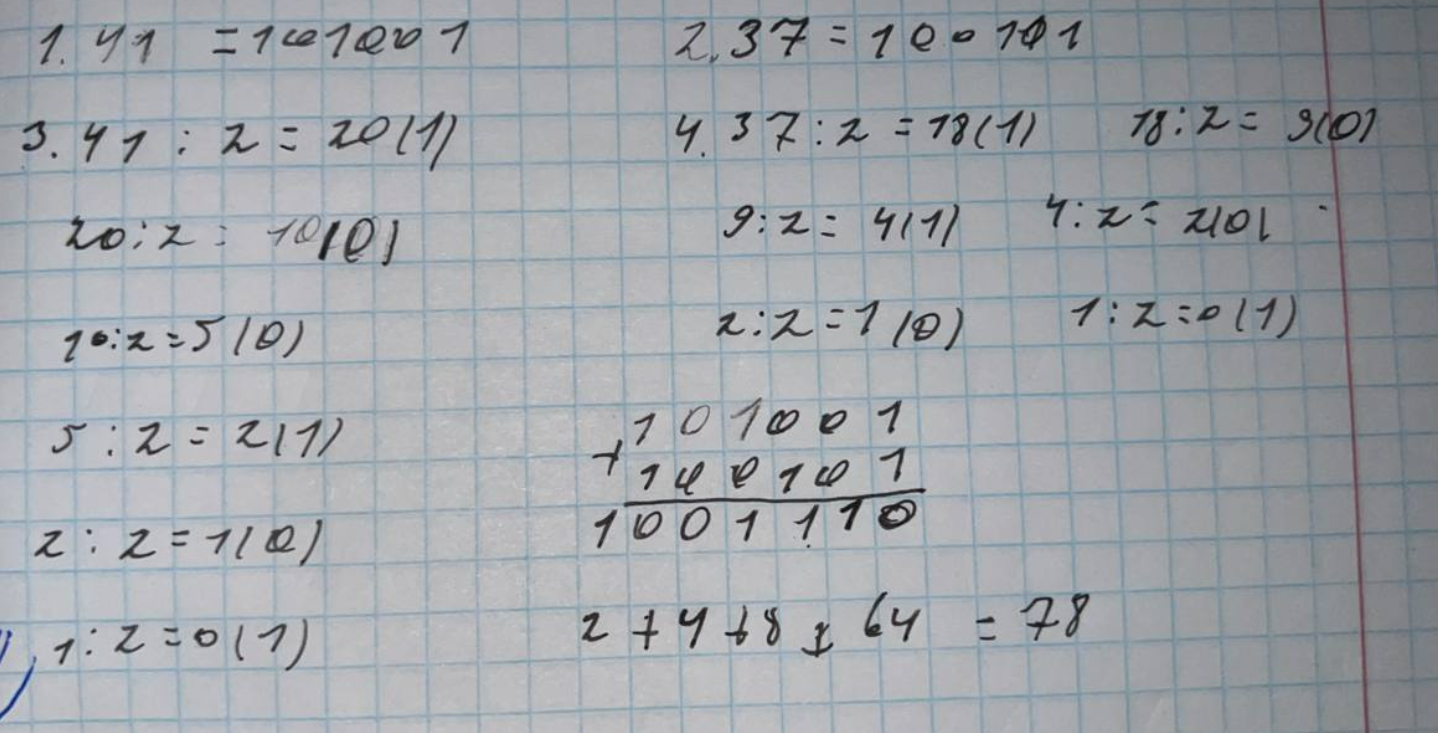
**Binary calculations:**

****