

## MATH 51-52-53 TOPIC LISTS

**Math 51.** Here is a topic list, arranged approximately by week.

- (1) Vectors, dot product, length, planes in space.
- (2) Span, subspaces, basis & dimension of subspaces, projection to subspaces.
- (3) Orthogonal basis of planes, linear regression, multivariable functions, level sets and graphs, contour plots, partial derivatives (and tangent planes).
- (4) Extrema and critical points, gradients, gradient descent, Lagrange multipliers.
- (5) Linear functions, matrices, derivative matrix, linear transformations, matrix algebra.
- (6) Applications of matrix algebra (Markov Chains, gambling), Chain Rule for multivariable functions, matrix inverses, multivariable Newton's method (latter on HW, not exams).
- (7) Linear independence, Gram-Schmidt process, transpose, orthogonal matrices, symmetric matrices, quadratic forms, linear systems (column and null spaces).
- (8) QR/LU-decompositions, eigenvalues and eigenvectors (only compute in 2-dim'l & triangular cases), Spectral Theorem, applications to quadratic forms (definiteness) & matrix powers.
- (9) Higher-order partial derivatives, Hessian matrix, multivariable Second Derivative Test for local extrema via eigenvalues.
- (10) (if time permits, not for HW or exams) Singular Value Decomposition via Spectral Theorem & eigenvalues.

**Math 52.** Here is a topic list, arranged approximately by week.

- (1) Double and triple integrals over various regions.
- (2) Applications of double and triple integrals.
- (3) Double integrals via polar coordinates, and to compute areas and some volumes.
- (4) Cylindrical and spherical coordinates, associated integration formulas.
- (5) Determinants and cross products: properties, calculations, geometric meaning (and orientation). Change of Variables formula for multiple integrals.
- (6) Vector fields and associated derivative operators: grad, curl, div.
- (7) Parametric curves and line integrals, path independence and Fundamental Theorem.
- (8) Green's theorems and applications; relation to flux, circulation, and area (planimeter).
- (9) Parametric surfaces, surface area & other integrals. Tangents, normal, and orientation.
- (10) Divergence Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, and applications; conservative vector fields revisited.

**Math 53.** Here is a topic list, arranged approximately by week.

- (1) Direction fields, equilibrium solutions, first-order linear ODE, separation of variables.
- (2) Existence/uniqueness theorem, analysis of equilibria, logistic growth, autonomous equations, Euler's method.
- (3) Runge-Kutta, eigenvalues, eigenvectors (includes determinants, characteristic polynomials).
- (4) Matrix exponential, coupled and uncoupled linear ODE systems, first-order trick, existence/uniqueness for linear systems.
- (5) Solving homogeneous systems, Wronskian, complex and repeated eigenvalues, phase-space plots, asymptotic behavior.
- (6) Second-degree linear ODE, damped oscillation, non-homogeneous equations, undetermined coefficients.
- (7) Forced vibrations (resonance), variation of parameters, Laplace transform.
- (8) Inverse Laplace transform, application to solving ODE, review of power series.
- (9) Airy equation, Fourier series with examples, Laplace equation.