Shots

2024-11-07

```
#Player 16937 Shots:
#11791 saved
#11828 saved
#107762 blocked
#135513 saved
tracks = read_csv("/Users/arthurlennard/Downloads/RBNY Data Science Intern Test (Spring 2025)/intern_te
## Rows: 3539553 Columns: 16
## -- Column specification ----
## Delimiter: ","
## dbl (16): period, time_elapsed, frame_count, player_id, team_id, goalkeeper,...
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
tracks
## # A tibble: 3,539,553 x 16
     period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
##
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                               <dbl>
                                         <dbl>
                                                  <dbl>
                                                             <dbl>
                                                                       <dbl>
                    0.880
                               10022
##
  1
          1
                                            -1
                                                    -1
                                                                0
                                                                            1
## 2
                   0.880
                               10022
                                         109967
                                                    623
                                                                 0
          1
                                                                            1
                               10022
## 3
          1
                   0.880
                                         134089
                                                   623
                                                                 0
                                                                            1
## 4
          1
                   0.880
                               10022
                                         16937
                                                   623
                                                                 0
                                                                            1
## 5
         1
                   0.880
                               10022
                                         23824
                                                   623
                                                                0
                                                                            1
                               10022
                                         24618
                                                                1
## 6
          1
                   0.880
                                                   623
                                                                            1
## 7
          1
                   0.880
                               10022
                                         249648
                                                    623
                                                                 0
                                                                            1
                                                                 0
## 8
          1
                   0.880
                               10022
                                         28944
                                                    623
                                                                            1
## 9
          1
                    0.880
                               10022
                                          36759
                                                    623
                                                                            1
                    0.880
                               10022
                                          36820
                                                    623
## 10
          1
## # i 3,539,543 more rows
## # i 9 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
      pos_x < dbl>, pos_y < dbl>, pos_z < dbl>, speed_x < dbl>, speed_y < dbl>,
      ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>
## #
#filter tracks for just that player
tracks_p = tracks %>%
  filter(player_id == 16937 | player_id == -1)
tracks_p
```

```
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
                                                                <dbl>
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                     0.880
                                 10022
##
    1
           1
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
                                               -1
##
    2
           1
                     0.880
                                 10022
                                            16937
                                                       623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    3
           1
                     0.920
                                 10023
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
                                                        -1
                                               -1
                                 10023
                                            16937
                                                       623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    4
           1
                     0.920
##
    5
           1
                     0.960
                                 10024
                                               -1
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    6
           1
                     0.960
                                 10024
                                            16937
                                                      623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    7
                                                                    0
           1
                     1
                                 10025
                                               -1
                                                        -1
                                                                                1
##
    8
           1
                     1
                                 10025
                                            16937
                                                       623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    9
                     1.04
                                 10026
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
           1
                                               -1
## 10
           1
                     1.04
                                 10026
                                            16937
                                                       623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
## # i 310,888 more rows
## # i 9 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
## #
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
## #
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>
#modifying data so instead of having 2 rows for each frame, there's just one row per frame and it has d
tracks_h <- tracks_p %>%
  mutate(type = if_else(player_id == 16937, "player", "ball")) %>%
  mutate(ball_x = if_else(type == "ball", pos_x, NA)) %>%
  mutate(ball_y = if_else(type == "ball", pos_y, NA)) %>%
  mutate(ball_z = if_else(type == "ball", pos_z, NA)) %>%
  mutate(player_x = if_else(type == "player", pos_x, NA)) %>%
  mutate(player_y = if_else(type == "player", pos_y, NA)) %>%
  mutate(player_z = if_else(type == "player", pos_z, NA)) %>%
  mutate(ball_speed_x = if_else(type == "ball", speed_x, NA)) %>%
  mutate(ball_speed_y = if_else(type == "ball", speed_y, NA)) %>%
  mutate(player_speed_x = if_else(type == "player", speed_x, NA)) %>%
  mutate(player_spped_y = if_else(type == "player", speed_y, NA))
tracks h
## # A tibble: 310,898 x 27
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
                                  <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                            <dbl>
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                     0.880
##
   1
           1
                                 10022
                                               -1
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    2
           1
                     0.880
                                 10022
                                            16937
                                                      623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    3
           1
                     0.920
                                 10023
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    4
           1
                     0.920
                                 10023
                                            16937
                                                      623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
                     0.960
                                 10024
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    5
           1
                                               -1
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
##
    6
           1
                     0.960
                                 10024
                                            16937
                                                      623
                                                                                1
##
    7
           1
                     1
                                 10025
                                               -1
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
##
    8
                                 10025
                                            16937
                                                       623
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
           1
                     1
##
    9
           1
                     1.04
                                 10026
                                               -1
                                                        -1
                                                                    0
                                                                                1
                                 10026
                                                      623
                     1.04
                                            16937
                                                                                1
## 10
           1
## # i 310,888 more rows
## # i 20 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
## #
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
## #
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>, type <chr>, ball_x <dbl>,
## #
       ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>, player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_z <dbl>,
## #
       ball_speed_x <dbl>, ball_speed_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>,
## #
       player_spped_y <dbl>
```

A tibble: 310,898 x 16

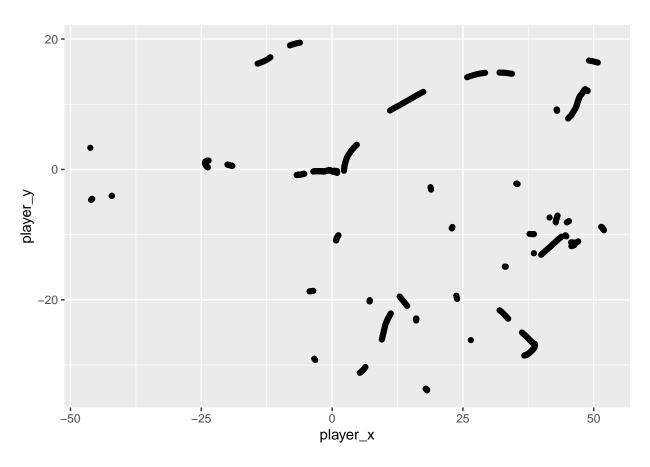
```
tracks_h[3,20]
## # A tibble: 1 x 1
   ball z
##
      <dbl>
## 1 0.0124
#condensing the 2 rows for each frame into one row, these loops take a while
numrows = nrow(tracks_h)
for (i in 1:(numrows-1)){
  if (is.na(tracks_h$player_x[i])){
    tracks_h$player_x[i] = tracks_h$player_x[i+1]
}
tracks_h
## # A tibble: 310,898 x 27
##
     period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
                                                             <dbl>
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                <dbl>
                                         <dbl> <dbl>
                                                                        <dbl>
                    0.880
                                10022
                                           -1
                                                    -1
                                                                0
## 1
          1
                                                                             1
## 2
                    0.880
                                10022
                                          16937
                                                    623
                                                                 0
           1
                                                                             1
## 3
           1
                    0.920
                                10023
                                             -1
                                                    -1
                                                                 0
                                                                             1
## 4
                               10023
                                          16937
                                                    623
                                                                 0
                                                                             1
           1
                    0.920
## 5
           1
                    0.960
                                10024
                                            -1
                                                    -1
                                                                 0
                                                                             1
## 6
           1
                    0.960
                                10024
                                          16937
                                                    623
                                                                 0
                                                                             1
## 7
           1
                                10025
                                                     -1
                                                                 0
                                                                             1
                    1
                                             -1
## 8
           1
                                10025
                                          16937
                                                    623
                                                                 0
                                                                             1
## 9
                    1.04
                                10026
                                                                 0
           1
                                                     -1
                                                                             1
                                             -1
                                                    623
                                                                 0
## 10
           1
                    1.04
                                10026
                                          16937
                                                                             1
## # i 310,888 more rows
## # i 20 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
## #
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>, type <chr>, ball_x <dbl>,
## #
## #
       ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>, player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_z <dbl>,
       ball_speed_x <dbl>, ball_speed_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>,
## #
       player_spped_y <dbl>
#another long loop
for (i in 1:(numrows-1)){
  if (is.na(tracks_h$player_y[i])){
    tracks_h$player_y[i] = tracks_h$player_y[i+1]
  }
}
tracks_h
## # A tibble: 310,898 x 27
```

period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible

```
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                             <dbl>
##
    1
           1
                     0.880
                                  10022
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                     0.880
                                             16937
##
    2
           1
                                  10022
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
                                  10023
                                                        -1
                                                                     0
##
    3
           1
                     0.920
                                               -1
                                                                                 1
##
    4
           1
                     0.920
                                  10023
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
##
    5
           1
                     0.960
                                  10024
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
                                                        -1
                                                -1
    6
           1
                     0.960
                                  10024
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
##
                                                                                 1
    7
                                  10025
                                                                     0
##
           1
                     1
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                                                                                 1
##
    8
            1
                     1
                                  10025
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
    9
                     1.04
                                                        -1
                                                                     0
##
            1
                                  10026
                                                -1
                                                                                 1
## 10
           1
                     1.04
                                  10026
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
## # i 310,888 more rows
## # i 20 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
## #
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
## #
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>, type <chr>, ball_x <dbl>,
## #
       ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>, player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_z <dbl>,
## #
       ball_speed_x <dbl>, ball_speed_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>,
## #
       player_spped_y <dbl>
#2 more long loops
for (i in 1:(numrows-1)){
  if (is.na(tracks_h$player_spped_y[i])){
    tracks_h$player_spped_y[i] = tracks_h$player_spped_y[i+1]
}
for (i in 1:(numrows-1)){
  if (is.na(tracks_h$player_speed_x[i])){
    tracks_h$player_speed_x[i] = tracks_h$player_speed_x[i+1]
  }
}
tracks_h
## # A tibble: 310,898 x 27
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
                                                                             <dbl>
       <dbl>
                                                     <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
##
                     <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
##
           1
                     0.880
                                  10022
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
    1
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                                  10022
##
    2
           1
                     0.880
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
##
    3
           1
                     0.920
                                  10023
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
##
    4
           1
                     0.920
                                  10023
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
##
    5
                     0.960
                                  10024
                                                                     0
           1
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                                                                                 1
##
    6
           1
                     0.960
                                  10024
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
                                                                     0
##
   7
            1
                     1
                                  10025
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                                                                                 1
##
    8
           1
                                  10025
                                             16937
                                                       623
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
                     1
##
    9
            1
                     1.04
                                  10026
                                                -1
                                                        -1
                                                                     0
                                                                                 1
                     1.04
                                  10026
                                             16937
                                                       623
## 10
           1
                                                                                 1
## # i 310,888 more rows
## # i 20 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
## #
## #
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>, type <chr>, ball_x <dbl>,
## #
       ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>, player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_z <dbl>,
       ball_speed_x <dbl>, ball_speed_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>,
## #
```

```
## #
       player_spped_y <dbl>
tracks h = tracks h %>%
  select(-player_z)
tracks_n = na.omit(tracks_h)
tracks n = tracks n %>%
  select(-player_id, -team_id, -goalkeeper, -type, -pos_x, -pos_y, -pos_z, -type)
tracks n
## # A tibble: 155,449 x 19
##
      period time elapsed frame count is visible attacking multiplier lr multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                                  <dbl>
##
                    0.880
                                 10022
   1
           1
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 2
           1
                    0.920
                                 10023
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 3
           1
                    0.960
                                 10024
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
                                                1
## 4
           1
                    1
                                 10025
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 5
           1
                    1.04
                                 10026
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 6
           1
                    1.08
                                 10027
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
                                                1
## 7
           1
                    1.12
                                 10028
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 8
           1
                    1.16
                                 10029
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 9
           1
                    1.20
                                 10030
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 10
                    1.24
                                 10031
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
           1
                                                1
## # i 155,439 more rows
## # i 13 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, ball_speed_x <dbl>, ball_speed_y <dbl>,
## #
       player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>
tracks j = tracks n %>%
  select(-ball_speed_x, -ball_speed_y)
tracks j
## # A tibble: 155,449 x 17
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
                                                                                <dbl>
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                                  <dbl>
                    0.880
                                 10022
                                                                                    1
## 1
           1
                                                1
                                                                     -1
##
    2
           1
                    0.920
                                 10023
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
                    0.960
## 3
           1
                                 10024
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 4
           1
                    1
                                 10025
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
                                 10026
## 5
           1
                    1.04
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
##
    6
           1
                    1.08
                                 10027
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 7
                                 10028
                                                                     -1
           1
                    1.12
                                                1
                                                                                    1
## 8
                                 10029
           1
                    1.16
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
                    1.20
## 9
           1
                                 10030
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 10
           1
                    1.24
                                 10031
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## # i 155,439 more rows
## # i 11 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
## #
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>
clean = tracks j %>%
  filter((abs(player_x - ball_x) <= 1) & (abs(player_y - ball_y) <= 1))
clean
```

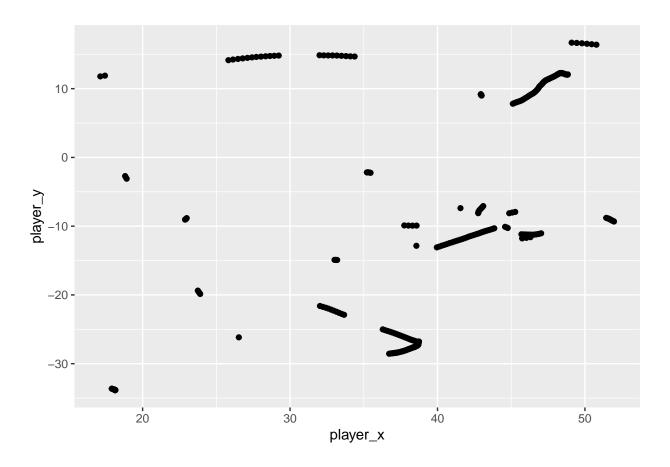
```
## # A tibble: 3,200 x 17
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
##
       <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
##
   1
           1
                     66.6
                                11666
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
                     66.7
                                11667
##
   2
           1
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
##
   3
           1
                     66.7
                                11668
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
## 4
           1
                     71.5
                                11788
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
                     71.6
## 5
                                11789
           1
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
## 6
           1
                     71.6
                                11790
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
##
  7
           1
                     71.6
                                11791
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
##
  8
           1
                     73.0
                                11826
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
## 9
                     73.1
                                11827
           1
                                                1
                                                                     1
                                                                                    1
## 10
           1
                     73.1
                                11828
                                                1
                                                                                    1
                                                                     1
## # i 3,190 more rows
## # i 11 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing\_team\_id <dbl>, ball\_x <dbl>, ball\_y <dbl>, ball\_z <dbl>,
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>
#clean = every time the player came within sqrt(2) meters of the ball
#sort by 1st and 2nd half
clean1 = clean %>%
 filter(period == 1)
clean2 = clean %>%
 filter(period == 2)
ggplot(data = clean1) +
geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y))
```



```
#player's touches in the attacking third

clean1third = clean1 %>%
  filter(player_x >= 17)

ggplot(data = clean1third) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y))
```



${\tt clean1third}$

```
## # A tibble: 322 x 17
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                                    <dbl>
                                                                                  <dbl>
                      66.6
                                  11666
##
    1
           1
                                                 1
                                                                                      1
                      66.7
                                 11667
##
    2
           1
                                                 1
                                                                        1
                                                                                       1
##
           1
                      66.7
                                 11668
                                                 1
                                                                                       1
##
    4
           1
                      71.5
                                 11788
                                                 1
                                                                                       1
                                                                        1
    5
                                 11789
##
           1
                      71.6
                                                 1
                                                                                       1
                                 11790
                      71.6
##
    6
           1
                                                 1
                                                                        1
                                                                                       1
##
    7
           1
                      71.6
                                  11791
                                                                                       1
##
    8
           1
                      73.0
                                 11826
                                                 1
                                                                        1
                                                                                       1
##
    9
                      73.1
                                  11827
                                                                                      1
           1
                      73.1
                                  11828
                                                 1
## 10
## # i 312 more rows
## # i 11 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_speed_y <dbl>
nrowsclean1 = nrow(clean1third)
clean1ends = clean1third %>%
  mutate(end = NA)
```

```
for (i in 1:(nrowsclean1-1)){
  clean1ends$end[i] = clean1ends$frame_count[i] - clean1ends$frame_count[i+1]
}
clean1ends
## # A tibble: 322 x 18
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
                                 <dbl>
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
##
                      66.6
                                 11666
   1
           1
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
   2
           1
                      66.7
                                 11667
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
                      66.7
##
   3
           1
                                 11668
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
   4
           1
                      71.5
                                 11788
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
  5
           1
                      71.6
                                 11789
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
## 6
           1
                      71.6
                                 11790
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
   7
           1
                      71.6
                                 11791
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
## 8
           1
                      73.0
                                 11826
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
## 9
           1
                      73.1
                                 11827
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
                      73.1
## 10
           1
                                 11828
                                                 1
                                                                                      1
                                                                       1
## # i 312 more rows
## # i 12 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>,
## #
       end <dbl>
clean1ends1 = clean1ends %>%
  filter(end != -1)
clean1ends1
## # A tibble: 24 x 18
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                                                 <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
##
   1
           1
                      66.7
                                 11668
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
   2
           1
                      71.6
                                 11791
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
   3
           1
                      73.1
                                 11828
                                                 1
                                                                                      1
                                                                       1
##
   4
           1
                      76.0
                                 11899
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
   5
           1
                    181.
                                 14520
                                                 1
                                                                                      1
                                                                      -1
##
   6
           1
                    268.
                                 16708
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
  7
##
                    528.
                                 23199
           1
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
    8
           1
                    690.
                                 27259
                                                 1
                                                                       1
                                                                                      1
##
  9
                                                                                      1
           1
                    1453.
                                 46317
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
## 10
           1
                    1826.
                                 55648
                                                                       1
## # i 14 more rows
## # i 12 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>,
## #
       end <dbl>
#every time in the 1st half when the ball was close to him and then it wasn't anymore
#basically this is each moment it leaves his foot
#now I just need to find out where the ball went after it left him
```

```
#inital thoughts, 1st half
#this is all instances where the ball left his foot
#"no" means the ball didn't get closer to the goal in the x direction after he kicked it
#11668 - no
#11791 - likely
#11828 - likely
#11899 - no
#14520 - no
#16708 - no
#23199 - unlikely
#27259 - no
#46317 - no
#55648 - no
#55685 - no
#55702 - no
#56345 - no
#57127 - no
#58318 - no
#60079 - no
#67796 - unlikely
#67945 - very likely
#68161 - this is like a corner
#82512 - very likely
#83924 - no
#84240 - no
#84265 - no
tracks_j %>%
filter(frame_count >= 46317)
## # A tibble: 119,154 x 17
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                <dbl>
                                           <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                               <dbl>
## 1
                    1453.
                                46317
           1
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 2
           1
                    1453.
                                46318
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 3
           1
                    1453.
                                46319
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 4
           1
                    1453.
                                46320
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 5
           1
                    1453.
                                46321
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 6
                                                1
                                                                                   1
           1
                    1453.
                                46322
                                                                    -1
## 7
           1
                    1453.
                                46323
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 8
           1
                    1453.
                                46324
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 9
           1
                    1453
                                46325
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 10
                    1453.
                                46326
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
           1
                                                1
## # i 119,144 more rows
## # i 11 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_speed_y <dbl>
#same as before but for second half
clean2third = clean2 %>%
 filter(player_x <= -17)
```

```
nrowsclean2 = nrow(clean2third)
clean2ends = clean2third %>%
 mutate(end = NA)
for (i in 1:(nrowsclean2-1)){
  clean2ends$end[i] = clean2ends$frame_count[i] - clean2ends$frame_count[i+1]
clean2ends
## # A tibble: 1,621 x 18
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
##
   1
           2
                      45.4
                                101136
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
##
    2
           2
                      45.5
                                101137
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
## 3
           2
                      45.5
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
                                101138
## 4
           2
                      45.6
                                101139
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
           2
                      45.6
## 5
                                101140
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
##
    6
           2
                      95.5
                                102387
                                                 1
                                                                       -1
                                                                                      1
##
  7
           2
                      95.5
                                102388
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
##
  8
           2
                      95.6
                                102389
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
## 9
           2
                      95.6
                                102390
                                                                      -1
                                                 1
                                                                                      1
           2
                      95.6
                                102391
## 10
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
## # i 1,611 more rows
## # i 12 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
## #
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>,
## #
       end <dbl>
clean2ends1 = clean2ends %>%
  filter(end != -1)
clean2ends1
## # A tibble: 36 x 18
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                                                  <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                                                   <dbl>
##
   1
           2
                      45.6
                                101140
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
           2
                      96.9
##
   2
                                102422
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
           2
##
    3
                      99.6
                                102490
                                                 1
                                                                       -1
                                                                                      1
##
   4
           2
                                                                                      1
                     152.
                                103801
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
##
  5
           2
                     210.
                                105252
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
##
  6
           2
                     273.
                                106817
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
##
   7
           2
                     310.
                                107762
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
## 8
           2
                     320.
                                108009
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
## 9
           2
                     333.
                                108316
                                                 1
                                                                      -1
                                                                                      1
           2
                     340.
                                108491
                                                                      -1
## 10
                                                 1
                                                                                      1
## # i 26 more rows
## # i 12 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>,
## #
       end <dbl>
```

```
#inital thoughts for 2nd half part 1
#101140 - no
#102422 - no
#102490 - no
#103801 - no
#105252 - no
#106817 - no
#107762 - very likely
#108009 - no
#108316 - no
#108491 - no
#110829 - no
#112922 - no
#113604 - no
#113681 - no
#114623 - very likely (goal?)
#115312 - no
#125832 - likely
#125856 - likely
#126046 - no
#127338 - no
tracks_j %>%
filter(frame_count >= 114623)
## # A tibble: 64,410 x 17
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                               <dbl>
                                         <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
## 1
           2
                     585.
                               114623
                                               1
                                                                   -1
                                                                                   1
## 2
           2
                     585.
                               114624
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
           2
## 3
                     585
                               114625
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
           2
## 4
                     585.
                               114626
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 5
           2
                     585.
                               114627
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 6
           2
                     585.
                               114628
                                               1
                                                                   -1
                                                                                   1
## 7
           2
                     585.
                               114629
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 8
           2
                     585.
                               114630
                                               1
                                                                   -1
                                                                                   1
## 9
           2
                     585.
                               114631
                                                                   -1
                                                                                   1
## 10
           2
                     585.
                               114632
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## # i 64,400 more rows
## # i 11 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>
clean2ends1
## # A tibble: 36 x 18
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                               <dbl>
                                           <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                               <dbl>
## 1
                     45.6
                               101140
                                                                                   1
           2
                                               1
                                                                    -1
## 2
           2
                     96.9
                               102422
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
## 3
           2
                     99.6
                                                                                   1
                               102490
                                               1
                                                                   -1
## 4
           2
                    152.
                               103801
                                               1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                   1
                                                                    -1
## 5
           2
                    210.
                               105252
                                               1
                                                                                   1
```

```
273.
## 6
           2
                                106817
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
## 7
           2
                    310.
                                107762
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
## 8
           2
                    320.
                               108009
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
           2
                    333.
                                                                                    1
## 9
                                108316
                                                1
                                                                    -1
## 10
           2
                    340.
                                108491
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## # i 26 more rows
## # i 12 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
## #
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>,
## #
       end <dbl>
#initial thoughts for 2nd half part 2
#127460 - no
#135473 - likely
#135511 - likely
#136072 - likely
#138935 - no
#139000 - no
#139238 - maybe blocked
#142191 - no
#154302 - no
#154437 - no
#154538 - no
#154673 - no
#155020 - no
#160567 - no
#166174 - no
#168900 - no
tracks_j %>%
filter(frame_count >= 135513)
## # A tibble: 43,520 x 17
      period time_elapsed frame_count is_visible attacking_multiplier lr_multiplier
##
       <dbl>
                    <dbl>
                                <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                                 <dbl>
                                                                                <dbl>
## 1
           2
                    1421.
                               135513
                                                                                    1
                                                                     -1
           2
## 2
                    1421.
                               135514
                                                                                    1
                                                1
                                                                    -1
## 3
           2
                    1421.
                               135515
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 4
           2
                    1421.
                               135516
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 5
           2
                    1421.
                               135517
                                                1
                                                                     -1
                                                                                    1
## 6
           2
                    1421.
                               135518
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
           2
## 7
                    1421.
                               135519
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
           2
## 8
                    1421.
                               135520
                                                                    -1
                                                1
                                                                                    1
           2
## 9
                    1421.
                               135521
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
## 10
           2
                    1421.
                               135522
                                                1
                                                                    -1
                                                                                    1
## # i 43,510 more rows
## # i 11 more variables: speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>, ball_in_play <dbl>,
## #
       possessing_team_id <dbl>, ball_x <dbl>, ball_y <dbl>, ball_z <dbl>,
       player_x <dbl>, player_y <dbl>, player_speed_x <dbl>, player_spped_y <dbl>
#final thoughts after plotting each instance
#11791 yes on target
```

```
#11828 yes on target

#23199 no

#67796 no

#67945 no

#82512 no

#107762 yes blocked

#114623 no

#125832 no

#125856 no

#135473 yes (135513) on target

#135511 ^

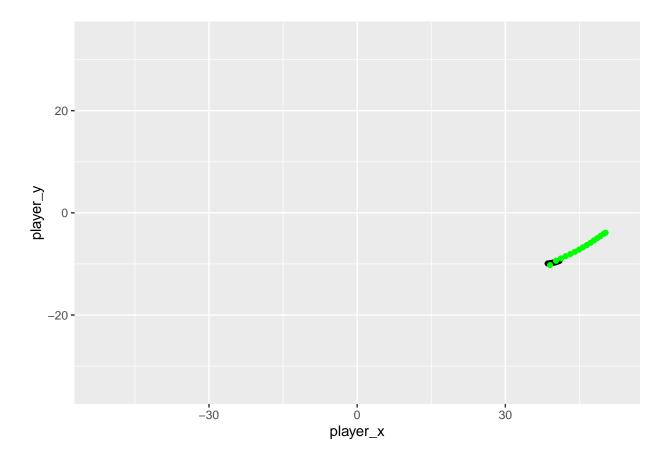
#136072 no

#139238 no

#+/- 3.66 for y is the goal
```

```
a1 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 11791) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 11805)

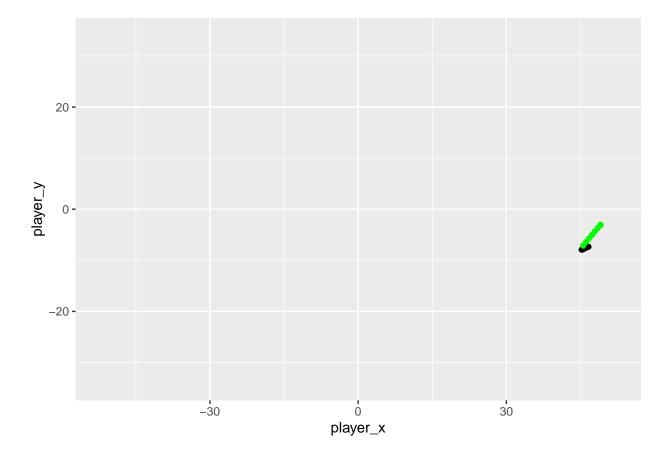
ggplot(data = a1) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



```
#shot on target, next player to touch it is other team's gk

a2 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 11828) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 11835)

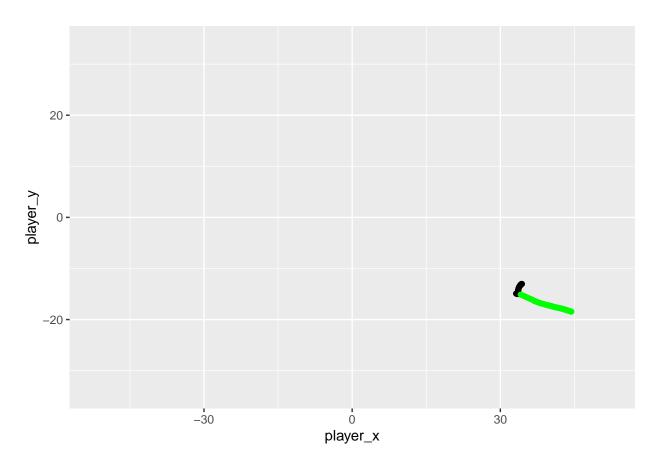
ggplot(data = a2) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#rebound from first one, shot on target again, saved again

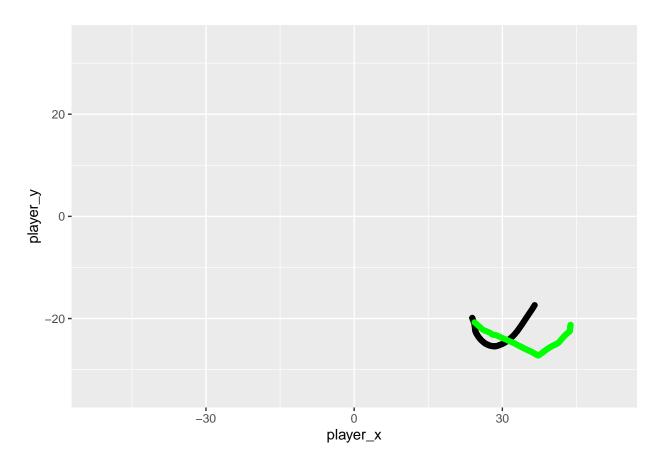
```
a3 = tracks_j %>%
filter(frame_count >= 23199) %>%
filter(frame_count <= 23237)

ggplot(data = a3) +
   geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
   geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
   coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



```
#no
a4 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 67796) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 67897)

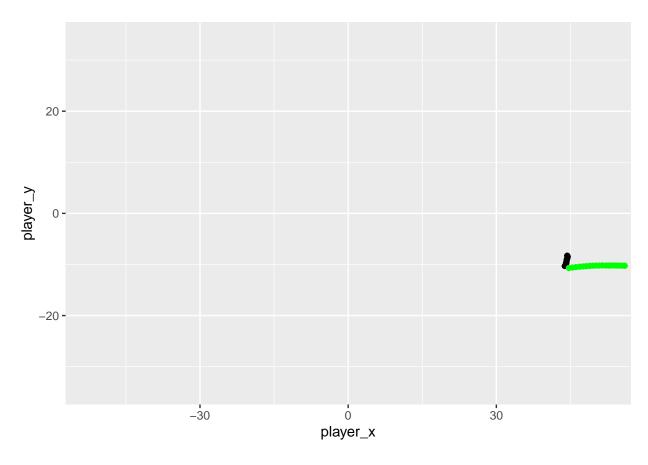
ggplot(data = a4) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#no

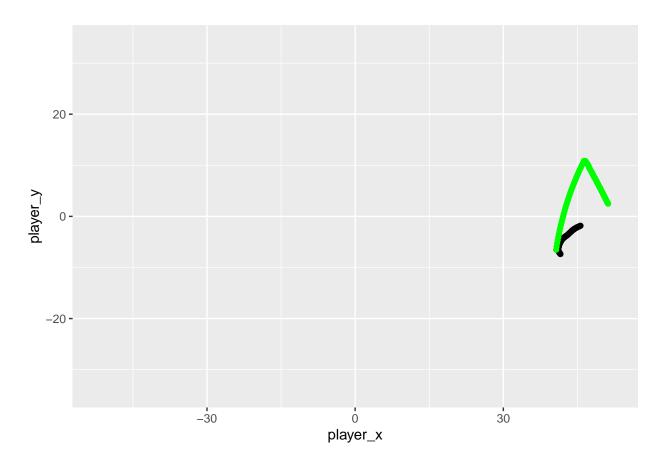
```
a5 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 67945) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 67964)

ggplot(data = a5) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



```
#i'm guessing overhit throughball
a6 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 82512) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 82588)

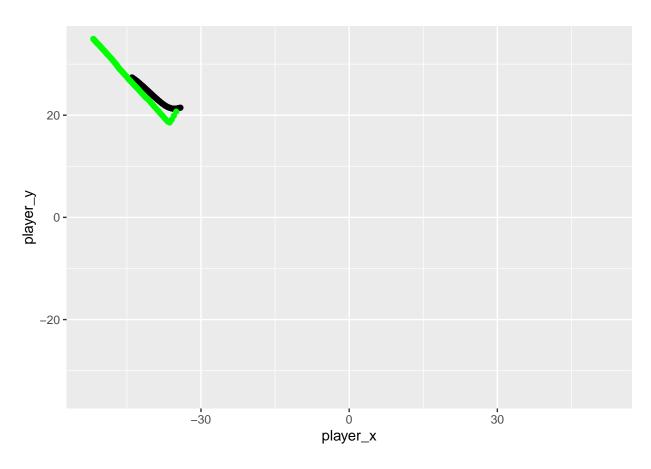
ggplot(data = a6) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#cross

```
a7 = tracks_j %>%
filter(frame_count >= 107762) %>%
filter(frame_count <= 107841)

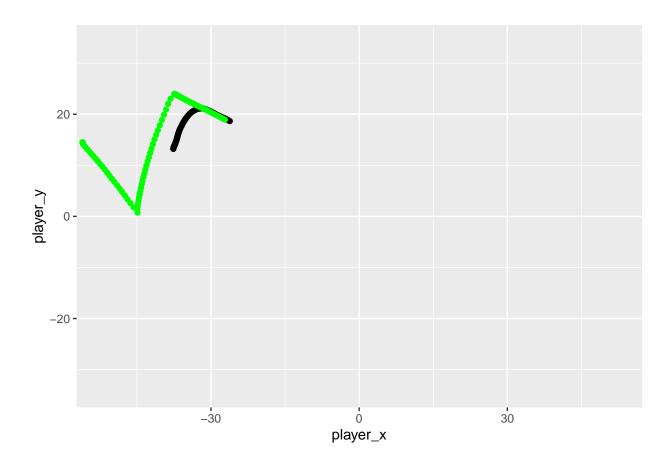
ggplot(data = a7) +
geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))
```



```
#maybe blocked shot actually

a8 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 114623) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 114732)

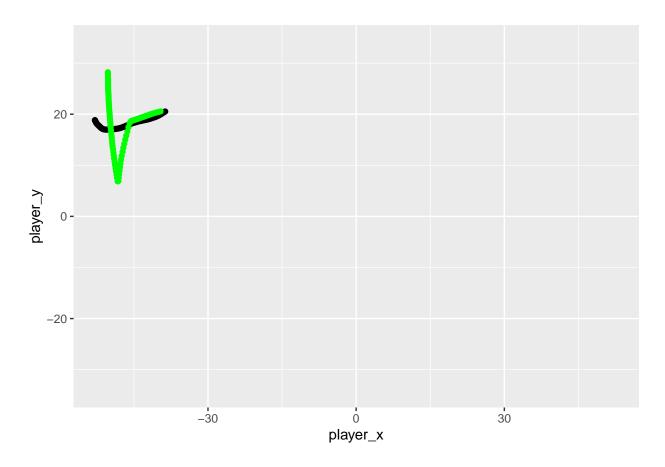
ggplot(data = a8) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#cross and then foul

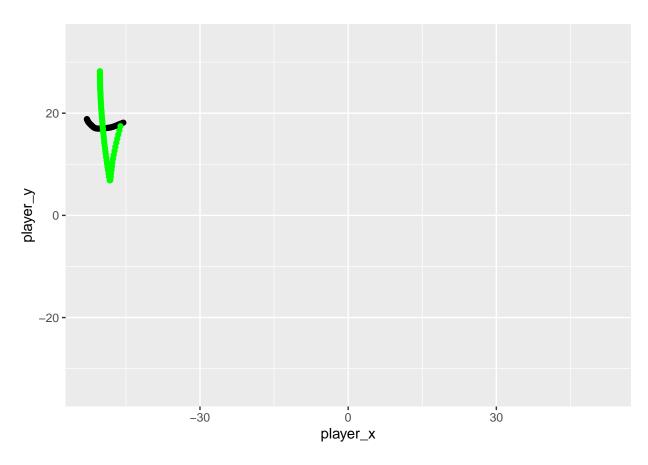
```
a9 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 125832) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 125913)

ggplot(data = a9) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```

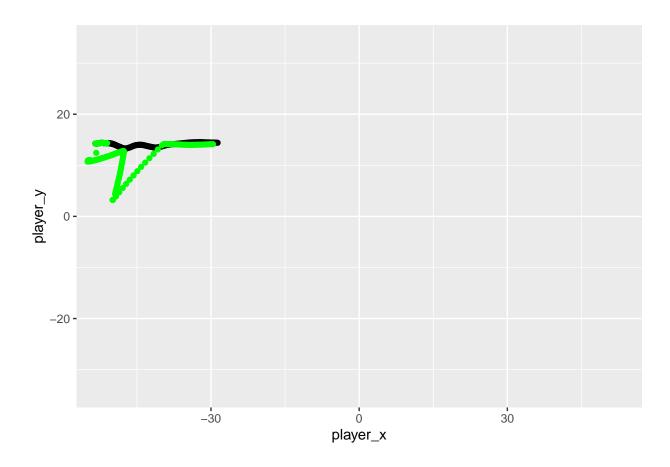


```
#cross
a10 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 125856) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 125913)

ggplot(data = a10) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



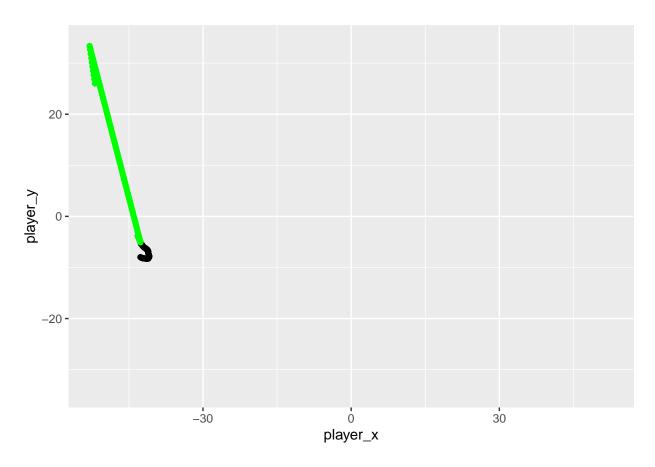
```
a11 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 135473) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 135626)
#135547
#135473
ggplot(data = a11) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#shot to the near post, keeper saves, doesn't hold on, eventually jumps on it.

```
a12 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 136050) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 136191)

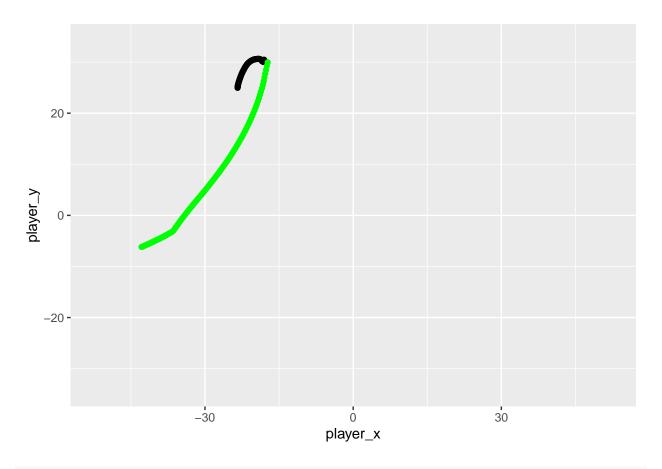
ggplot(data = a12) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



```
#coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, -35.5), ylim = c(-20.16, 20.16))

a13 = tracks_j %>%
    filter(frame_count >= 139238) %>%
    filter(frame_count <= 139349)

ggplot(data = a13) +
    geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
    geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
    coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



```
tracks %>%
filter(frame_count == 136071)
```

```
## # A tibble: 23 x 16
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
##
       <dbl>
                     <dbl>
                                  <dbl>
                                             <dbl>
                                                      <dbl>
                                                                  <dbl>
                                                                              <dbl>
##
           2
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                                -1
                                                         -1
    1
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
           2
##
    2
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                            112917
                                                        623
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
           2
    3
##
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                            134089
                                                        623
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
           2
                     1443.
                                 136071
##
    4
                                             16937
                                                        623
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
##
    5
           2
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                             23824
                                                        623
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
##
    6
           2
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                             24618
                                                        623
                                                                      1
                                                                                  1
           2
    7
                                                                      0
##
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                             24753
                                                        623
                                                                                  1
##
           2
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                             36759
                                                        623
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
    8
           2
##
    9
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                             36820
                                                        623
                                                                      0
                                                                                  1
## 10
           2
                     1443.
                                 136071
                                             42981
                                                        623
                                                                                  1
## # i 13 more rows
## # i 9 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
## #
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>
```

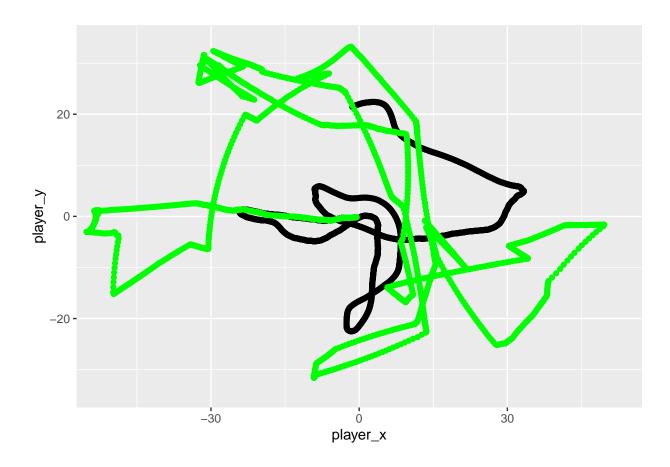
```
tracks %>%
  filter(player_id == -1) %>%
  filter(pos_x >=-0.5 & pos_x <= 0.5) %>%
  filter(pos_y >=-0.5 & pos_y <= 0.5)</pre>
```

```
## # A tibble: 991 x 16
##
      period time_elapsed frame_count player_id team_id goalkeeper is_visible
       <dbl>
                                 <dbl>
                                            <dbl>
                                                    <dbl>
                                                                <dbl>
                                                                           <dbl>
##
                     <dbl>
##
   1
           1
                     0.880
                                 10022
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                               1
                                 10086
                                                                    0
##
    2
           1
                     3.44
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                               1
##
    3
           1
                     3.48
                                 10087
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                               1
##
   4
           1
                     3.52
                                 10088
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                               1
                                               -1
## 5
                     3.56
                                 10089
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
           1
                                                                               1
##
    6
           1
                  913.
                                 32821
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                               1
##
   7
           1
                  913.
                                 32822
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                               1
##
   8
           1
                  913.
                                 32823
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
                                                                               1
                  913.
                                 32824
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                    0
## 9
           1
                                                                               1
## 10
           1
                  913
                                 32825
                                               -1
                                                       -1
                                                                               1
## # i 981 more rows
## # i 9 more variables: attacking_multiplier <dbl>, lr_multiplier <dbl>,
       pos_x <dbl>, pos_y <dbl>, pos_z <dbl>, speed_x <dbl>, speed_y <dbl>,
       ball_in_play <dbl>, possessing_team_id <dbl>
#potential goals
#kick off frames
#32821
#41775
#57199
#115754
b1 = tracks %>%
  filter(player_id == -1) %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 30400) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 32821)</pre>
ggplot(data = b1) +
  geom_point(aes(x = pos_x, y = pos_y)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))
```



```
bb1 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 30400) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 32821)

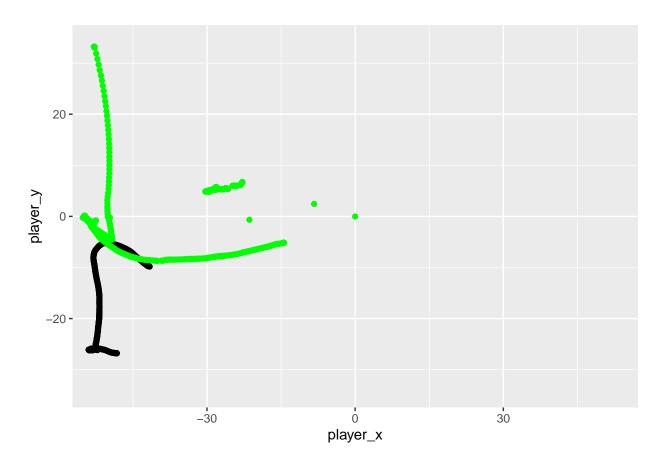
ggplot(data = bb1) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#other team scoring

```
bb2 = tracks_j %>%
  filter(frame_count >= 115240) %>%
  filter(frame_count <= 115754)

ggplot(data = bb2) +
  geom_point(aes(x = player_x, y = player_y)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = ball_x, y = ball_y), color = "green") +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-52, 52), ylim = c(-34, 34))</pre>
```



#corner goal i think #1-1?

#Final Answer
#Player 16937 Shots:

#11791 saved
#11828 saved
#107762 blocked
#135513 saved