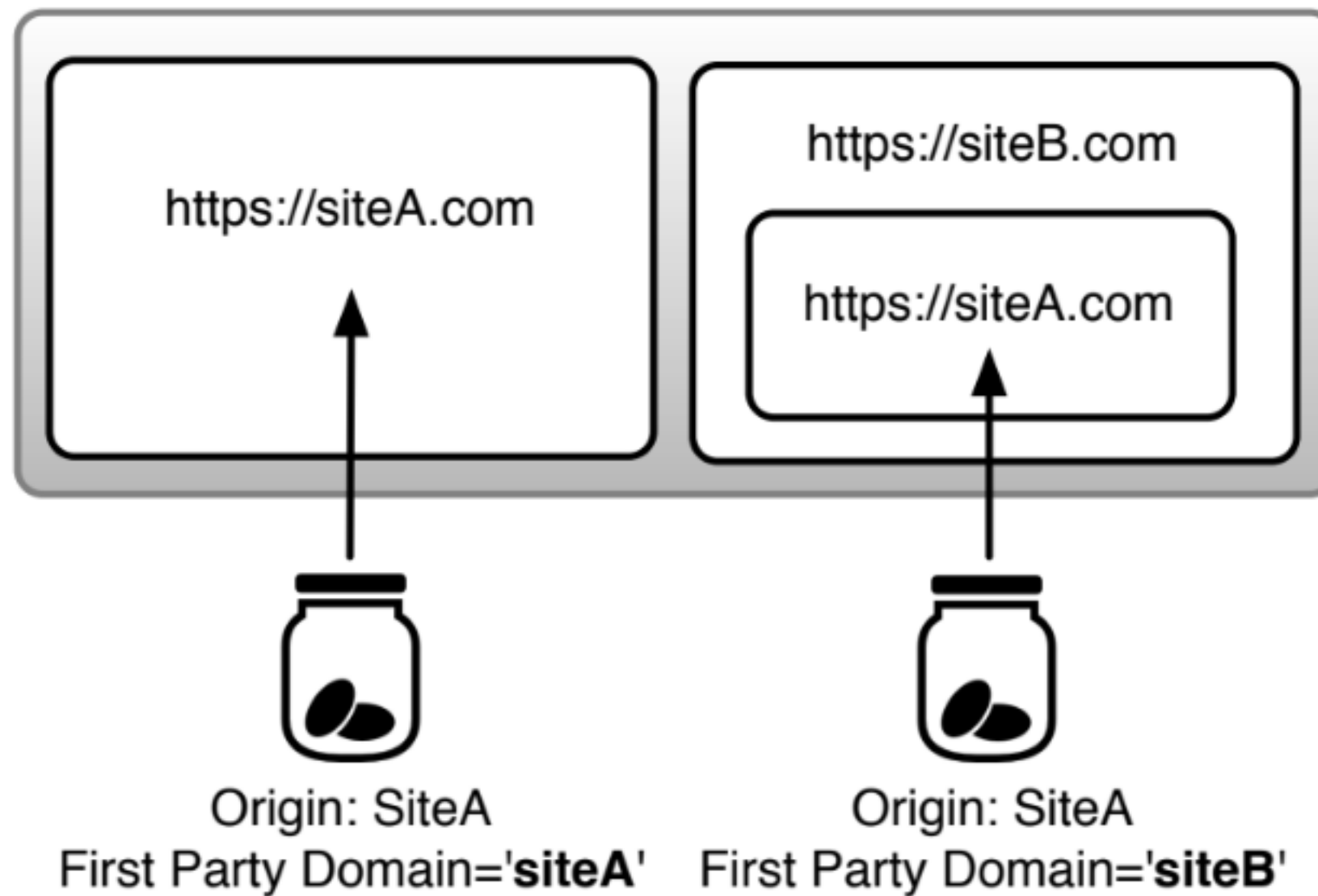


First Party Isolation



Browser Fingerprinting

