel_thickness
area_intern = pi_number * ((diameter_intern/2) ** 2)

# Diametro Externo
diameter_outer = diameter + 2*concrete_thickness + 2*coating_thickness
area_outer = pi_number * ((diameter_outer/2) ** 2)

print('Diâmetro Externo(m) :' + str(diameter_outer))
```

Diâmetro Externo(m):0.4

1.4 Carregamentos Funcionais (input)

```
[96]: # Tensão Residual Efetiva
heff = 90000 # N

# Pressão interna no duto
pression_intern = 0 # bar
p = pression_intern * (10 ** 5) # 1 bar = 10^5 Pa

# Mudança de temperatura em relação à temperatura ambiente durante a instalação
delta_t = 0
```

1.5 Dados do Vão Livre (input)

```
[97]: # Comprimento da tubulação (em metros)
length = 40 # metros

# Profundidade da água
#Water_depth = 110 # metros

# Distância entre o duto e o leito marinho (gap)
e_gap = 0.40 # metros

print('razão L/Ds :' + str(length/diameter))
```

razão L/Ds :100.0

1.6 Dados de Revestimento (input)

```
[98]: # Fator de rigidez do concreto
kc = 0.25

# Resistência normalizada de compressão
fcn = 42 # Mpa
```

1.7 Massa Efetiva (valores auxiliares)

```
[99]: # Cálculo da massa da estrutura
     diameter_outer_steel = diameter
     diameter_intern_steel = diameter_intern
     area_steel_pipe = pi_number * (((diameter_outer_steel/2)**2) -__
      →((diameter_intern_steel/2)**2))
     mass_steel_pipe = specific_mass_steel * area_steel_pipe # mass of the pipe
     diameter_outer_concrete = diameter_outer - 2*coating_thickness
     diameter_intern_concrete = diameter_outer_steel
     area_concrete_pipe = pi_number * (((diameter_outer_concrete/2)**2) -_u
      mass_concrete_pipe = specific_mass_concrete* area_concrete_pipe # mass of the_
       →pipe
     diameter_outer_coating = diameter_outer
     diameter_intern_coating = diameter_outer_concrete
     area_coating_pipe = pi_number * (((diameter_outer_coating/2)**2) -_u
      →((diameter_intern_coating/2)**2))
     mass_coating_pipe = specific_mass_coating* area_coating_pipe # mass of the_u
      ⊶pipe
     mass_structure_pipe = mass_steel_pipe + mass_concrete_pipe + mass_coating_pipe
     area_water = pi_number * ((diameter_outer/2) ** 2)
     mass_water_displaced = specific_mass_water * area_water # mass of theu
      →displaced water
     area_content = pi_number * ((diameter_intern/2) ** 2)
     mass_content = specific_mass_content * area_content # mass of fluid
      # Cálculo do coeficiente
     if e_gap/diameter_outer < 0.8:</pre>
       coefficient_mass_added = 0.68 + (1.6/(1+5*(e_gap/diameter_outer)))
     else:
```

```
coefficient_mass_added = 1

# Calculo da massa adicionada
mass_added = coefficient_mass_added * mass_water_displaced

mass_effetive = mass_structure_pipe + mass_added + mass_content

print('massa efetiva (kg/m): ' + str(mass_effetive))
```

massa efetiva (kg/m): 316.4840439226358

1.8 Rigidez (valores auxiliares)

```
[100]: # Rigidez à flexão do aço (EI_steel), dada em N.m²
moment_inertia_steel = (pi_number/4) * (((diameter/2) ** 4) - (((diameter/2) -__ 
steel_thickness)**4))
ei_steel = moment_inertia_steel * young_modulus_steel

print('rigidez do aço (N.m²) : ' + str(ei_steel))
```

rigidez do aço (N.m²) : 89456599.48355705

1.9 Contribuição adicional para a rigidez (valores auxiliares)

Momento de inércia do concreto $(N.m^2):0.0$ Contribuição da rigidez à flexão do concreto e revestimento expressa como porcentagem de EI aço :0.0

1.10 Força Axial Efetiva (valores auxiliares)

```
[102]: import math
       # Tensão axial aplicada durante a instalação da tubulação (N)
      effective_lay_tension = heff
       # Diferença de pressão interna (assumida como zero neste caso)
      internal_pressure_diff = p
      # Diferença de temperatura entre a instalação e a operação (assumida como zero⊔
        ⇔neste caso)
      temperature_diff = delta_t
       # **Cálculo da força axial efetiva**
      effective_axial_force = (effective_lay_tension - # Tensão axial de instalação
                               internal_pressure_diff * area_intern * # Termo da__
        ⇔pressão interna
                               (1 - 2 * poisson_coefficient_steel) - # Ajuste devido⊔
        ⇔ao efeito de Poisson
                               area_outer * temperature_coefficient *_
        →temperature_diff) # Termo da variação térmica
      print('Força Axial Efetiva (N): ' + str(effective_axial_force))
```

Força Axial Efetiva (N): 90000.0

```
[103]: # tentar encontrar o valor de lambda
area_pipe_outer = pi_number * ((diameter_outer/2) ** 2)
lambda_max = effective_axial_force / area_pipe_outer
print(lambda_max/1000000)
```

0.716197243913529

1.11 Parâmetros do solo (user_defined)

```
[104]: # Effetive Lenght
    ms = mass_structure_pipe + mass_content
    m = mass_water_displaced

ds_per_d = ms/m

user_defined = False
```

```
if user_defined == True:
 kvs = 10 ** 5
 kv = 10 ** 5
 kl = 10 ** 5
else:
 poisson_coefficient_soil = 0.45
  cv = 600000 # boundary condition coefficient (vertical dynamic stiffness)
  cl = 500000 # boundary condition coefficient (lateral dynamic stiffness)
  # Definição dos parâmetros de rigidez do solo para argila muito mole (Clay⊔
 → Very Soft)
 kvs = 75000 \# N/m/m - Rigidez estática vertical do solo por unidade de
 ⇔comprimento
 kv = (cv/(1-poisson\_coefficient\_soil))*((2/3)*(ds\_per\_d) + 1/3)*math.
 ⇒sqrt(diameter_outer) # N/m/m - Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo por unidade_
 \hookrightarrow de comprimento
 kl = (cl*(1+poisson\_coefficient\_soil))*((2/3)*(ds\_per\_d) + 1/3)*math.
 ⇒sqrt(diameter_outer) # N/m/m - Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo por unidade∟
 \rightarrow de comprimento
print('Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo: ' + str(kv))
print('Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo: ' + str(kl))
```

Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo: 897989.4426679794 Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo: 596788.817106428

1.12 Carga Crítica de Flambagem (dados de resposta)

```
print('value_log: ' + str (value_log))
  beta = math.log10(value_log) # Cálculo do logaritmo de base 10 do valoru
 \hookrightarrow obtido
  print('beta: ' + str(beta)) # Exibe o valor de beta
  # Cálculo da razão entre o comprimento efetivo e o comprimento total da
 ⇒tubulação
  ratio_length_eff = 4.73 / ((-0.066 * (beta ** 2)) + (1.02 * beta) + 0.63)
  # Cálculo do comprimento efetivo da tubulação
  length_eff = ratio_length_eff * length
  print('Comprimento Efetivo: ' + str(length_eff)) # Exibe o comprimento⊔
 ⇔efetivo da tubulação
  # Coeficiente de condição de contorno
  c2 = 4
  # Cálculo da carga crítica de flambagem (Pcr)
  pcr = (1 + csf) * c2 * (pi_number ** 2) * stiffness / (length_eff ** 2)
  print('Carga Crítica de Flambagem: ' + str(pcr)) # Exibe o valor da carga
 ⇔crítica de flambagem
  # Razão entre uma carga específica (90000 N) e a carga crítica de flambagem
  print('Razão entre Força Axial Efetiva e Carga Crítica de Flambagem: ' + L
 ⇒str(effective_axial_force / pcr)) # Exibe a relação entre a carga axialu
 ⇔efetiva e a carga crítica de flambagem
 print('')
  return length_eff, pcr
length_eff_vertical_dynamic, pcr_vertical_dynamic = effetive_length(k=kv,__
 →length=length, csf=csf, stiffness=ei_steel)
length_eff_lateral_dynamic, pcr_lateral_dynamic = effetive_length(k=kl,__
 →length=length, csf=csf, stiffness=ei_steel)
length_eff_vertical_static, pcr_vertical_static = effetive_length(k=kvs,_u
 ⇒length=length, csf=csf, stiffness=ei_steel)
pcr = min([pcr_vertical_dynamic, pcr_lateral_dynamic, pcr_vertical_static])
```

Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo value_log: 25697.969590858167

beta: 4.409898810867445

Comprimento Efetivo: 49.21212364625961

Carga Crítica de Flambagem: 1458236.3135555368

```
Razão entre Força Axial Efetiva e Carga Crítica de Flambagem:
0.06171839170604522
Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo
value log: 17078.442290591156
beta: 4.232448256549039
Comprimento Efetivo: 50.25501474871205
Carga Crítica de Flambagem: 1398341.7112712332
Razão entre Força Axial Efetiva e Carga Crítica de Flambagem:
0.06436195049790866
Rigidez estática vertical do solo
value_log: 2146.2921808836627
beta: 3.3316888434025222
Comprimento Efetivo: 57.40791693322816
Carga Crítica de Flambagem: 1071589.7350489332
Razão entre Força Axial Efetiva e Carga Crítica de Flambagem:
0.08398736667246093
```

1.13 Deflexão Estática (dados de resposta)

```
[106]: # Coeficiente c6 de condição de contorno
       c6 = 1/384
       # Peso do tubo por unidade de comprimento
       pipe_structure_weight = (mass structure pipe + mass_content) * gravity
       # Cálculo do Empuxo
       empuxo = mass_water_displaced * gravity
       # Peso Submerso por Unidade de Comprimento
       q = pipe_structure_weight - empuxo
       # Solicitacao Axial Efetiva
       seff = effective_axial_force
       # Cálculo da Deflexão Estática
       deflection = c6 * ((q * (length_eff_vertical_static**4))/(ei_steel * (1 +
        ⇔csf))) * (1 / (1 + seff/pcr_vertical_static))
       deflection_vertical_dynamic = c6 * ((q * (length_eff_vertical_dynamic**4))/
        ⇔(ei_steel * (1 + csf))) * (1 / (1 + seff/pcr_vertical_dynamic))
       print('Peso Submerso(N/L): ' + str(q))
       print('Deflexão: ' + str(deflection))
       print('Razão entre deflexão e diâmetro: '+ str(deflection/diameter_outer))
```

```
Peso Submerso(N/L): 572.4219224997441
Deflexão: 0.16696889845604465
Razão entre deflexão e diâmetro: 0.4174222461401116
```

1.14 Amplitude máxima de tensão (dados de resposta)

```
[107]: length_eff_dic = {'vertical' : length_eff_vertical_dynamic, 'lateral' : u \( \text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tin\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\t
```

49.21212364625961

```
[108]: # Coeficiente C4 de condição de contorno
       length_eff_dic = {'vertical' : length_eff_vertical_dynamic, 'lateral' : ___
        →length_eff_lateral_dynamic}
       length_eff_list = [length_eff_vertical_dynamic, length_eff_lateral_dynamic]
       amplitude_dic = {'vertical' : [], 'lateral': []}
       for key, length_eff in length_eff_dic.items():
        c4_{midspan} = 8.6
         c4_shouder = 14.1 * ((length/length_eff)**2)
         c4 = [c4_midspan, c4_shouder]
         if key == 'vertical':
           name_length_eff = 'Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo'
         elif key == 'lateral':
           name_length_eff = 'Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo'
         for c in c4:
           if c == c4_midspan:
             name_c = 'midspan'
           else:
            name_c = 'shouder'
           # Distância à linha neutra
           middle_line = (diameter_outer - 1*steel_thickness)/2
           print(name_length_eff + ', ' + name_c +', ' + 'linha média')
           # Cálculo seguindo a fórmulda do manual da fatfree
```

```
Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo, midspan, linha média Amplitude (MPa): 111.72958139062249

Rigidez dinâmica vertical do solo, shouder, linha média Amplitude (MPa): 121.02207716398449

Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo, midspan, linha média Amplitude (MPa): 107.14047688226859

Rigidez dinâmica lateral do solo, shouder, linha média Amplitude (MPa): 111.28468724478375

Amplitude máx. in-line (Mpa): 111.28468724478375

Amplitude máx. cross-flow (Mpa): 121.02207716398449
```

1.15 Frequência Natural Fundamental (dados de resposta)

2 Resumo dos resultados

```
[110]: print('-----')
      print('STRUCTURAL MODELLING')
      print('coating data')
      print('kc : ' + str(kc))
      print('fcn : ' + str(fcn))
       \#print('k[m] : ' + str())
      print('')
      print('Functional Loads')
      print('Heff: ' + str(effective_lay_tension))
      print('p[bar] : ' + str(pression_intern))
      print('delta_T[ºC] : ' + str(delta_t))
      print('')
      print('Pipe Dimensions')
      print('Ds: ' + str(diameter))
      print('t_steel: ' + str(steel_thickness))
      print('t_concrete: ' + str(concrete_thickness))
      print('t_coating: ' + str(coating_thickness))
      print('')
      print('Constants')
      print('v: ' + str(poisson_coefficient_steel))
      print('alfa_exp_term: ' + str(temperature_coefficient))
      print('E(N/m): ' + str(young_modulus_steel))
      print('')
      print('Densities: ')
      print('d_steel: ' + str(specific_mass_steel))
      print('d_concrete: ' + str(specific_mass_concrete))
      print('d_coating: ' + str(specific_mass_coating))
      print('d_cont: ' + str(specific_mass_content))
      print('')
      print('FREE SPAN SCENÁRIO')
      #print('h[m] : ' + str(Water_depth))
      print('L[m] : ' + str(length))
      print('e[m] : ' + str(e_gap))
      print('D[m] : ' + str(diameter_outer))
      print('L/Ds : ' + str(length/diameter))
      print('')
```

```
print('RESPONSE DATA')
print('f1 (in-line) : ' + str(f_inline))
print('f1 (cr-flow) : ' + str(f_crossflow))
print('A1 (in-line) : ' + str(max(amplitude_dic['lateral'])))
print('A1 (cr-flow) : ' + str(max(amplitude_dic['vertical'])))
print('delta/D : ' + str(deflection/diameter_outer))
print('Seff/Pe : ' + str(effective_axial_force / pcr))
print('')
print('SOIL PROPERTIES')
print('Kv : ' + str(kv))
print('Kl : ' + str(kl))
print('Kv,s : ' + str(kvs))
print('')
print('----')
print('STRUCTURAL MODELLING INTERMEDIATE RESULTS')
print('Transfer Values')
print('EI_steel : ' + str(ei_steel))
print('me : ' + str(me))
print('q : ' + str(q))
print('Seff : ' + str(effective_axial_force))
print('Ca : ' + str(coefficient_mass_added))
print('CSF : ' + str(csf))
print('ds/d : ' + str(ds_per_d))
print('')
print('Areas [m²]')
print('Ai : ' + str(area_intern))
print('A_steel : ' + str(area_steel_pipe))
print('A_concrete : ' + str(area_concrete_pipe))
print('A_coating : ' + str(area_coating_pipe))
print('Ae : ' + str(area_outer))
```

-----MAIN-----

```
STRUCTURAL MODELLING
coating data
kc : 0.25
fcn : 42

Functional Loads
Heff: 90000
p[bar] : 0
delta_T[°C] : 0

Pipe Dimensions
```

Ds: 0.4

t_steel: 0.02
t_concrete: 0
t_coating: 0

Constants

v: 0.3

alfa_exp_term: 1.7e-05 E(N/m): 20700000000

Densities: d_steel: 7850 d_concrete: 1800 d_coating: 940 d_cont: 0

FREE SPAN SCENÁRIO

L[m] : 40 e[m] : 0.4 D[m] : 0.4 L/Ds : 100.0

RESPONSE DATA

f1 (in-line) : 0.773154239826187 f1 (cr-flow) : 0.831279402352052 A1 (in-line) : 111.28468724478375 A1 (cr-flow) : 121.02207716398449

delta/D : 0.4174222461401116 Seff/Pe : 0.08398736667246093

SOIL PROPERTIES

Kv : 897989.4426679794
Kl : 596788.817106428

Kv,s: 75000

-----ABA-----

STRUCTURAL MODELLING INTERMEDIATE RESULTS

Transfer Values

EI_steel : 89456599.48355705

me : 316.4840439226358 q : 572.4219224997441

Seff : 90000.0

Ca : 1 CSF : 0.0

ds/d : 1.4522882181110035

Areas [m²]

Ai : 0.10178760197630932

A_steel : 0.023876104167282437

A_concrete : 0.0 A_coating : 0.0

Ae : 0.12566370614359174

3 Exporting to PDF

```
[111]: | !sudo apt-get install texlive-xetex texlive-fonts-recommended_
        ⇔texlive-plain-generic
      Reading package lists... Done
      Building dependency tree... Done
      Reading state information... Done
      texlive-fonts-recommended is already the newest version (2021.20220204-1).
      texlive-plain-generic is already the newest version (2021.20220204-1).
      texlive-xetex is already the newest version (2021.20220204-1).
      O upgraded, O newly installed, O to remove and 20 not upgraded.
[112]: from google.colab import drive
       drive.mount('/content/drive')
      Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call
      drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
[113]: !apt-get install pandoc
      Reading package lists... Done
      Building dependency tree... Done
      Reading state information... Done
      pandoc is already the newest version (2.9.2.1-3ubuntu2).
      0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 20 not upgraded.
[114]: | !jupyter nbconvert --to pdf '/content/drive/MyDrive/fat_free_calculation_v01-02.
        ⇔ipynb'
      [NbConvertApp] Converting notebook
      /content/drive/MyDrive/fat_free_calculation_v01-02.ipynb to pdf
      [NbConvertApp] Writing 77914 bytes to notebook.tex
      [NbConvertApp] Building PDF
      [NbConvertApp] Running xelatex 3 times: ['xelatex', 'notebook.tex', '-quiet']
      [NbConvertApp] Running bibtex 1 time: ['bibtex', 'notebook']
      [NbConvertApp] WARNING | bibtex had problems, most likely because there were no
      citations
      [NbConvertApp] PDF successfully created
      [NbConvertApp] Writing 75889 bytes to
      /content/drive/MyDrive/fat_free_calculation_v01-02.pdf
```