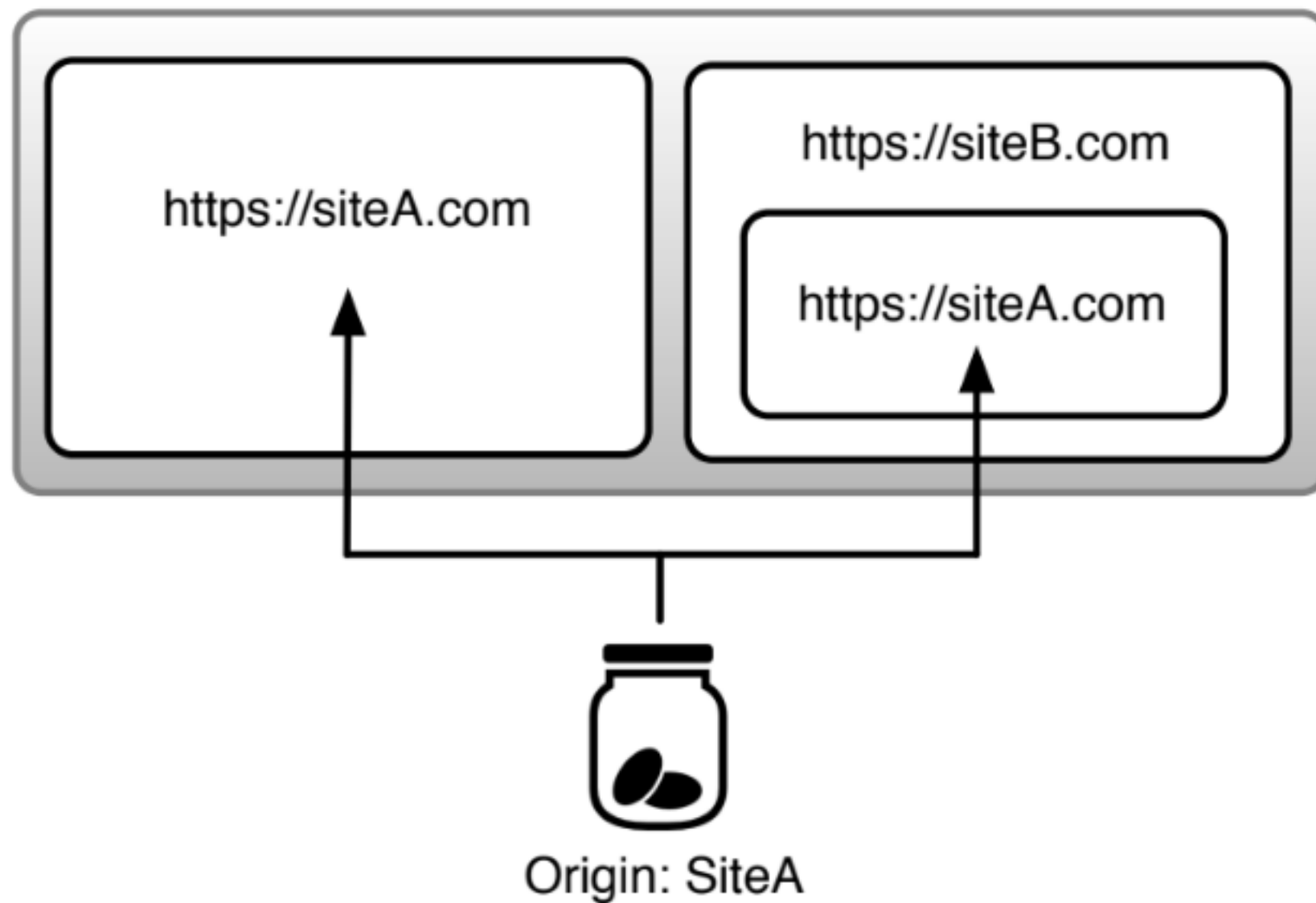


Third Party Cookie Tracking



First Party Isolation

