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# Калибровка уверенности нейросетей

КУРСОВАЯ РАБОТА

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#### Аннотация

Аннотация обычно содержит краткое описание постановки задачи и полученных результатов, одним абзацем на 10–15 строк. Цель аннотации — обозначить в общих чертах, о чём работа, чтобы человек, совершенно не знакомый с данной работой, понял, интересна ли ему эта тема, и стоит ли читать дальше. Аннотация собирается в последнюю очередь путем легкой модификации наиболее важных и удачных фраз из введения и заключения.

### 1 Классификация, откалиброванность

Пусть решается задача классификации объектов из множества X с метками (классами)  $\mathcal{Y} = \{1,\ldots,n\}$ . Предположим, что с помощью обучающей выборки – множества пар объектов и соответствующих им меток  $(x_i,y_i)_{i=1}^l$  – мы обучили модель – алгоритм, для каждого  $x \in X$  выдающую вектор оценок – yверенностей (confidences)  $\mathbf{a}(x) = (a_1(x),\ldots,a_n(x)), \sum_{j=1}^n a_j(x) = 1$ . Далее объекту приписывается класс, соответствующий наибольшей уверенности:

$$\hat{y}(x) \coloneqq \underset{j \in \mathcal{Y}}{\operatorname{argmax}} a_j, \quad \hat{p}(x) \coloneqq a_{\hat{y}}.$$
 (1)

Оценку  $\hat{p}$  мы бы хотели трактовать как вероятность того, истинная метка y совпадает с предсказанной  $\hat{y}$ . Если наша оценка достаточно точна, то модель называют *откалиброванной*. Например, если мы рассматриваем объекты для каждого из которых  $\hat{p}\approx 0.8$ , то мы ожидаем, что  $\approx 80\%$  из них будут классифицированы верно. Формально определение *откалиброванности* (в [1] – perfect calibration) можно записать следующим образом:

$$\mathbb{P}\left(y = \hat{y} \mid \hat{p} = p\right) = p \quad \forall p \in [0, 1]. \tag{2}$$

В случае реальных данных и моделей мы не можем проверить (2), поэтому на помощь приходят различные метрики и визулизации, которые будут рассмотрены в разделе <...>.

Существуют и более сильные определения откалиброванности модели, чем (2). Например, согласно [2] классификатор называется откалиброванным (в оригинале – well-calibrated), если

$$\mathbb{P}(y=j\mid a_j=p)=p\quad \forall j\in\mathcal{Y},\quad \forall p\in[0,1]\,,\tag{3}$$

то есть мы ожидаем, что уверенности, выдываемые для каждого класса (а не только предсказанного), являются откалиброванными. Еще более сильно откалиброванность определяется в [3]:

$$\mathbb{P}(y = j \mid \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{p}) = p_j \quad \forall j \in \mathcal{Y}, \quad \forall \mathbf{p} \in \Delta^{n-1}, \tag{4}$$

где 
$$\Delta^{n-1} = \left\{ \mathbf{p} \in [0,1] : \sum_{j=1}^{n} p_j = 1 \right\}.$$

<...>Может, сюда вставить постановку задачи – сказать, что мы хотим преобразовать выходы модели?..

## 2 Как оценить откалиброванность

### 2.1 Метрики

Одна из наиболее популярных метрик для оценки откалиброванности модели – ECE. MCE. Class-wise ECE. Brier. NLL.

### 2.2 Визуализация

### 3 Методы калибровки

- 3.1 Гистограммный биннинг (Histogram Binning)
- 3.2 Изотоническая регрессия
- 3.3 Линейные отображения логитов
- 3.4 Сглаживание меток (Label Smoothing)
- 3.5 А также...

### 4 Вычислительные эксперименты

Эксперименты были проведены с архитектурами <...>на датасетах CIFAR-10, CIFAR-100, Imagenet. При вычислениях были использованы предобученные модели из открытых репозиториев [4, 5, 6]. На выходе

на то, что эфишент нет не переуверенна обратили внимание еще в статье. причина - лаплас.

## 5 Почему нейросети не откалиброваны?

- 6 Заключение
- 7 Приложения
- 8 Список литературы

### Список литературы

[1] Chuan Guo et al. "On Calibration of Modern Neural Networks". In: *ICML 2017*. Vol. 70. Proceedings of Machine Learning Research. PMLR, 2017, pp. 1321–1330.

Таблица 1: Accuracy, % – доля правильных ответов (больше – лучше). Значения метрики приводятся для тестовой выборки до и после калибровки.

cifar10   densenet121   93.960   93.680   93.980   93.960   93.900   93.860     cifar10   densenet161   94.040   93.580   93.860   94.040   93.920   94.040     cifar10   densenet169   94.400   94.160   94.220   94.400   94.280   94.240     cifar10   googlenet   93.040   92.700   92.900   93.040   93.000   93.360     cifar10   mobilenet v2   93.180   92.920   92.960   93.180   93.060   93.040     cifar10   resnet34   93.420   93.020   93.180   93.280   93.380   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.560     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   93.680     cifar10   vgg13_bn   93.880   93.660   93.880   93.720   93.880   93.720   93.780     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.680   93.660 </th <th>Данные</th> <th>Модель</th> <th>До калибровки</th> <th>Hist-binning</th> <th>Isotonic</th> <th>T-scaling</th> <th>V-scaling</th> <th>V-scaling + bias</th>	Данные	Модель	До калибровки	Hist-binning	Isotonic	T-scaling	V-scaling	V-scaling + bias
cifar10   densenet169   94.400   94.160   94.220   94.400   94.280   94.240     cifar10   googlenet   93.040   92.700   92.900   93.040   93.000   93.020     cifar10   inception_v3   93.380   93.280   93.320   93.380   93.420   93.040     cifar10   resnet18   92.960   92.840   93.140   92.960   93.380   93.040     cifar10   resnet34   93.420   93.020   93.180   93.300   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.560     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   93.580   93.980     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.880   93.560   93.880   93.720   93.70     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.40   93.680   93.580   93.70     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.620   74.580     cifar100	cifar10	densenet121	93.960	93.680	93.800	93.960	93.900	93.860
cifar10   googlenet   93.040   92.700   92.900   93.040   93.000   93.020     cifar10   inception_v3   93.380   93.280   93.320   93.380   93.420   93.360     cifar10   mobilenet_v2   93.180   92.920   92.960   93.180   93.060   93.040     cifar10   resnet18   92.960   93.400   93.220   93.380   93.380   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.560     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   92.660     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.880   93.560   93.800   93.880   93.720   93.760     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.620   93.680   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x10_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.940   75.400	cifar10	densenet161	94.040	93.580	93.860	94.040	93.920	94.040
cifar10   inception_v3   93.380   93.280   93.320   93.380   93.420   93.360     cifar10   mobilenet_v2   93.180   92.920   92.960   93.180   93.040     cifar10   resnet18   92.960   93.440   93.140   92.960   93.020   93.380   93.380   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.700   93.880   93.700   93.680   93.560   93.680   93.700   93.680   93.560   93.680   93.720   93.780   93.760   93.680   93.720   93.760   93.680   93.720   93.760   93.680   93.720   93.760   93.680   93.720   93.760   93.680   93.720   93.720   93.720   93	cifar10	densenet169	94.400	94.160	94.220	94.400	94.280	94.240
cifar10   mobilenet_v2   93.180   92.920   92.960   93.180   93.040     cifar10   resnet18   92.960   92.840   93.140   92.960   93.020   93.020   93.020   93.020   93.020   93.380   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.580   93.560     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   92.060     cifar10   vgg13_bn   93.980   93.680   93.800   93.880   93.720   93.760     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.680   93.720   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   74.760   74.260   74.760   74.260   74.760   74.260   74.760   74.260   76.120   76.120   76.120   76.120   76.120	cifar10	googlenet	93.040	92.700	92.900	93.040	93.000	93.020
cifar10   resnet18   92.960   92.840   93.140   92.960   93.020   93.040     cifar10   resnet34   93.420   93.020   93.180   93.420   93.380   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.580     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   92.060     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.980   93.680   93.800   93.980   94.080   93.980     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.680   93.580   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.782   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.560	cifar10	inception_v3	93.380	93.280	93.320	93.380	93.420	93.360
cifar10   resnet34   93.420   93.020   93.180   93.420   93.380   93.340     cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.580     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   92.060     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.980   93.680   93.800   93.980   94.080   93.980     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.660   93.680   93.580   93.580   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.760   74.820     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.120     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120	cifar10	mobilenet_v2	93.180	92.920	92.960	93.180	93.060	93.040
cifar10   resnet50   93.580   93.400   93.520   93.580   93.580   93.560     cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   92.060     cifar10   vgg13_bn   93.980   93.680   93.800   93.980   94.080   93.980     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.880   93.560   93.680   93.720   93.760     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.760   74.820   74.820   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.120   76.120   76.120   76.120   76.920   76.120   68.320   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560   61.20   69.620   69.560   61.20	cifar10	resnet18	92.960	92.840	93.140	92.960	93.020	93.040
cifar10   vgg11_bn   92.200   91.800   91.880   92.200   91.980   92.060     cifar10   vgg13_bn   93.980   93.680   93.800   93.980   94.080   93.980     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.880   93.560   93.600   93.880   93.720   93.760     cifar10   wgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.620   93.680   93.580   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   74.760   74.820   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.120   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320	cifar10	resnet34	93.420	93.020	93.180	93.420	93.380	93.340
cifar10   vgg13_bn   93.980   93.680   93.800   93.980   94.080   93.980     cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.880   93.560   93.600   93.880   93.700     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.620   93.680   93.580   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140	cifar10	resnet50	93.580	93.400	93.520	93.580	93.580	93.560
cifar10   vgg16_bn   93.880   93.560   93.600   93.880   93.720   93.760     cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.620   93.680   93.580   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.120     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.320   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140	cifar10	vgg11_bn	92.200	91.800	91.880	92.200	91.980	92.060
cifar10   vgg19_bn   93.680   93.460   93.620   93.680   93.580   93.700     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.760   74.820   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.320   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5	cifar10	vgg13_bn	93.980	93.680	93.800	93.980	94.080	93.980
cifar100   mobilenetv2_x0_5   71.720   68.520   71.400   71.720   71.220   71.420     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.760   74.820   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.920   73.490     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   75.660   75.420   75.440	cifar10	vgg16_bn	93.880	93.560	93.600	93.880	93.720	93.760
cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_0   74.760   72.440   74.260   74.760   74.820   74.580     cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   74.520     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn	cifar10	vgg19_bn	93.680	93.460	93.620	93.680	93.580	93.700
cifar100   mobilenetv2_x1_4   76.120   74.040   75.400   76.120   76.020   76.120     cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg16_bn <td< td=""><td>cifar100</td><td>mobilenetv2_x0_5</td><td>71.720</td><td>68.520</td><td>71.400</td><td>71.720</td><td>71.220</td><td>71.420</td></td<>	cifar100	mobilenetv2_x0_5	71.720	68.520	71.400	71.720	71.220	71.420
cifar100   resnet20   68.680   65.300   67.800   68.680   68.540   68.320     cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   74.520     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   75.440   70.380   70.540   73.880     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.000   73.840   73.980   73.780	cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_0	74.760	72.440	74.260	74.760	74.820	74.580
cifar100   resnet32   70.120   67.120   69.420   70.120   69.620   69.560     cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   75.450   75.420   75.440     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   73.780     cifar100   vg	cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_4	76.120	74.040	75.400	76.120	76.020	76.120
cifar100   resnet44   71.860   69.060   71.300   71.860   71.520   71.320     cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   75.420   75.440     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.340   74.320   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   74.000   73.840   73.980   73.860     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720 <td< td=""><td>cifar100</td><td>resnet20</td><td>68.680</td><td>65.300</td><td>67.800</td><td>68.680</td><td>68.540</td><td>68.320</td></td<>	cifar100	resnet20	68.680	65.300	67.800	68.680	68.540	68.320
cifar100   resnet56   73.140   70.840   72.660   73.140   72.920   72.760     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   74.520     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720   74.080   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8	cifar100	resnet32	70.120	67.120	69.420	70.120	69.620	69.560
cifar100   shufflenetv2_x0_5   67.660   65.220   67.920   67.660   68.060     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   74.520     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   73.980   73.780     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720   74.080   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8	cifar100	resnet44	71.860	69.060	71.300	71.860	71.520	71.320
cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_0   72.840   70.760   72.560   72.840   73.220   72.960     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   74.520     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   repvgg_b3   80.320   77.464   79.820   80.320   80.240   80.236     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8   85.428   83.756   85.232   85.428   85.420   85.440	cifar100	resnet56	73.140	70.840	72.660	73.140	72.920	72.760
cifar100   shufflenetv2_x1_5   74.440   71.780   74.140   74.440   74.520   74.520     cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   73.780     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720   74.080   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   repvgg_b3   80.320   77.464   79.820   80.320   80.240   80.236     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8   85.428   83.756   85.232   85.428   85.420   85.440	cifar100	shufflenetv2_x0_5	67.660	65.220	67.920	67.660	68.060	68.060
cifar100   shufflenetv2_x2_0   75.660   73.840   75.180   75.660   75.420   75.440     cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   73.780     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720   74.080   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   repvgg_b3   80.320   77.464   79.820   80.320   80.240   80.236     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8   85.428   83.756   85.232   85.428   85.420   85.440	cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_0	72.840	70.760	72.560	72.840	73.220	72.960
cifar100   vgg11_bn   70.540   68.740   70.380   70.540   70.360   70.340     cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   73.780     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720   74.080   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   repvgg_b3   80.320   77.464   79.820   80.320   80.240   80.236     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8   85.428   83.756   85.232   85.428   85.420   85.440	cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_5	74.440	71.780	74.140	74.440	74.520	74.520
cifar100   vgg13_bn   74.320   72.200   73.480   74.320   74.180   73.880     cifar100   vgg16_bn   74.000   72.420   73.680   74.000   73.840   73.780     cifar100   vgg19_bn   74.000   72.720   74.080   74.000   73.980   73.860     imagenet   mobilenetv2_120d   77.220   74.000   76.528   77.220   77.188   77.060     imagenet   repvgg_b3   80.320   77.464   79.820   80.320   80.240   80.236     imagenet   tf_efficientnet_b8   85.428   83.756   85.232   85.428   85.420   85.440	cifar100	shufflenetv2_x2_0	75.660	73.840	75.180	75.660	75.420	75.440
cifar100 vgg16_bn 74.000 72.420 73.680 74.000 73.840 73.780   cifar100 vgg19_bn 74.000 72.720 74.080 74.000 73.980 73.860   imagenet mobilenetv2_120d 77.220 74.000 76.528 77.220 77.188 77.060   imagenet repvgg_b3 80.320 77.464 79.820 80.320 80.240 80.236   imagenet tf_efficientnet_b8 85.428 83.756 85.232 85.428 85.420 85.440	cifar100	vgg11_bn	70.540	68.740	70.380	70.540	70.360	70.340
cifar100 vgg19_bn 74.000 72.720 74.080 74.000 73.980 73.860   imagenet mobilenetv2_120d 77.220 74.000 76.528 77.220 77.188 77.060   imagenet repvgg_b3 80.320 77.464 79.820 80.320 80.240 80.236   imagenet tf_efficientnet_b8 85.428 83.756 85.232 85.428 85.420 85.440	cifar100	vgg13_bn	74.320	72.200	73.480	74.320	74.180	73.880
imagenet mobilenetv2_120d 77.220 74.000 76.528 77.220 77.188 77.060   imagenet repvgg_b3 80.320 77.464 79.820 80.320 80.240 80.236   imagenet tf_efficientnet_b8 85.428 83.756 85.232 85.428 85.420 85.440	cifar100	vgg16_bn	74.000	72.420	73.680	74.000	73.840	73.780
imagenet repvgg_b3 80.320 77.464 79.820 80.320 80.240 80.236   imagenet tf_efficientnet_b8 85.428 83.756 85.232 85.428 85.420 85.440	cifar100	<del>-</del>	74.000	72.720	74.080	74.000	73.980	73.860
imagenet repvgg_b3 80.320 77.464 79.820 80.320 80.240 80.236   imagenet tf_efficientnet_b8 85.428 83.756 85.232 85.428 85.420 85.440	imagenet	mobilenetv2_120d	77.220	74.000	76.528	77.220	77.188	77.060
imagenet tf_efficientnet_b8 85.428 83.756 85.232 85.428 85.420 <b>85.440</b>	_		80.320	77.464	79.820	80.320	80.240	80.236
• •	imagenet	tf_efficientnet_b8	85.428	83.756	85.232	85.428	85.420	85.440
	imagenet	vgg19_bn	74.140	70.920	73.680	74.140	74.172	73.768

- [2] Bianca Zadrozny and Charles Elkan. "Transforming Classifier Scores into Accurate Multiclass Probability Estimates". In: *Proceedings of the Eighth ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining*. KDD '02. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada: Association for Computing Machinery, 2002, pp. 694–699. ISBN: 158113567X. DOI: 10.1145/775047.775151. URL: https://doi.org/10.1145/775047.775151.
- [3] Meelis Kull et al. "Beyond temperature scaling: Obtaining well-calibrated multi-class probabilities with Dirichlet calibration". In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*. Ed. by H. Wallach et al. Vol. 32. Curran Associates, Inc., 2019. URL: https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper/2019/file/8ca01ea920679a0fe3728441494041b9-Paper.pdf.

Таблица 2: Brier Score (меньше – лучше). Значения метрики приводятся для тестовой выборки до и после калибровки.

Данные	Модель	До калибровки	Hist-binning	Isotonic	T-scaling	V-scaling	V-scaling + bias
cifar10	densenet121	0.101	0.106	0.098	0.102	0.102	0.102
cifar10	densenet161	0.099	0.105	0.095	0.099	0.098	0.098
cifar10	densenet169	0.093	0.097	0.089	0.093	0.093	0.092
cifar10	googlenet	0.108	0.113	0.108	0.108	0.107	0.107
cifar10	inception_v3	0.105	0.113	0.103	0.106	0.106	0.105
cifar10	mobilenet_v2	0.103	0.113	0.101	0.104	0.105	0.105
cifar10	resnet18	0.110	0.114	0.108	0.109	0.109	0.108
cifar10	resnet34	0.109	0.116	0.104	0.107	0.107	0.106
cifar10	resnet50	0.103	0.107	0.098	0.102	0.102	0.102
cifar10	vgg11_bn	0.118	0.125	0.117	0.117	0.118	0.118
cifar10	vgg13_bn	0.091	0.101	0.091	0.092	0.091	0.091
cifar10	vgg16_bn	0.098	0.105	0.095	0.097	0.097	0.097
cifar10	vgg19_bn	0.102	0.108	0.098	0.101	0.101	0.100
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x0_5	0.415	0.450	0.398	0.393	0.393	0.393
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_0	0.372	0.408	0.360	0.354	0.353	0.353
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_4	0.354	0.389	0.344	0.339	0.338	0.338
cifar100	resnet20	0.452	0.488	0.441	0.432	0.432	0.434
cifar100	resnet32	0.444	0.475	0.421	0.412	0.412	0.413
cifar100	resnet44	0.424	0.456	0.398	0.391	0.391	0.392
cifar100	resnet56	0.414	0.434	0.384	0.378	0.379	0.380
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x0_5	0.458	0.493	0.439	0.433	0.434	0.436
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_0	0.397	0.433	0.384	0.379	0.380	0.380
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_5	0.372	0.413	0.365	0.362	0.364	0.365
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x2_0	0.350	0.386	0.345	0.344	0.345	0.345
cifar100	vgg11_bn	0.445	0.458	0.413	0.407	0.409	0.409
cifar100	vgg13_bn	0.401	0.421	0.378	0.372	0.374	0.373
cifar100	vgg16_bn	0.439	0.432	0.376	0.371	0.373	0.372
cifar100	vgg19_bn	0.442	0.426	0.369	0.370	0.369	0.368
imagenet	mobilenetv2_120d	0.327	0.376	0.326	0.319	0.318	0.321
imagenet	repvgg_b3	0.286	0.333	0.289	0.286	0.284	0.287
imagenet	tf_efficientnet_b8	0.225	0.249	0.217	0.218	0.218	0.220
imagenet	vgg19_bn	0.358	0.420	0.365	0.357	0.357	0.360

<sup>[4]</sup> Huy Phan. huyvnphan/PyTorch\_CIFAR10. Version v3.0.1. Jan. 2021. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.4431043. URL: https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4431043.

<sup>[5]</sup> chenyaofo. *PyTorch CIFAR models*. 2021. URL: https://github.com/chenyaofo/pytorch-cifar-models.

<sup>[6]</sup> Ross Wightman. *PyTorch Image Models*. https://github.com/rwightman/pytorch-image-models. 2019. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.4414861.

Таблица 3: ECE, % – Expected Calibration Error, 15 бинов (меньше – лучше). Значения метрики приводятся для тестовой выборки до и после калибровки.

Данные	Модель	До калибровки	Hist-binning	Isotonic	T-scaling	V-scaling	V-scaling + bias
cifar10	densenet121	1.90	1.03	1.89	1.74	1.76	1.64
cifar10	densenet161	2.09	1.54	1.47	1.92	2.09	2.03
cifar10	densenet169	2.43	1.23	1.27	2.07	1.83	1.75
cifar10	googlenet	1.70	1.10	1.37	1.07	0.99	1.09
cifar10	inception_v3	2.09	1.05	1.85	1.49	1.55	1.41
cifar10	mobilenet_v2	2.87	1.98	2.10	2.08	2.25	2.16
cifar10	resnet18	1.91	1.17	1.74	1.27	1.27	1.16
cifar10	resnet34	2.52	1.76	1.51	2.18	1.98	2.20
cifar10	resnet50	2.34	1.66	1.28	1.82	1.85	2.04
cifar10	vgg11_bn	1.71	1.50	1.54	1.62	1.62	1.82
cifar10	vgg13_bn	0.99	1.42	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.45
cifar10	vgg16_bn	1.67	1.56	1.30	1.55	1.63	1.71
cifar10	vgg19_bn	2.26	1.47	1.28	1.90	1.98	1.95
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x0_5	11.43	8.99	4.34	2.52	3.02	3.21
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_0	10.97	8.51	5.03	3.33	3.29	3.29
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_4	10.25	8.97	5.10	3.64	3.52	3.49
cifar100	resnet20	10.67	9.09	5.18	2.79	3.15	3.27
cifar100	resnet32	13.47	10.72	5.07	1.88	2.22	2.33
cifar100	resnet44	13.89	9.59	4.67	2.22	2.45	2.82
cifar100	resnet56	13.87	9.00	5.02	2.79	2.62	3.26
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x0_5	12.43	10.50	4.39	1.51	1.78	2.41
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_0	10.92	8.46	5.34	3.56	4.19	3.83
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_5	9.08	8.65	5.44	4.81	4.72	4.69
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x2_0	7.36	8.49	5.09	4.56	4.38	4.46
cifar100	vgg11_bn	15.26	10.43	6.73	4.87	5.11	5.46
cifar100	vgg13_bn	13.60	8.25	7.42	6.20	6.58	6.41
cifar100	vgg16_bn	18.94	7.46	6.08	4.09	4.05	4.13
cifar100	vgg19_bn	19.38	6.68	4.66	4.21	3.57	3.00
imagenet	mobilenetv2_120d	6.63	6.83	2.19	1.89	2.26	3.08
imagenet	repvgg_b3	3.11	6.61	3.46	3.73	3.91	4.63
imagenet	tf_efficientnet_b8	8.85	4.24	2.79	3.44	4.07	4.36
imagenet	vgg19_bn	3.75	8.86	3.88	1.98	1.72	2.20

Таблица 4: МСЕ, % – Maximum Calibration Error, 15 бинов (меньше – лучше). Значения метрики приводятся для тестовой выборки до и после калибровки.

Данные	Модель	До калибровки	Hist-binning	Isotonic	T-scaling	V-scaling	V-scaling + bias
cifar10	densenet121	41.77	38.83	26.81	25.13	75.16	32.69
cifar10	densenet161	33.63	32.88	35.10	48.49	31.01	30.55
cifar10	densenet169	42.49	25.20	23.90	33.11	25.80	24.63
cifar10	googlenet	24.83	26.12	26.23	27.21	24.79	24.46
cifar10	inception_v3	16.93	38.86	80.05	21.97	15.07	24.74
cifar10	mobilenet_v2	28.72	35.87	19.17	28.92	21.72	31.27
cifar10	resnet18	15.72	36.55	29.31	19.87	25.48	43.70
cifar10	resnet34	25.48	59.97	81.20	22.77	20.36	19.10
cifar10	resnet50	24.96	24.32	19.31	19.00	17.85	27.30
cifar10	vgg11_bn	23.35	75.53	11.88	23.28	23.35	14.64
cifar10	vgg13_bn	14.13	31.21	20.61	32.52	24.63	83.67
cifar10	vgg16_bn	23.53	42.56	31.32	18.02	26.22	23.75
cifar10	vgg19_bn	25.99	29.13	17.53	21.84	23.62	23.70
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x0_5	25.38	19.68	13.29	93.50	6.66	8.12
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_0	27.73	42.98	10.70	9.78	8.24	11.05
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_4	54.46	24.38	12.55	6.54	7.49	8.51
cifar100	resnet20	23.59	18.06	10.76	11.50	7.79	7.92
cifar100	resnet32	38.45	21.16	12.59	7.12	6.58	7.16
cifar100	resnet44	29.50	21.23	14.62	7.78	11.24	10.79
cifar100	resnet56	31.35	27.13	14.06	9.59	7.62	6.52
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x0_5	24.78	20.11	10.22	6.73	6.17	11.24
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_0	29.20	21.62	12.35	8.74	9.15	8.76
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_5	23.80	36.70	12.08	11.09	12.43	12.97
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x2_0	17.13	22.45	12.76	10.90	10.80	9.91
cifar100	vgg11_bn	40.22	25.83	20.32	11.79	10.80	10.89
cifar100	vgg13_bn	32.80	27.00	20.77	15.01	19.07	16.03
cifar100	vgg16_bn	51.02	37.50	20.15	16.16	12.49	11.77
cifar100	vgg19_bn	50.32	36.75	16.59	28.29	28.09	11.41
imagenet	mobilenetv2_120d	12.35	14.01	5.80	5.98	14.11	10.77
imagenet	repvgg_b3	10.41	25.70	6.68	8.73	8.63	11.89
imagenet	tf_efficientnet_b8	11.45	25.67	11.66	13.05	12.15	13.33
imagenet	vgg19_bn	8.03	19.92	7.82	7.57	7.66	4.27

Таблица 5: Negative Log-Likelihood (меньше – лучше). Значения метрики приводятся для тестовой выборки до и после калибровки.

Данные	Модель	До калибровки	Hist-binning	Isotonic	T-scaling	V-scaling	V-scaling + bias
cifar10	densenet121	0.253	0.453	0.305	0.253	0.254	0.254
cifar10	densenet161	0.253	0.402	0.281	0.253	0.245	0.244
cifar10	densenet169	0.228	0.384	0.243	0.227	0.224	0.224
cifar10	googlenet	0.243	0.302	0.265	0.236	0.233	0.232
cifar10	inception_v3	0.254	0.565	0.311	0.254	0.254	0.253
cifar10	mobilenet_v2	0.241	0.564	0.257	0.239	0.243	0.243
cifar10	resnet18	0.256	0.407	0.334	0.255	0.253	0.253
cifar10	resnet34	0.259	0.484	0.285	0.256	0.253	0.253
cifar10	resnet50	0.242	0.450	0.305	0.240	0.239	0.239
cifar10	vgg11_bn	0.255	0.415	0.330	0.255	0.256	0.254
cifar10	vgg13_bn	0.206	0.430	0.339	0.206	0.205	0.205
cifar10	vgg16_bn	0.227	0.413	0.322	0.227	0.227	0.228
cifar10	vgg19_bn	0.246	0.476	0.310	0.244	0.244	0.244
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x0_5	1.163	3.666	1.505	1.033	1.033	1.034
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_0	1.072	3.578	1.531	0.954	0.953	0.947
cifar100	mobilenetv2_x1_4	1.009	3.086	1.524	0.912	0.914	0.910
cifar100	resnet20	1.234	3.622	1.769	1.128	1.126	1.132
cifar100	resnet32	1.328	3.818	1.560	1.117	1.115	1.114
cifar100	resnet44	1.295	3.893	1.527	1.059	1.061	1.058
cifar100	resnet56	1.285	3.291	1.591	1.033	1.038	1.033
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x0_5	1.296	3.551	1.602	1.162	1.165	1.173
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_0	1.181	3.386	1.726	1.070	1.074	1.073
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x1_5	1.073	3.371	1.519	1.022	1.026	1.024
cifar100	shufflenetv2_x2_0	0.998	2.976	1.513	0.972	0.980	0.972
cifar100	vgg11_bn	1.518	3.444	1.693	1.248	1.256	1.248
cifar100	vgg13_bn	1.333	3.061	1.825	1.112	1.123	1.116
cifar100	vgg16_bn	1.640	2.998	1.536	1.113	1.120	1.113
cifar100	vgg19_bn	1.798	2.927	1.530	1.138	1.137	1.133
imagenet	mobilenetv2_120d	0.956	3.834	1.824	0.903	0.897	0.921
imagenet	repvgg_b3	0.835	3.476	1.760	0.828	0.814	0.840
imagenet	tf_efficientnet_b8	0.665	2.548	1.447	0.582	0.587	0.653
imagenet	vgg19_bn	1.042	4.376	2.066	1.025	1.016	1.031