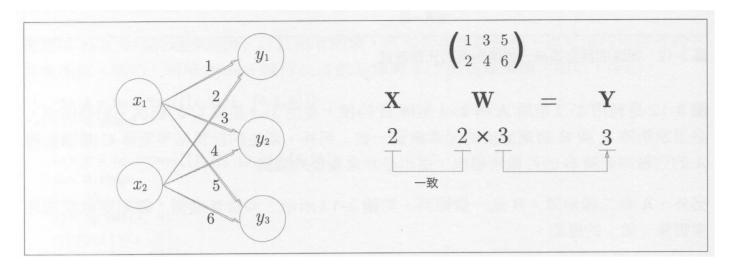
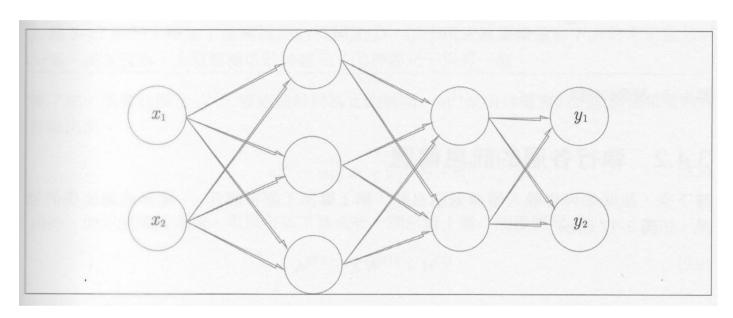
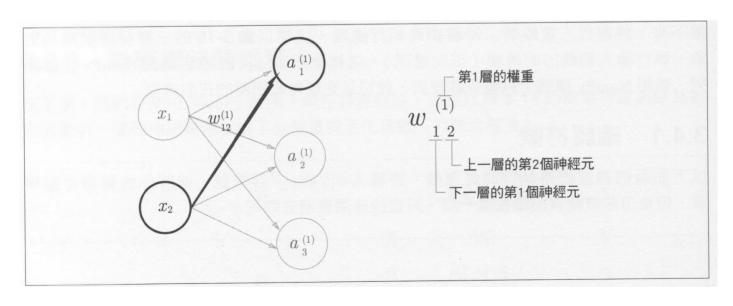
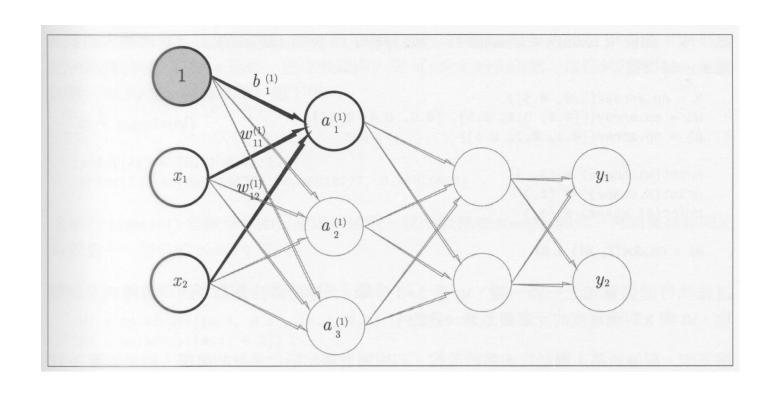
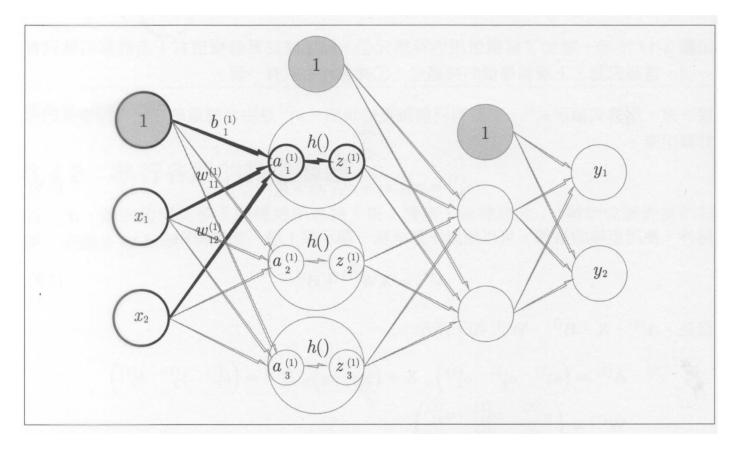
## 多維陣列運算

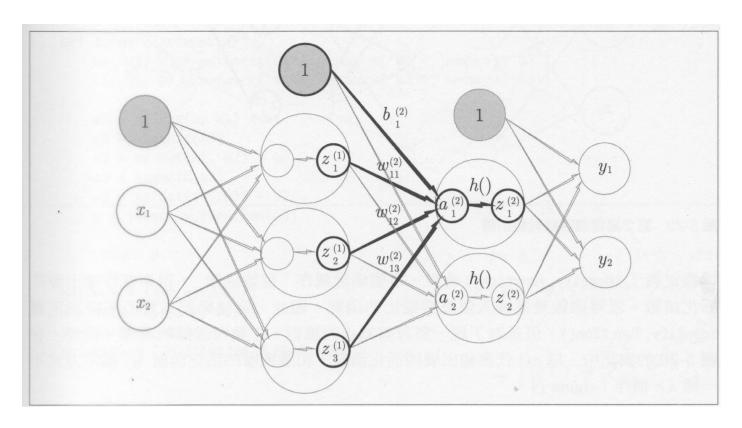


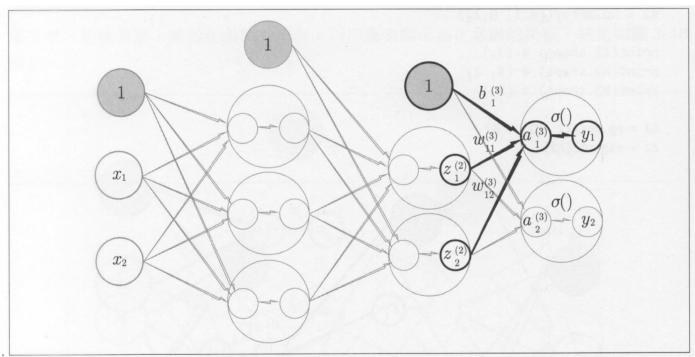


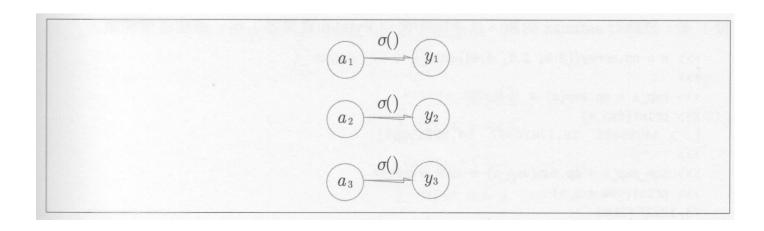


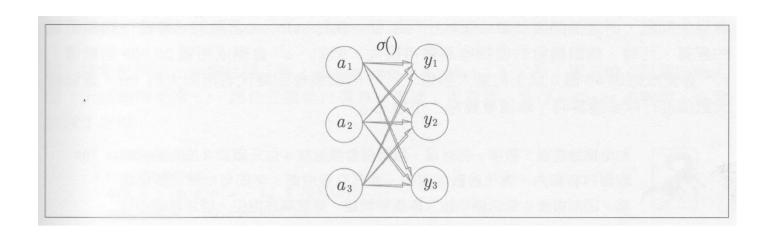




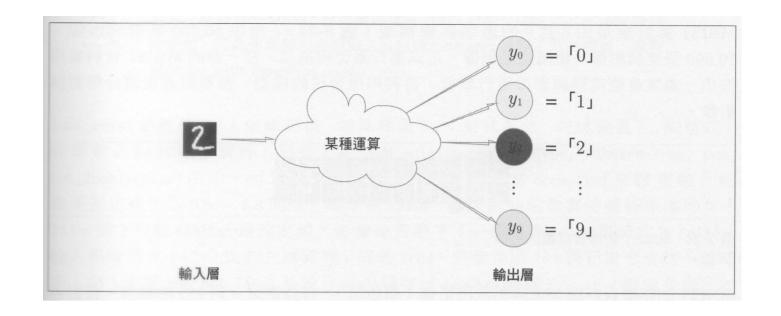






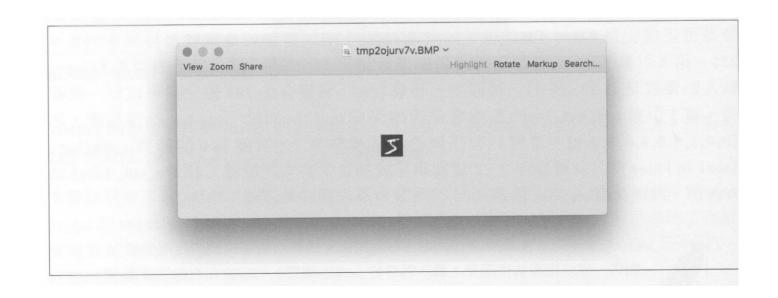


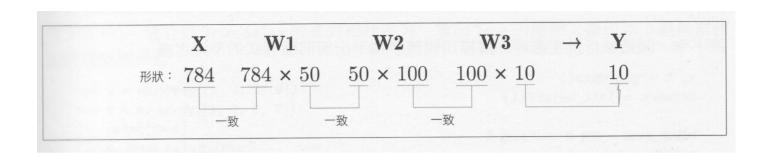
$$y_k = \frac{\exp(a_k)}{\sum_{i=1}^n \exp(a_i)} = \frac{C \exp(a_k)}{C \sum_{i=1}^n \exp(a_i)}$$
$$= \frac{\exp(a_k + \log C)}{\sum_{i=1}^n \exp(a_i + \log C)}$$
$$= \frac{\exp(a_k + C')}{\sum_{i=1}^n \exp(a_i + C')}$$



## 7210414959

load\_mnist 函數是以「( 訓練影像 , 訓練標籤 ) ,( 測試影像 , 測試標籤 ) 」的格式,回傳載入的 MNIST 資料。另外,如 load\_mnist(normalize=True,flatten=True,one\_hot\_label=False) 所示,可以設定 3 個引數。第 1 個引數 normalize 是設定輸入影像是否正規化為  $0.0 \sim 1.0$  的值。如果是 False,輸入影像的像素就維持原本的  $0 \sim 255$ 。第 2 引數 flatten 是設定輸入影像是否變平(一維陣列)。如果設定為 False,輸入影像就是  $1 \times 28 \times 28$  的三維陣列,若是 True,將儲存由 784 個元素形成的一維陣列。第 3 引數 one\_hot\_label 是設定是否儲存成 one-hot 編碼。one-hot 編碼是指,如 [0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0],這種只有正確答案的標籤為 1,其餘為 0 的陣列。one\_hot\_label 為 False 時,就會儲存  $7 \times 2$  這種單純成為正確答案的標籤;若 one\_hot\_label 為 True 時,就儲存成 one-hot 編碼。





X W1 W2 W3  $\rightarrow$  Y

形狀:  $100 \times 784 \ 784 \times 50 \ 50 \times 100 \ 100 \times 10 \ 100 \times 10$