

# CS4241 Final Project README

Arthur Lockman, Isamu Nakagawa, Tucker Haydon

December 15th, 08:00 AM

## Project Description

The goal of this project was to design and demo a new possible design for the O2CM website. O2CM is a website used to display the results of ballroom competitions.

As of December 2016, the website is in need of a update. While the website was functional, it was neither intuitive nor did it use spacing and styling well (pictures shown in the appendix). Links in the website are displayed in simple lists, results are shown in basic HTML tables, and page space is used inefficiently. Moreover, the results of the competitions are a pain to interpret. Instead of listing couples' and judges' names, the table lists numbers that then must be referenced at the bottom of the page to look up names.

We recognized two things:

1. O2CM was in need of a visual update
2. O2CM was a trove of data waiting to be interpreted/visualized

With this in mind, we formulated our objectives:

1. Improve website navigation
2. Improve results displays
3. Visualize data

## Frameworks, Technologies, & Achievements

### User Surveys

As a preliminary step of our design, we put together a survey of eight questions to present to users of the O2CM website. The goal of this was to use user feedback to gauge what the good/bad parts of the website are and to tailor our design for users. We posted the survey on a number of ballroom facebook pages and subreddits and received 86 responses. The survey questions are included in the appendix; results are zipped in the repository.

Overall, users were upset with the look of the website and the amount of navigation it took to find their desired results. Navigation was composed of a cumbersome steps involving ctrl-f, clicking, search boxes, and drop down boxes. When results were finally found, users had to scroll up and down, matching numbers in the results table to number associated with couples. Lastly, users were upset by poor lack of space webpage usage; results and lists are displayed on the left quarter of a page, and the other three-quarters were left blank.

On the other hand, users did like the tabular display of the results. Once a user had matched numbers, it was easy to understand how many points they got in each round and whether or not they had advanced.

With these results in mind, we formulated the first two objectives: cleaning up navigation and improving results displays.

## Data Scraper

We wanted to to use and display real data, but did not have access to the O2CM dataset. To circumvent this, we built a webscraper that scraped data off of the O2CM website. The webscraper navigated to every round, for every dance, at every skill level, for every competition of the website; pulled parsed the results of the round off of the page; and saved it as a JSON object to be loaded into our database.

This webscraper was built in javascript and run with node. We used the Request library to make the HTTP calls and the Cheerio library to navigate and scrape data off of each page. Since the requests were done asynchronously, we used ES6 promises to manage the callbacks. Not all webpages were scraped, but an order-of-magnitude approximation for the number of webpages on the site is as follows:

$$10^3 \text{ competitions} * 10^1 \text{ skill levels} * 10^1 \text{ dances} * 10^1 \text{ rounds} = 10^6 \text{ webpages}$$

If you listened closely enough, you could head a small webserver screaming in the distance every time this scraper was run.

## Firebase

Firebase was used to store all of the parsed data. We chose to use Firebase for two reasons: the service was free (good for college students); Firebase stores JSON, which was convenient since the scraped data was output as JSON.

## Restful API

A RESTful API was created as an intermediary between the Firebase database and the frontend. The frontend website queried the RESTful API to get data regarding the list of competitions, skill levels, competitors, dance names, points, etc.

## React

The front end of the website was designed using Facebook's React library. Custom React components were created for each of the different states the frontend

could be in (main page, competition results, etc), as well as for displaying the competition results and data visualizations.

## Contributions

### Arthur Lockman

1. Set up Firebase database
2. Designed entire REST API

### Isamu Nakagawa

1. Designed frontend using React
2. Connected frontend & backend. Utilized REST API to retrieve data from the server and display it on the client.

### Tucker Haydon

1. Wrote O2CM data scraper/parser
2. Designed data-displaying tables and charts

## Lessons Learned

### Dirty Data

One of the lessons we learned throughout this process is that real-world data is 'dirty'. When parsing data off of the O2CM website, it was incredibly frustrating to extract precisely the data we wanted. Much of the scraping involved matching regex or specific words or patterns, but occasionally the data displayed on the website did not match the regular pattern, and the scraper would break.

For example, on almost every single results page, the number associated with a couple is of length 3 and the number associated with a judge is of length two. The scraper we initially built looked for numbers of length 2/3 and associated them with judges/couples. On a few pages in the Harvard competitions, a couple would occasionally have a number of length 1, breaking the rule. The result was that the number and name were both incorrectly parsed.

Situations like this occurred throughout the process and it was frustrating to have to go back and modify the parsing rules every time an exception was discovered.

# Appendix

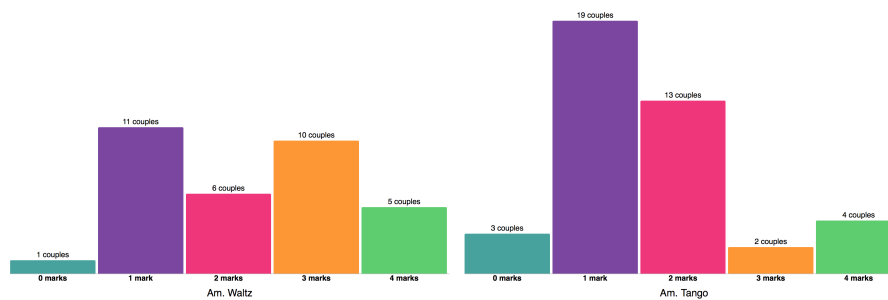
## O2CM Photos

All O <sup>2</sup> CM Competition Results			
<b>2016</b>			
Metrodollar DanceSport Championships	December 4th	1790 Nts	
California State DanceSport Championships (NGE)	December 3rd	1523 Nts	
Big Apple DanceSport Challenge	December 3rd	1496 Nts	
Sunlight DanceSport Championships	December 3rd	1425 Nts	
2016 OGB Collegiate Challenge	November 19th	3846 Nts	
Chirok DanceSport Classic	November 19th	346 Nts	
Spartan Invitational Ball	November 18th	1374 Nts	
Tufts University Ballroom Competition	November 13th	2519 Nts	
Scoutfest Classic - Youth Division Vancouver BC	November 12th	2132 Nts	
Tierone Open DanceSport Championships	November 12th	655 Nts	
Charmont International Showstop	November 12th	426 Nts	
Liahty Ball DanceSport Challenge	November 6th	979 Nts	
Market Ballroom - Vancouver Classic	November 6th	1312 Nts	
Boston Ballroom Dance Competition	October 30th	2745 Nts	
Quest For The Ball	October 28th	381 Nts	
David DanceSport Invitational	October 28th	1678 Nts	
Chicago DanceSport Challenge (NGE) and WDSF Open	October 28th	2003 Nts	
Pacific Ballroom Classic	October 22nd	2079 Nts	
2016 UConn Husky Classic	October 22nd	1572 Nts	
Harvard Ballroom 2016	October 16th	1462 Nts	
Connet DanceSport Classic	October 15th	810 Nts	
Rosky Macauli DanceSport Grand Prix	October 14th	1145 Nts	
American DanceSport Festival	October 8th	2425 Nts	
28th Annual Vex Ballroom Dance Competition	October 8th	1267 Nts	
2016 Phoenix Ballroom Competition	October 8th	2467 Nts	
8th DanceSport Invitational	October 7th	1513 Nts	
Dish Out DanceSport Gala	October 7th	332 Nts	
Carolina Fall Classic (NGE)	September 30th	3973 Nts	
CANADIAN OPEN DANCESPORT CHAMPIONSHIPS	September 24th	1715 Nts	
WSA Bow Ball	September 24th	516 Nts	
Deli Dance Macosche	September 17th	1469 Nts	
Kansas City Dance Classic	September 12th	1513 Nts	
West Coast AAU Junior Olympic Games	July 22nd	667 Nts	
Gumbie DanceSport Championships (JACD)	June 24th	3005 Nts	
Summer Sizzle - NJ DanceSport Classic NGE	June 11th	3731 Nts	
Sports Direct Cup	June 6th	1269 Nts	
Notgrass International Dance Festival	June 3rd	1132 Nts	
28th Annual Calgary Open Dance Competition	May 14th	1475 Nts	
New England DanceSport Championships (NGE)	May 13th	2687 Nts	
Brooklyn Star Ball	May 8th	1079 Nts	
Island Festivals Ball 2016	May 7th	2363 Nts	
Whitalla Ball DanceSport Challenge	April 24th	577 Nts	
Starline DanceSport Classic 2016	April 23rd	2225 Nts	
Charlotte DanceSport Challenge	April 16th	1373 Nts	
10th DanceSport Gala	April 16th	2067 Nts	
2016 MT Open	April 16th	1117 Nts	
Rhode Island College JDC	April 10th	1864 Nts	
Deli Dance Tula Helsinki	April 8th	1574 Nts	
Panika Anakuu Ball 2016	April 8th	1144 Nts	
RFL DanceSport Convention 2016	April 2nd	1784 Nts	
USA DANCE National DanceSport Championships	April 1st	7480 Nts	
BAM Jam	March 26th	1745 Nts	
Boston DanceSport Competition	March 26th	2102 Nts	
Keystone DanceSport Classic	March 18th	1721 Nts	
Phoenix DanceSport Challenge	March 18th	1504 Nts	

Tufts University Ballroom Competition 2016			
Final Results:			
Presented by O2CM			
Dancers	Age	Style	Competition
at	at	at	at
100 competitors to begin and displaying the names list is done.			
Please select from above filters to display work, or all, if the entry list then click OK			
<b>Adult Bronze Division (NY)</b>			
1) 233 Nate Erickson & Shaina Bruner - MA			
2) 252 Nate Erickson & Shaina Bruner - MA			
3) 250 Amy Graham & Amanda Shultz			
4) 193 Rachel Jacobs & Luke Brown - MA			
5) 226 Sean Lee & Annie Chen			
6) 172 David Lee & Emma Nepton - MA			
7) 141 Graham Rogers & Lisa Karpman			
8) 119 Patrick Kelly & Lucy Blings			
9) 140 Roseanna Jenson & Arjun Zheng - MA			
10) 144 David Lawrence & Zoe Huang			
11) 142 Matt Johnson & Emma Nepton			
12) 148 Theodore Saypol & Kyla Wilson			
13) 242 Christopher Nelson & Janet Star - MA			
14) 244 Steven Gupta & Herman Shetty - RI			
15) 173 Jeffrey Ocasimovic & Joseph Chu			
16) 119 P.J. LaBelle & Caroline duJardin-Pan - MD			
17) 147 Matt Johnson & Emma Nepton			
18) 141 Matt Johnson & Emma Nepton			
19) 244 Steven Gupta & Emma Nepton			
20) 141 Matt Johnson & Emma Nepton			
21) 129 Kyla Wilson & Emily Small - MA			
22) 140 Alex Schreindorfer & Tiffany Woodard			
23) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
24) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
25) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
26) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
27) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
28) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
29) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
30) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
31) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
32) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
33) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
34) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
35) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
36) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
37) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
38) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
39) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
40) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
41) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
42) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
43) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
44) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
45) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
46) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
47) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
48) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
49) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
50) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
51) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
52) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
53) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
54) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
55) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
56) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
57) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
58) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
59) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
60) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
61) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
62) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
63) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
64) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
65) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
66) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
67) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
68) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
69) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
70) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
71) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
72) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
73) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
74) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
75) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
76) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
77) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
78) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
79) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
80) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
81) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
82) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
83) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
84) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
85) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
86) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
87) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
88) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
89) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
90) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
91) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
92) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
93) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
94) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
95) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
96) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
97) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
98) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
99) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			
100) 144 Anna Johnson & David Lee - CT			

Tufts University Ballroom Competition 2016												
Adult Bronze Smooth Semi-Final												
Waltz												
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
116	X	X		X	X	X	X					5
126	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					6
141	X	X										5
179	X	X	X	X								5
233	X	X	X	X	X							7
235	X	X	X	X	X							5
269	X	X										3
289	X	X	X	X								5
146	X	X										4
164	X	X										3
300	X											2
148	X	X										2
246	X											2
249	X											3
279	X											1
Tango												
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
116	X	X	X									10
126	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					13
141	X	X										8
179	X	X	X	X	X							11
233	X	X	X	X	X	X						13
235	X	X	X	X	X							8
269	X	X	X	X	X							8
289	X	X	X	X	X							10
146	X	X										7
164	X	X										5
300	X	X										5
148	X	X										4
246	X	X										4
249	X											4
279	X											1
Couples												
116	Parisa Reilly, Lucy Billings - MA											
126	Jonathan Flee, Martin Sun - MA											
141	Graham Inglis, Mia Korman - MA											
144	Robert LaFrasse, Eva Huang - MA											
146	Romyachi Aronson, Vivian Zheng - MA											
179	Theodore Salvendy, Katie Whalen - MA											
233	Tucker Jankins, Julia Bront - MA											
235	Nate Schenker, Brianna Messier - MA											
269	Sean Lee, Anna Chen - MA											
246	Christopher Barbeau, Janet Guo - MA											
249	Sawthell Clarke, Hannah Shalaby - RI											
269	Sali Dryden, Emma Holbrook - MA											
279	Jeffrey Galczynski, Annette Ding - MA											
289	Javi Gaudin, Amanda Bruck - MA											
300	Jari Dechert, Kanna Katsun - MA											

## New Website Photos



## Survey Questions

- How do you use O2CM? Select all that apply.
  - Look up results for self
  - Look up results for another
  - Look up results for team
  - Look up results for an unknown competitor
  - Other (Please specify)
- On a scale of 1-5, how easy is it to find your desired results?
  - 1 - Very Easy / Uncomplicated
  - 2
  - 3 - Reasonable
  - 4

- (e) 5 - Very Difficult / Complicated
3. How would you \*initially\* prefer to filter results? Select up to three.
    - (a) By competition
    - (b) By name
    - (c) By style
    - (d) By skill (newcomer, bronze, etc)
    - (e) By age
    - (f) By division (amateur/pro)
    - (g) Other (Please specify)
  4. On a scale of 1-5, how easy is it to recognize/understand the results?
    - (a) 1 - Can immediately recognize/understand the results
    - (b) 2
    - (c) 3 - Can reasonably recognize/understand results
    - (d) 4
    - (e) 5 - Have difficulty recognizing/understanding the results
  5. Do you have any suggestions for better displaying the results?
  6. On a scale of 1-3, what is your interest in tracking results over time?
    - (a) 1 - Very interested
    - (b) 2 - Moderately interested
    - (c) 3 - Not interested
  7. What other information would you like included on the website?
  8. Do you have any other suggestions or comments about the website?