

# Autonomic Networks

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# Lecture 8

## Swarm algorithms

# Swarm algorithms

- Separation

All agents are isolated

- Alignment

All agents share the same goal

- Cohesion

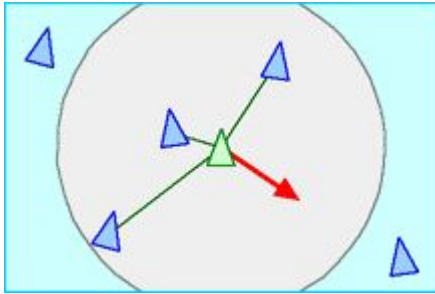
All agents move towards the goal together

# Swarm algorithms example

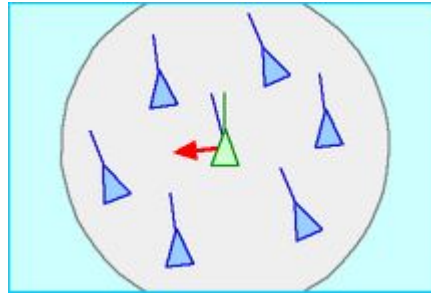
- ant colony optimization
- evolutionary algorithm
- particle swarm optimization

# Birds flock simulation

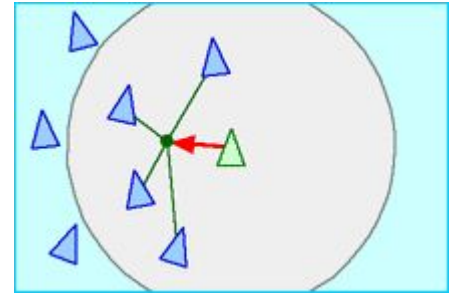
Separation



Alignment



Cohesion

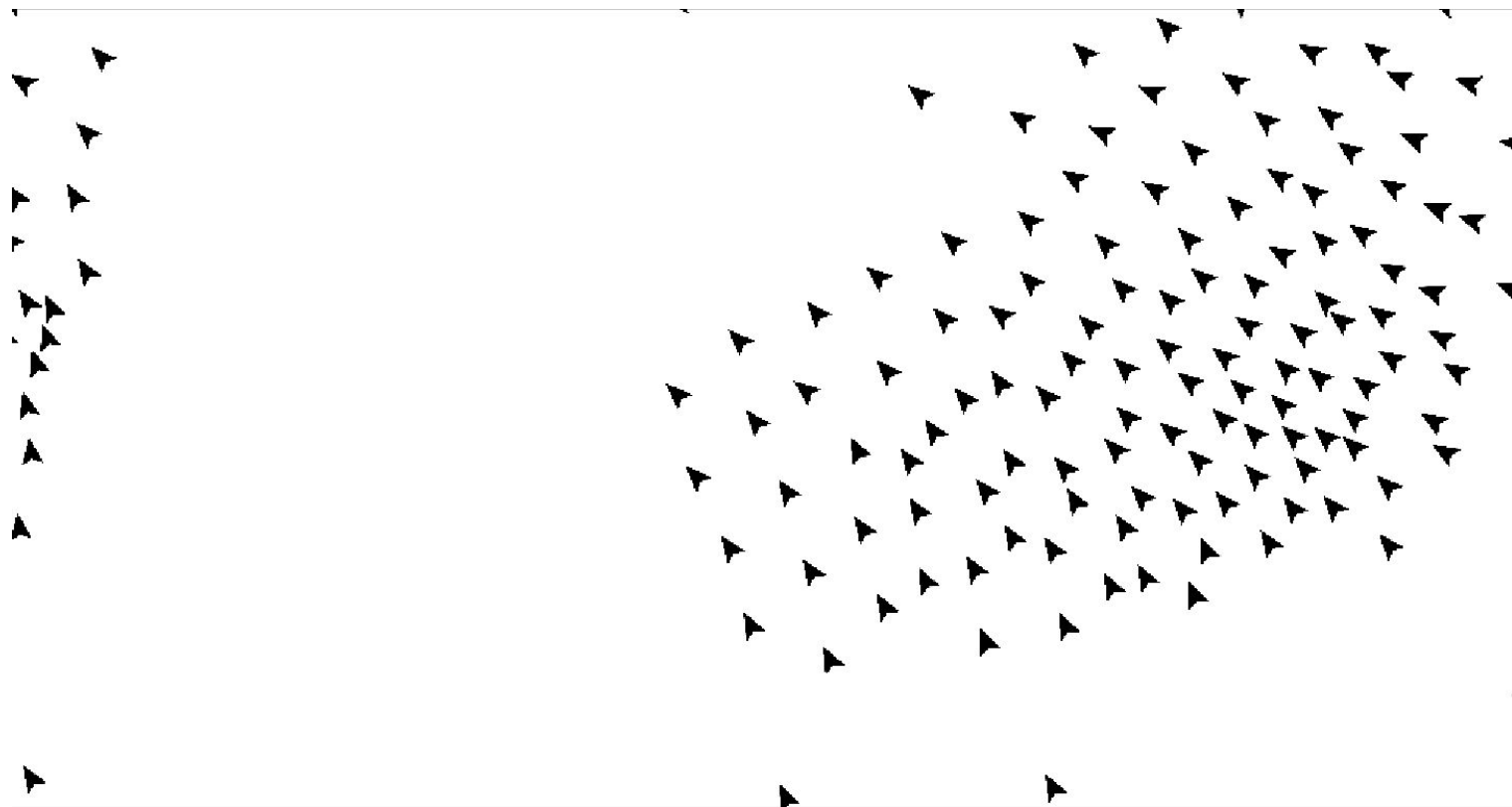


# Birds flock simulation

Agent behavior :

- get the 3 nearest birds
- compute the mean angle of those birds
- change your own angle to look like the other birds

# Birds flock simulation



# SVB Simulation

- Separation

All ship have their own code and don't share memory

- Alignment

In a team all ship goal are the same (destroy enemy ships)

- Cohesion

To work together ships can communicate through radio



# SVB Simulation - algorithm idea

With all the same ships :

- thrust to a speed of 10%
- when a enemy ship is detected in radar range turn to aim it and communicate its position in the radio
- when another ship send an enemy position turn to aim it

# SVB Simulation - algorithm idea

## **pro :**

- our ships outnumber other ships in fight

## **con :**

- you have to verify to be in range
- what happened when our swarm detects more than one ship?

# SVB Simulation - some ideas

- split your swarm in different area to be sure to cover all the space
- give different role to ships (some can for example go forward to scout)
- communicate only to the  $N$  nearest ships when you detect enemies

## Some additional resources

- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GOFws\\_hhZs8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GOFws_hhZs8)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant\\_colony\\_optimization\\_algorithms](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ant_colony_optimization_algorithms)
- <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boids>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5CaVhGTG8eA> (fr)