Topics for this Lecture

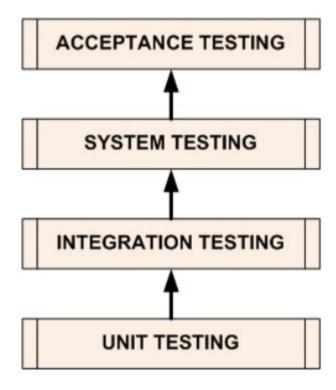
- Stages of Testing (Software Testing Levels)
- V-Model of Testing
- The Cost of bugs
- Sources of Problems (i.e., bugs)



Stages of Testing

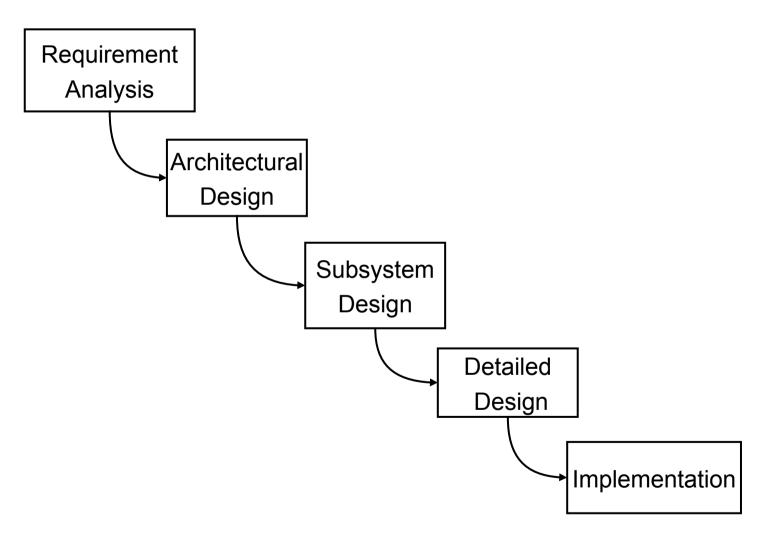
• There are generally four levels of tests:

Unit >> Integration >> System >> Acceptance Testing.





Software Development Life cycle (SDLC)



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Sources of Bugs

• Requirements Definition: Erroneous, incomplete, inconsistent requirements.

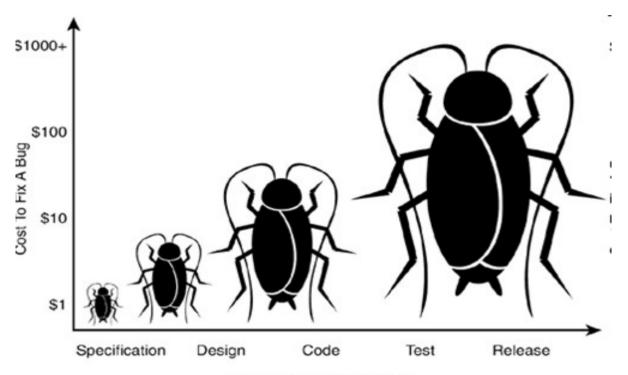
• **Design:** Fundamental design flaws in the software.

• <u>Support Systems:</u> Poor programming languages, faulty compilers and debuggers, misleading development tools.

• **Evolution:** Sloppy maintenance, introduction of new bugs in attempts to fix old bugs.

The cost of bugs

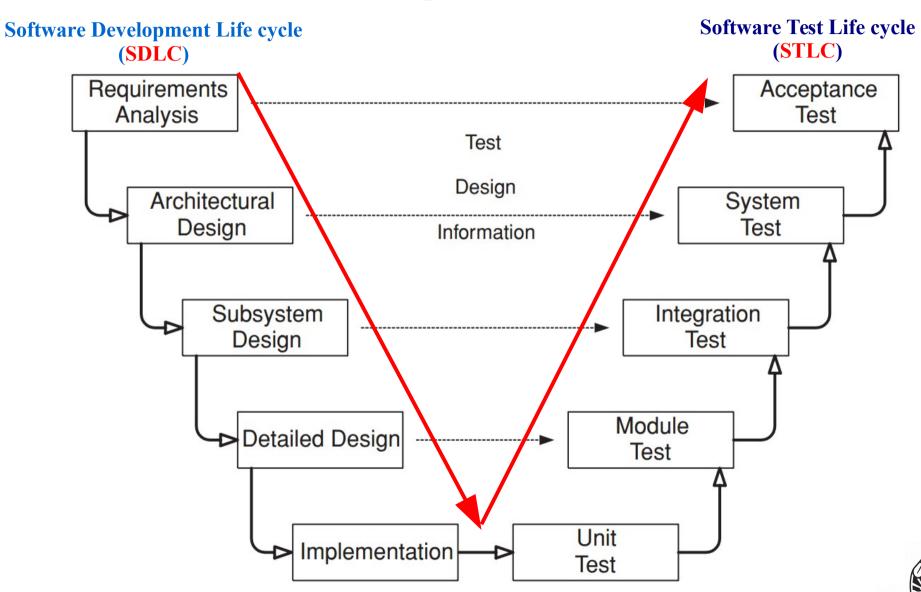
• The later the bug is found, the more expensive to fix:



Time When Bug Is Found



V Model of Testing



Software development activities and testing levels- the "V Model"

Oregon State University

References:

Ammann, Paul, and Jeff Offutt. Introduction to software testing. Cambridge University Press, 2008. Patton, R. (2005). Software Testing (2nd ed.).

