# **Arthur Prat-Carrabin**

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# 2024 - **Harvard University**, Cambridge

Postdoctoral Fellow. Department of Psychology, Computational Cognitive Neuroscience Lab. PI: Samuel Gershman.

## 2018 - 2023 Columbia University, New York

Associate Research Scholar. Department of Economics, Cognition and Decision Lab. PI: Michael Woodford. (2018-2022: Postdoctoral Research Scholar; spring 2021: Fellow at the Italian Academy for Advanced Studies in America.)

#### **EDUCATION**

# 2013 - 2017 **École Normale Supérieure – Physics Department,** Paris

- PhD Student. Advisor: Rava Azeredo da Silveira.
- Thesis: "Bayesian models of human online inference"

# 2005 - 2009 **École Polytechnique**, Palaiseau (Paris)

- French leading "Grande École d'Ingénieur" (scientific school)
- Courses in mathematics, statistics, econometrics, economics, quantum statistical physics, and mechanics
- 2008 2009 ENSAE, Paris (École Nationale de Statistique et d'Administration Économique)
  - National statistics school. Courses in statistics, economics, and finance.
- 2002 2005 **Lycée Henri IV**, "Classes Préparatoires," Paris
  - Three-year intensive courses in Mathematics, Physics, and Chemistry.

#### ACADEMIC VISITS & SUMMER SCHOOLS

April-May 2024	<b>University of Zurich</b> , Department of Economics, Zurich, Switzerland Academic guest, invited by Christian Ruff, Professor of Neuroeconomics and Decision Neuroscience
July 2018	Sloan Nomis Summer School on the Cognitive Foundations of Economic Behavior, Vitznau, Switzerland
2013-2016	<b>Princeton Neuroscience Institute</b> , Princeton, NJ Visiting Student Research Collaborator (Three visits: Nov. 2013-Feb. 2014, OctDec. 2015, and OctNov. 2016)
Aug. 2016	Champalimaud Center for the Unknown, Lisbon, Portugal CAJAL Course in Computational Neuroscience

# PUBLICATIONS & MANUSCRIPTS

2024	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Gershman, S. <i>Bayes vs. Weber: how to break a law of psychophysics.</i> (Under review at Nature Communications). https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.08.08.607196	
2024	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. <i>Endogenous Precision of the Number Sense</i> . (Under review at eLife). https://doi.org/10.1101/2024.03.14.585091	
2024	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. <i>Imprecise Probabilistic Inference from Sequential Data</i> . <u>Psychological Review</u> . https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000469	
2024	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Meyniel, F., Azeredo da Silveira, R. <i>Resource-rational account of sequential effects in human prediction</i> . <u>eLife</u> . https://doi.org/10.7554/eLife.81256	
2022	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. <i>Efficient coding of numbers explains decisions bias and noise</i> . Nature Human Behaviour. https://www.nature.com/articles/s41562-022-01352-4	
2021	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. <i>Bias and variance of the Bayesian-mean decoder</i> . In M. Ranzato et al., eds., <u>Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems</u> 34 (NeurIPS 2021). https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper/2021	
2021	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Wilson, R., Cohen, J.D., Azeredo da Silveira, R. <i>Human Inference in Changing Environments with Temporal Structure</i> . <u>Psychological Review</u> . http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/rev0000276	
2021	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Meyniel, F., Tsodyks, M., Azeredo da Silveira, R. <i>Biases and Variability from Costly Bayesian Inference</i> . Entropy. 23(5):603. https://doi.org/10.3390/e23050603	
GRANTS, AWARDS, & DISTINCTIONS		
2024	NYU SPiNES Finalist	
	New York University – Seminars by Postdocs in Neuroscience: Extramural Series	
2022	Paper of the Year Award – Society for NeuroEconomics Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Efficient coding of numbers explains decisions bias and noise (2022). Nature Human Behaviour.	
2021	Spotlight Presentation – 35th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021) Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Bias and variance of the Bayesian-mean decoder.	
Spring 2021	Fellowship - The Italian Academy for Advanced Studies in America - Columbia University. "Art, Humanities, and Neuroscience Fellowship" – Appointment as a Postdoctoral Research Scholar at the Italian Academy.	
2020	Poster Spotlight – Society for NeuroEconomics Annual Meeting  Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments.	

2016	Competitive Travel Grant - Hebrew University ELSC Annual Retreat Edmond & Lily Safra Center for Brain Science, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
2013	Fondation Pierre-Gilles de Gennes PhD Fellowship
2007	"Outstanding Leadership" Mention - Ecole Polytechnique "Exceptional student in campus and leadership activities"
TALKS	
2024-10 forthcoming	Learning Memory & Decision Lab (PI: Matt Nassar), Brown University. Title TBD.
2024-10 forthcoming	Human and Machine Cognition Lab (PI: Charely Wu), University of Tübingen. Title TBD.
2024-09	"The Number Sense under Limited Resources", Cognition, Brain, and Behavior Research Seminar, Harvard University.
2024-05	"Flexible neural coding of numerosity", <i>Ruff Lab</i> , Zurich Center for Neuroeconomics, University of Zurich, Switzerland. With G. de Hollander.
2023-09	"Endogenous Imprecision of the Number Sense", Seminar Series of the <i>Air Force Center of Excellence in the Neuroscience of Decision-Making</i> , Department of Biomedical Engineering, Columbia University, New York.
2022-09	"Imprecise Probabilistic Inference from Sequential Data", <i>Shenhav Lab</i> , Department of Cognitive, Linguistic & Psychological Sciences, Brown University, Providence.
2022-09	"Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes", <i>Zuckerman Institute Postdoctoral Seminars</i> , Columbia University, New York.
2022-01	"Bias and variance with efficient coding and Bayesian-mean decoding", <i>Laboratory for Computational Vision</i> (PI: Eero Simoncelli), Center for Computational Neuroscience, Flatiron Institute, New York.
2021-12	Spotlight presentation – "Bias and variance of the Bayesian-mean decoder," 35th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021). Online.
2021-08	"Imprecise Probabilistic Inference from Sequential Data", <i>Horga lab</i> , Department of Psychiatry, Columbia University, New York.
2021-02	"Encoding-decoding of numbers explains biased judgments", <i>Computational Perception and Cognition Lab</i> (PI: Alan Stocker), UPenn, Philadelphia.
2021-02	"Encoding-decoding of numbers explains biased judgments", <i>Italian Academy Seminar</i> , Columbia University, New York.
2020-10	"Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments", Interactive Talk, <i>Neuromatch 3.0</i> (online conference).
2020-02	"Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments", Cognition and Decision Making Joint Lab Meeting, Columbia University, New York.

2019-02	"Encoding-decoding of numbers explains biased judgments", 2019 Sloan-Nomis Workshop on the Cognitive Foundations of Economic Behavior, NYU, New York.
2017-11	"Models of human online inference in the presence of temporal structure", <i>Flowers Lab</i> (PI: Pierre-Yves Oudeyer), INRIA (Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique), Bordeaux, France.
2017-01	"Modulation of inference by the temporal statistics of stimuli", 2017 ELSC Annual Retreat in Ein Gedi, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel.
2016-08	"Robustness and variability of efficient spiking networks", with Lueckmann, JM. & Gibor L., <i>Champalimaud Center for the Unkown</i> , Lisbon, Portugal.
2016-03	"Inference in presence of temporal structure in the signal", <i>Laboratoire de Physique Statistique</i> (LPS), École Normale Supérieure, Paris.
2015-07	"Inference of change points with temporal structure", <i>Institut des Systèmes Intelligents et de Robotique</i> (ISIR), Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris.
2014-04	"Inference of change-point stimulus with temporal structure", <i>Laboratoire de Neurosciences Cognitives</i> (LNC), École Normale Supérieure, Paris.
2014-02	"Inference of change-point stimulus with temporal structure", <i>Princeton Neuroscience Institute</i> (PNI), Princeton, NJ.
POSTERS	
2023-10	<b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. A Bayesian noisy-memory account of recency effects in averaging tasks. <i>Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting</i> . Vancouver, BC.
2023-10 2022-11	
	effects in averaging tasks. <i>Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting</i> . Vancouver, BC. <b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical
2022-11	effects in averaging tasks. <i>Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting</i> . Vancouver, BC. <b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. <i>3rd Workshop on Mental Effort</i> . Brown University, Providence, RI. <b>Prat-Carrabin, A.</b> , Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical
2022-11 2022-10	effects in averaging tasks. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting. Vancouver, BC.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. 3rd Workshop on Mental Effort. Brown University, Providence, RI.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting 2022. Arlington, VA.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (CCN 2022).
2022-11 2022-10 2022-08	effects in averaging tasks. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting. Vancouver, BC.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. 3rd Workshop on Mental Effort. Brown University, Providence, RI.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting 2022. Arlington, VA.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (CCN 2022). San Francisco, CA.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Imprecise Probabilistic Inference from
2022-11 2022-10 2022-08 2022-07	effects in averaging tasks. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting. Vancouver, BC.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. 3rd Workshop on Mental Effort. Brown University, Providence, RI.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting 2022. Arlington, VA.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Constrained representations of numerical magnitudes. Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (CCN 2022). San Francisco, CA.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Imprecise Probabilistic Inference from Sequential Data. Cognitive Science Society Annual Conference (Cogsci). Toronto.  Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Imprecise Probabilistic Inference from

- 2020-10 "Poster Spotlight" – Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments. Society for NeuroEconomics Meeting 2020. 2020-09 Prat-Carrabin, A., Woodford, M. Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments. Online Bernstein Conference 2020. 2019-05 Prat-Carrabin, A., Ho, B., Woodford, M. Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments. Zuckerman Institute Mind Brain Behavior Symposium, Columbia University, New York, USA. 2019-02 **Prat-Carrabin, A.**, Ho, B., Woodford, M. Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments. Computational and Systems Neuroscience (Cosyne), Lisbon. 2018-10 Prat-Carrabin, A., Ho, B., Woodford, M. Efficient encoding of numbers explains biased judgments. Society for Neuro-Economics 2018 Annual Meeting, The Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia. 2016-05 **Prat-Carrabin, A.**, Azeredo da Silveira, R. Modulation of inference by the temporal statistics of stimuli. Symposium on Biology of Decision Making 2016 (SBDM), Institut du Cerveau et de la Moelle Épinière (ICM), Paris. 2014-05 **Prat-Carrabin, A.**, Azeredo da Silveira, R. Inference of change-point signals with temporal structure. Symposium on Biology of Decision Making 2014 (SBDM), Institut du Cerveau et de la Moelle Épinière (ICM), Paris. OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE S1 2015 **Innhotep,** Innovation Consulting, Paris Consulting analyst in Tech & Innovation. Main assignment: Réseau de Transport d'Électricité (French electricity transmission operator). 2011 - 2014 Whale Street SAS, Co-Founder Social media analysis for financial markets. Startup selected by the City of Paris startup accelerator program. Worked on Natural Language Processing, statistics algorithms, and database administration. 2009 - 2011 **InfraRed Capital Partner,** Paris (formerly HSBC Specialist Investment) Motorways and High-Speed railways investments. Worked on financial stress tests, risk analysis, traffic prediction models, legal issues and negotiations. 2010 - 2011 Mobile application development, Androïd Developed ClopClop, a mobile application that locates open retailers nearby. 2008 - 2009 Mathematics & Physics Oral Examiner, Lycée Henri IV, Paris Examiner for weekly oral exams of students in the new "Classes Préparatoires aux Études Supérieures".
- 2005 2006 **Military training in the French Military Police Force**Midshipman, in the French "Gendarmerie" Polynesian Base.

Financial Agency of the Embassy of France, New York

Study on investment banks: activity and regulation before and after Bear Stearns.

2008

## COMMUNITY SERVICE AND HUMANITARIAN WORK

2021-2023	<b>Reviewer:</b> PLOS Computational Biology, Scientific Reports, American Economic Journal: Microeconomics, Open Mind: Discoveries in Cognitive Science, Conference on Cognitive Computational Neuroscience: Generative Adversarial Collaborations (2021), and Papers (2022).
2022-09	<b>Teaching Assistant</b> – Barcelona Summer School for Advanced Modeling of Behavior. In charge of a tutorial and of supervising two group projects.
2018-2020	<b>Co-organizer</b> – Cognition and Decision "pre-seminar" for PhDs and postdocs, Columbia University.
2007	<b>A.S.E. humanitarian association,</b> Huaviña, Chile Two-month work on the construction of a local product factory.
2007	<b>President of student orientation retreat,</b> École Polytechnique Managed a twelve-person team to organize a €130k four-day event to welcome the 500 freshman students to École Polytechnique
2006	Founder of a student association ("Atypix") Organized a forum to meet Ecole Polytechnique alumni with unexpected careers.

## OTHER SKILLS & INTERESTS

Languages	French, English, and Spanish (intermediate level).
Computer skills	<b>Python</b> , javascript (good level); working knowledge of Django, Matlab, C++, PostgreSQL, Objective-C, Java, Ruby, Stata, Mathematica, SAS, and R.
Other	Interests in contemporary dance, literature, kiteboarding, and music.

#### **REFERENCES**

Samuel Gershman, Harvard University – gershman@fas.harvard.edu

Michael Woodford, Columbia University – mw2230@columbia.edu

**Rava Azeredo da Silveira,** École Normale Supérieure, Paris, and Institute of Molecular and Clinical Ophthalmology Basel – rava@iob.ch

Christopher Summerfield, University of Oxford – christopher.summerfield@psy.ox.ac.uk

Alan Stocker, University of Pennsylvania – astocker@psych.upenn.edu

**Florent Meyniel,** INSERM-CEA Cognitive Neuroimaging unit; CEA-Saclay, Neurospin center – florent.meyniel@cea.fr