Квантовые вычисления: применения

Артем Корюкин



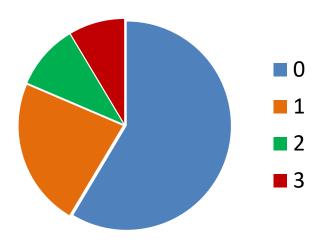






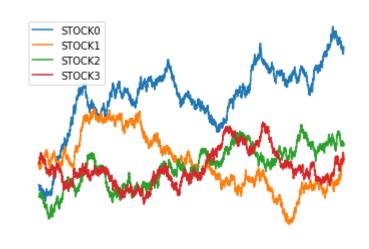
Оптимизация портфолио с помощью квантовых компьютеров

Портфель активов



```
# Set parameters for assets and risk factor
num_assets = 4  # set number of assets to 4
q = 0.5  # set risk factor to 0.5
budget = 2  # set budget as defined in the problem
```

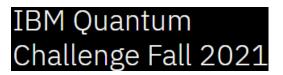
optimal value: [1. 0. 1. 0.]



```
q2 = 0.5  #Set risk factor to 0.5
budget2 = 3  #Set budget to 3
bounds = [[0,2] for x_i in range(num_assets)]
```

optimal value: [2. 0. 1. 0.]

Высокодоходный портфель активов (акций) с минимальными рисками



Расчет запрещенной зоны молекул OLED

```
OLED (органический
from giskit nature.drivers import Molecule
from qiskit_nature.drivers.second_quantization import ElectronicStructureDriverType, ElectronicStructureMoleculeDriver
                                                                                                           светоизлучающий диод)
# PSPCz molecule
geometry = [['C', [ -0.2316640, 1.1348450,
                                       0.6956120]],
         ['C', [ -0.8886300, 0.3253780, -0.2344140]],
         ['C', [ -0.1842470, -0.1935670, -1.3239330]],
          ['C', [ 1.1662930, 0.0801450, -1.4737160]],
              [ 1.8089230, 0.8832220, -0.5383540]],
          ['C', [ 1.1155860, 1.4218050, 0.5392780]],
                                                                 === GROUND STATE ENERGY ===
          ['S', [ 3.5450920, 1.2449890, -0.7349240]],
          ['0', [ 3.8606900, 1.0881590, -2.1541690]],
         ['C', [ 4.3889120, -0.0620730, 0.1436780]],
                                                                 * Electronic ground state energy (Hartree): -4043.632437386191
          ['0', [ 3.8088290, 2.4916780, -0.0174650]],
                                                                   - computed part:
                                                                                            -0.766114826099
             , [ 4.6830900, 0.1064460,
                                       1.4918230]],

    ActiveSpaceTransformer extracted energy part: -4042.866322560092

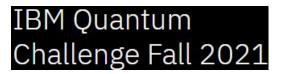
          ['C', [ 5.3364470, -0.9144080, 2.1705280]],
             , [ 5.6895490, -2.0818670, 1.5007820]],
             , [ 5.4000540, -2.2323130, 0.1481350]],
                                                                 === EXCITED STATE ENERGIES ===
         ['C', [ 4.7467230, -1.2180160, -0.5404770]],
             , [ -2.2589180, 0.0399120, -0.0793330]],
                                                                   1:
             , [ -2.8394600, -1.2343990, -0.1494160]],
                                                                 * Electronic excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.426320955958
          ['C', [ -4.2635450, -1.0769890, 0.0660760]],
             , [ -4.5212550, 0.2638010, 0.2662190]],
                                                                 * Electronic excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.426320955959
             , [ -3.2669630, 0.9823890, 0.1722720]],
                                                                 > Total excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.426320955959
         ['C', [ -2.2678900, -2.4598950, -0.3287380]],
                                                                   2:
             , [ -3.1299420, -3.6058560, -0.3236210]],
             , [ -4.5179520, -3.4797390, -0.1395160]],
                                                                 * Electronic excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.394874376457
          ['C', [ -5.1056310, -2.2512990,
                                       0.053694011,
                                                                 * Electronic excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.394874376457
             ', [ -5.7352450, 1.0074800, 0.5140960]],
                                                                 > Total excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.394874376457
             , [ -5.6563790, 2.3761270,
                                       0.6274610]],
                                                                   3:
         ['C', [ -4.4287740, 3.0501460, 0.5083650]],
         ['C', [ -3.2040560, 2.3409470, 0.2746950]],
                                                                 * Electronic excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.085273016712
          ['H', [ -0.7813570, 1.5286610,
                                       1.5426490]],
                                                                 * Electronic excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.085273016712
          ['H', [ -0.7079140, -0.7911480,
                                       -2.0611600]],
                                                                 > Total excited state energy (Hartree): -4043.085273016712
          ['H', [ 1.7161320, -0.2933710, -2.3302930]],
```

```
\label{eq:bandgap} bandgap = qeom\_results.computed\_energies[1] - qeom\_results.computed\_energies[0] \\ bandgap \# in Hartree
```

0.20611643023268267

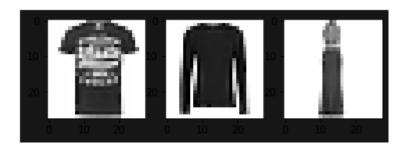
Дисплеи, внутренняя квантовая эффективность (IQE) от 25% к 100%

Qiskit Nature



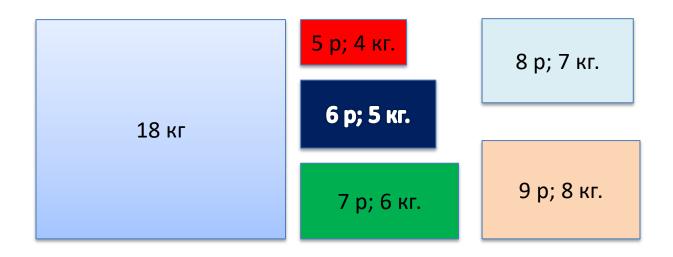
Классификация изображений

```
LABELS = [0, 2, 3]
num_labels = len(LABELS)
for i in range(num_labels):
    ax = fig.add_subplot(1, num_labels, i+1)
    img = sample_train[labels_train==LABELS[i]][0].reshape((28, 28))
    ax.imshow(img, cmap="Greys")
```



Prediction: [0 0 3 3 3 3 0 2 0 0 3 0 2 2 3 2 3 0 3 0]

Упаковка рюкзака



```
val = [5,6,7,8,9]
wt = [4,5,6,7,8]
W = 18
```

```
result:
```

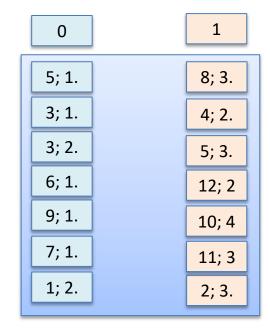
optimal function value: 21.0 optimal value: [0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]

status: SUCCESS

index of the chosen items: [1, 2, 3]

Оптимизация замен аккумуляторов

Количество циклов; деградация (количество циклов).



Оптимальное расписание замены батарей.

$$\max_{z \in \{0,1\}^n} \sum_{t=1}^n (1 - z_t) \lambda_1^t + z_t \lambda_2^t$$

$$s.t. \sum_{t=1}^{n} [(1-z_t)c_1^t + z_t c_2^t] \le C_{max}$$

result: [1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0.]

Спасибо за внимание!