

# Exam Alert: Implement Azure Security

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## PREPARING FOR THE EXAM



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# Objectives for the Exam

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# Implement Azure Security

**20-25%**

**Implement User Authentication  
and Authorization**

**Implement Secure Cloud  
Solutions**

# Implement User Authentication and Authorization

**Authenticate and authorize users by using the Microsoft Identity platform**

**Authenticate and authorize users and apps by using Azure Active Directory**

**Create and implement shared access signatures**

# Implement Secure Cloud Solutions

**Secure app configuration data by using the  
App Configuration in Azure Key Vault**

**Develop code that uses keys, secrets, and  
certificates in Azure Key Vault**

**Implement solutions that interact with  
Microsoft Graph**

# Review User Authentication and Authorization

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# Areas of Focus

**Microsoft Identity  
Platform Concepts**

**Azure AD  
App Manifests**

**Azure Role-based  
Access Control**

**Azure Storage Shared  
Access Signatures**

**Mutual TLS  
Authentication**

# Microsoft Identity Platform

A modern identity platform consisting of several components that enable developers to integrate identity into their custom applications while also integrating with Microsoft API's.



# Microsoft Identity Platform Components

**Standards-based  
Auth Service**

**Open-source  
Libraries**

**Application  
Management Portal**

**App Configuration  
API and Powershell**

**Developer  
Content**

# Microsoft Identity Platform Standards

**Authentication**  
OpenID Connect

**Authorization**  
OAuth 2.0

# Microsoft Identity Platform Concepts

**Understand auth flows for single-page app, desktop app, mobile app, daemon app**

**Understand how the Microsoft Identity Platform uses JSON Web Tokens (JWT's)**

**Understand the tools you can leverage to integrate the platform with your apps**

**Know how to configure your applications to properly leverage the platform**

# Azure AD App Manifest

The definition of an application object within the Microsoft Identity platform which includes all configuration for allowed authentication and authorization integrations.

# App Manifest

```
{  
  "id": "058477a1-5d5f-45e7-bc71-66c059a58eff",  
  "name": "SampleSPA",  
  ...  
  "allowPublicClient": true,  
  "groupMembershipClaims": "All",  
  "oauth2AllowIdTokenImplicitFlow": true,  
  "oauth2AllowImplicitFlow": true,  
  "oauth2Permissions": [],  
  "oauth2RequirePostResponse": false,  
  ...  
}
```

**appRoles**  
**groupMembershipClaims**  
**optionalClaims**  
**oauth2AllowImplicitFlow**  
**oauth2Permissions**  
**signInAudience**

App Manifest  
Attributes to Review

# Core Azure RBAC Concepts

Security Principal

Role Definition

Scope

Role Assignments

“A **shared access signature** (SAS) provides secure delegated access to resources in your storage account without compromising the security of your data.”

**Microsoft Azure Documentation**



# Shared Access Signature Types



The diagram consists of three rectangular boxes arranged horizontally. The first box on the left is orange and contains the text 'User Delegation'. The second and third boxes on the right are green and contain the text 'Service' and 'Account' respectively. All text is centered within each box.

User Delegation

Service

Account

# Azure Storage SAS Forms

**Ad hoc SAS**

**Service SAS** (with  
stored access policy)

## SAS Best Practices

**Always use HTTPS when creating or distributing an SAS**

**Use user delegation SAS whenever possible**

**Define a stored access policy for a service specific SAS**

**Use near-term expiration on ad hoc, service, or account SAS**

**Follow least-privilege access for resources to be accessed**

Not supported on free or  
shared tiers

Certificate is the  
**X-ARR-ClientCert** header

Certificate value is Base64  
encoded

App code is required to  
validate certificate

Azure App Service  
Mutual TLS Auth

# Scenario Understanding

**Review different use cases for authentication approaches**

**Understand the order to implement different approaches**

**Know limits of services and service tiers**

**Be able to spot poor security implementations**

# Review Secure Cloud Solutions

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# Areas of Focus

**Microsoft Graph**

**Azure Key Vault**

# Microsoft Graph

**Add a Microsoft Graph is the gateway to data and intelligence in Microsoft 365.** It provides a unified programmability model that you can use to access the tremendous amount of data in Microsoft 365, Windows 10, and Enterprise Mobility + Security.

*Citation:* Microsoft Documentation



**Identity and Access  
Management**

**Productivity**

**Collaboration**

**People and Workspace  
Intelligence**

**Device Management**

**Security**

**Cross-device Experiences**

**User Notifications**

**Usage Reports**

**Education**

**Business Applications**

Microsoft Graph Services

# Integrating with Microsoft Graph

**Register an application with Azure AD**

**Leverage the Microsoft Identity Platform  
authorize endpoint with defined scopes**

**User signs in with credentials and accepts  
the scopes**

**App receives an authorization code**

**Authorization code can be used to get a  
token from the token endpoint**

**Token can be leveraged to access Microsoft  
Graph**

# Azure Key Vault Deletion Protection

**Soft-delete**

**Purge Protection**

```
# Create a Key Vault using PowerShell
```

```
New-AzKeyVault -Name 'Sample-Vault' -ResourceGroupName  
'SampleResourceGroup' -Location 'East US'
```

```
# Create a Key Vault using Azure CLI
```

```
az keyvault create --name "Sample-Vault2" --resource-group  
"SampleResourceGroup" --location eastus
```

# Creating an Azure Key Vault

## PowerShell and CLI Commands

# Example Scenarios

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# Scenario 1



**Sylvia's company is building a prototype for a new internal React web application**

**One of the requirements is that users can manage their profile information**

**The user's Microsoft 365 profile will be leveraged**

**Sylvia plans to use Azure AD for identity**

**How can she accomplish this approach?**

## Scenario 2



**Edward currently has a .NET Core application running as a Function app**

**He is storing a connection string for Cosmos DB in his application settings**

**He wants to avoid redeployments for his Function app**

**What is the most efficient approach he can take to improve security?**

# Scenario 3



**Cindy's company is implementing a new App Service app in Node.js**

**The app will leverage Mutual TLS for authentication**

**Cindy is responsible for writing the code to validate the client certificate**

**How can she access the certificate that the client has used for the request?**



# Scenario 4





**William is creating an application that will use Azure AD for authentication**

**He wants to allow users from his company's directory to login**

**He wants to retrieve group membership for groups assigned to the app**

**How should William configure his app manifest for these requirements?**

# App Manifest

```
{  
  "id": "058477a1-5d5f-45e7-bc71-66c059a58eff",  
  "name": "SampleSPA",  
  ...  
  "allowPublicClient": true,  
  "groupMembershipClaims": ,  
  "oauth2Permissions": [],  
  "signInAudience": ,  
  ...  
}
```

# Scenario 5



**Oscar's is creating an application to track customer rebates**

**Part of the application is storing the customer submitted receipt images**

**The app currently uses an account SAS that is stored in app configuration**

**How can Oscar ensure the most secure access to storage resources?**

# Scenario 6



**James's company processes healthcare data for billing analysis**

**They have a requirement that all data must be encrypted using managed keys**

**They require leveraging hardware encryption (HSM) for key storage**

**James has moved all encryption keys to Azure Key Vault (standard tier)**

**Does his approach meet the criteria?**

# Scenario Answers

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# Scenario 1



**Sylvia's company is building a prototype for a new internal React web application**

**One of the requirements is that users can manage their profile information**

**The user's Microsoft 365 profile will be leveraged**

**Sylvia plans to use Azure AD for identity**

**How can she accomplish this approach?**

**Solution: Utilize Microsoft Graph with the Microsoft Graph Toolkit and MSAL v2**

## Scenario 2



**Edward currently has a .NET Core application running as a Function app**

**He is storing a connection string for Cosmos DB in his application settings**

**He wants to avoid redeployments for his Function app**

**What is the most efficient approach he can take to improve security?**

**Solution: Utilize an Azure Key Vault Reference for the Cosmos DB connection**

# Scenario 3



**Cindy's company is implementing a new App Service app in Node.js**

**The app will leverage Mutual TLS for authentication**

**Cindy is responsible for writing the code to validate the client certificate**

**How can she access the certificate that the client has used for the request?**

**Solution: Access the X-ARR-ClientCert header and decode the Base64 string**



# Scenario 4



**William is creating an application that will use Azure AD for authentication**

**He wants to allow users from his company's directory to login**

**He wants to retrieve group membership for groups assigned to the app**

**How should William configure his app manifest for these requirements?**

# App Manifest

```
{  
  "id": "058477a1-5d5f-45e7-bc71-66c059a58eff",  
  "name": "SampleSPA",  
  ...  
  "allowPublicClient": true,  
  "groupMembershipClaims": "ApplicationGroup",  
  "oauth2Permissions": [],  
  "signInAudience": "AzureADMyOrg",  
  ...  
}
```

# Scenario 5



**Oscar's is creating an application to track customer rebates**

**Part of the application is storing the customer submitted receipt images**

**The app currently uses an account SAS that is stored in app configuration**

**How can Oscar ensure the most secure access to storage resources?**

**Solution: Utilize a user-delegation SAS, which uses Azure AD credentials**

# Scenario 6



**James's company processes healthcare data for billing analysis**

**They have a requirement that all data must be encrypted using managed keys**

**They require leveraging hardware encryption (HSM) for key storage**

**James has moved all encryption keys to Azure Key Vault (standard tier)**

**Does his approach meet the criteria?**

**Solution: No. He will need to utilize the Premium Tier for Azure Key Vault**