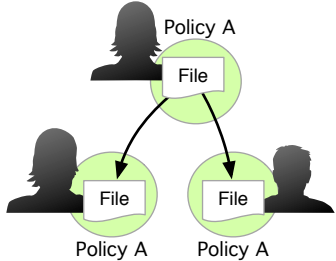


**(a)** Device-centric  
access control



**(b)** Cross-platform  
data-centric access control