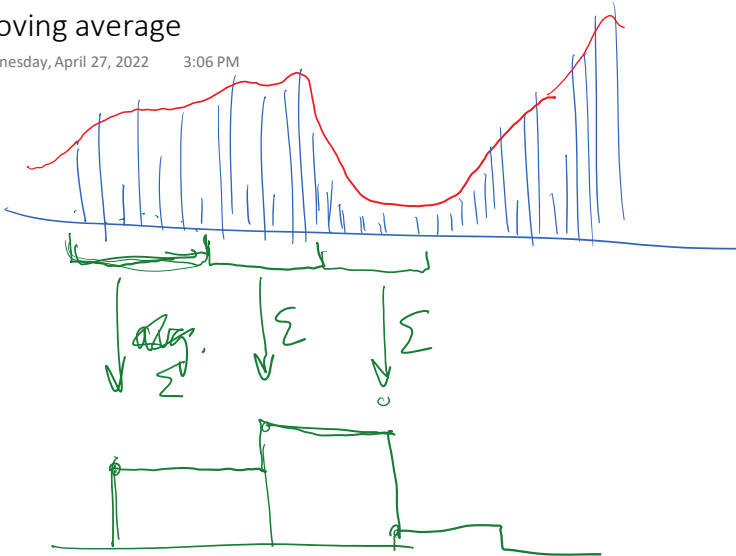


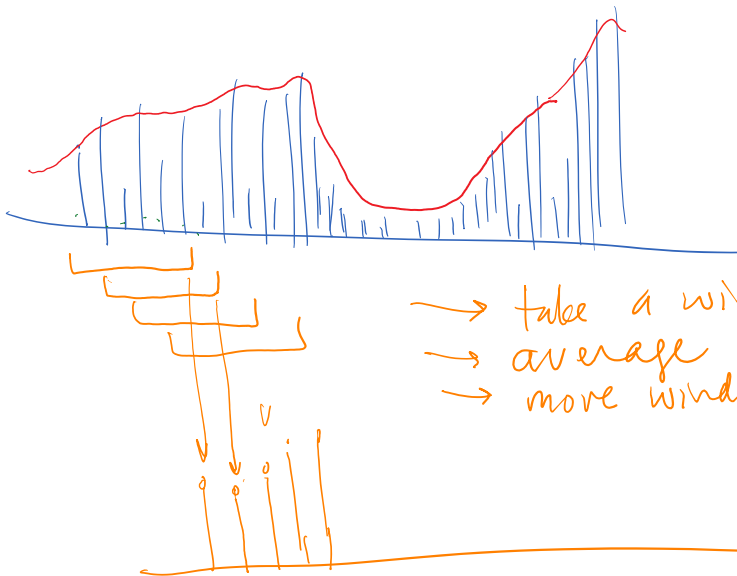
# Moving average

Wednesday, April 27, 2022 3:06 PM



looking for overall trend over time,  
ignoring the variability that represents noise.  
→ how is US doing w/ Covid cases?

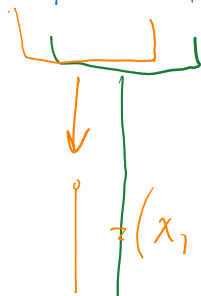
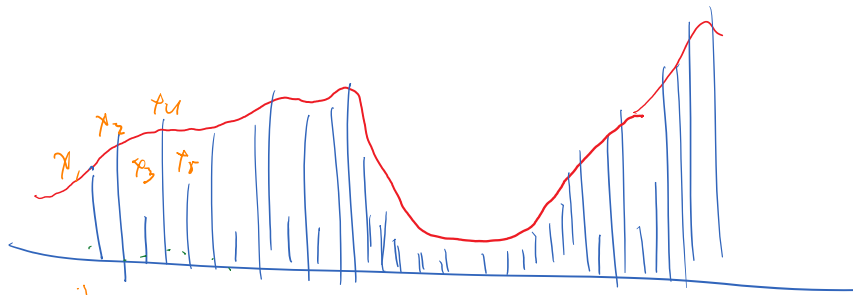
drops & spikes due to changes in testing & reporting. testing



- take a window of time
- average
- move window by 1 sample.

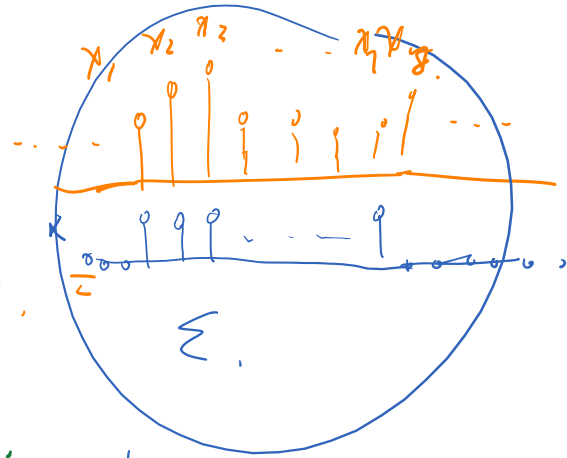
# Implementing a moving average filter

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$$= (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7) \cdot \frac{1}{7}$$

$$= (x_2 + x_3 + \dots + x_6) \cdot \frac{1}{7}$$



↓  
convolution.



$$y[n] = x[n] * w[n] = \text{moving average over } L \text{ samples}$$

this is  $h[n]$  for m.A. filter.  
It's an FIR filter.

# EMG envelope

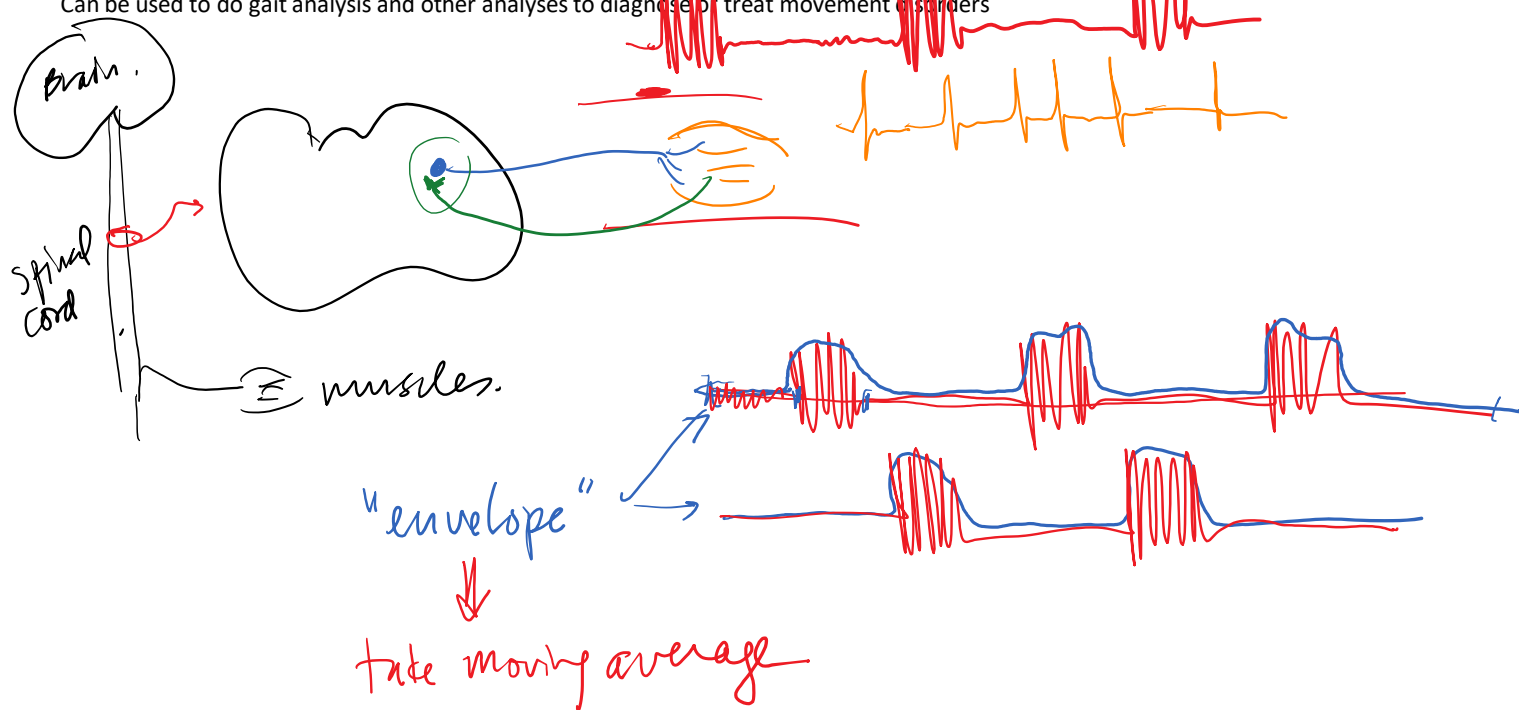
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3:42 PM

EMG = electromyography

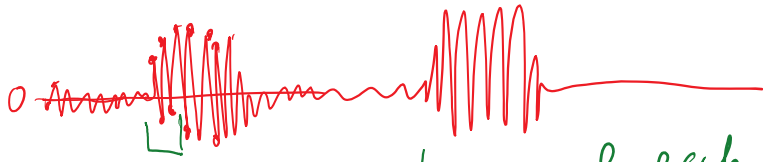
We record using surface electrodes

Can be used to do gait analysis and other analyses to diagnose or treat movement disorders



# Implementing moving average for EMG envelope

Wednesday, April 27, 2022 4:09 PM



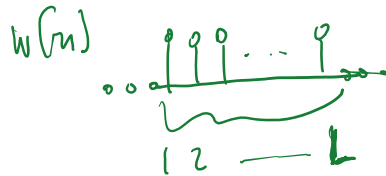
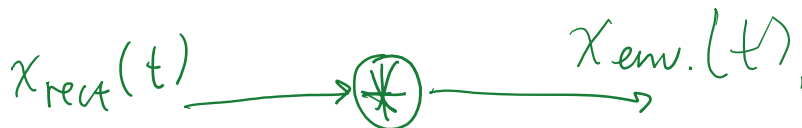
⊕ & ⊖ would cancel each other out.

↓ to get moving avg. of energy in EMG.

①. Rectify the EMG signal,



② Convolve w/



$$= \text{ones}(1, L)$$

the duration of m.a. window in seconds.  
 $\text{round}(t_{\text{win}} \cdot f_s)$