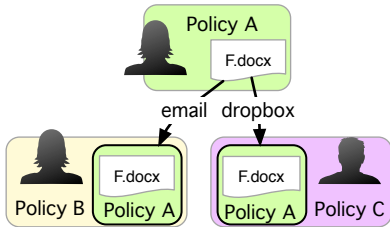


(a) Device-centric
access control



(b) Cross-device
data-centric access control