

# Monte Carlo Simulation

## Lab-5

**Name -Arti Sahu**

**Roll No. -200123011**

Question 1-

(a) For the normal (  $N(0,1)$  ) number generation, Marseglia and Bray method has been used.

Then we have generated  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  by :

$$X_1 = \mu_1 + \sigma_1 Z_1 \quad X_2 = \mu_2 + \rho \sigma_2 Z_1 + \sqrt{(1 - \rho^2)} \sigma_2 Z_2$$

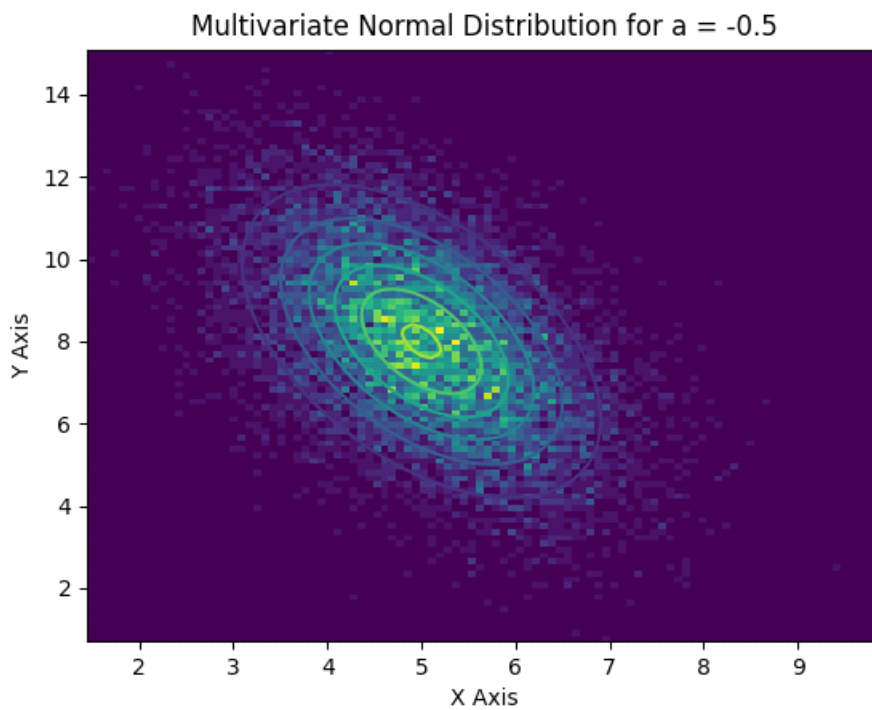
Where  $Z_1$  and  $Z_2$  follow  $N(0, 1)$  distribution .

(b) The 2d histogram has been plotted with the help of python module matplotlib.

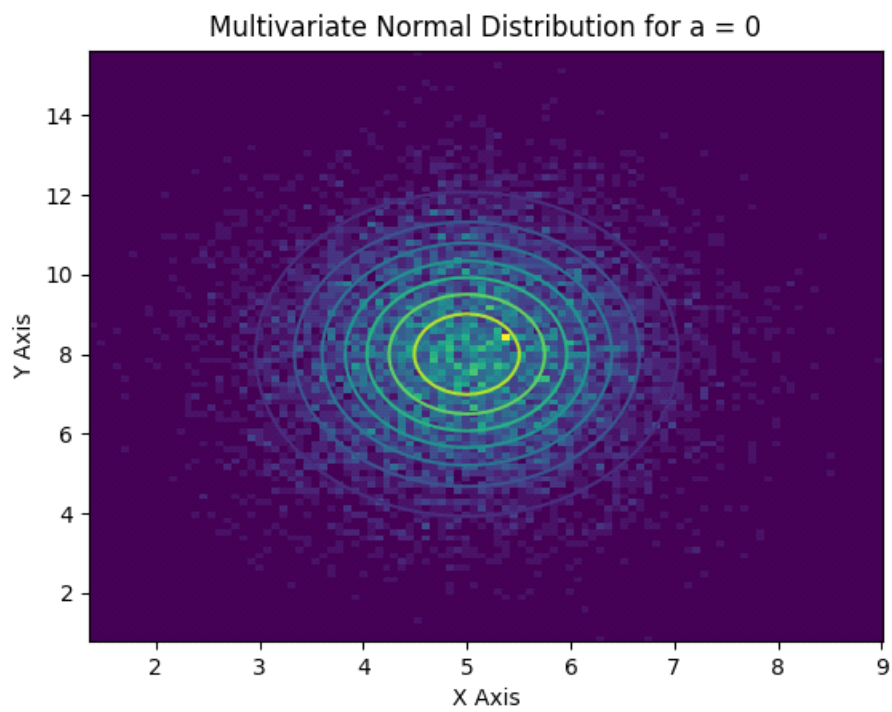
(c) Contour graphs can be plotted with the help of python module matplotlib whereas scipy module is used to generate bivariate normal distribution The 2-d histograms and contour plots have been plotted on the same graph for the

following values of  $a$ :

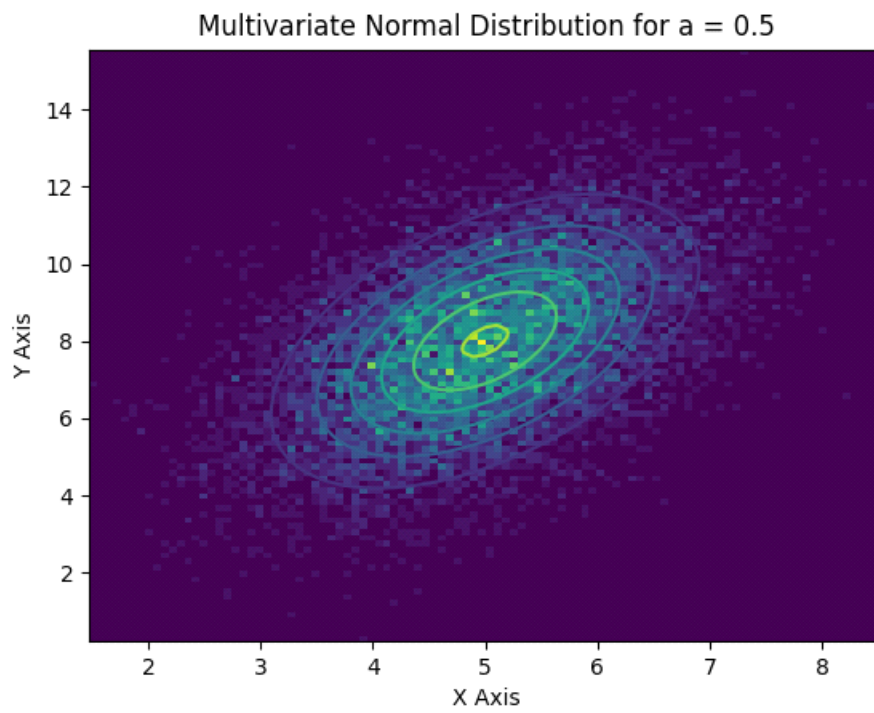
$a = -0.5$



$a = 0$



**$a=0.5$**



**a=1**

