

Documentação **WebSockets**-WebChat

PROJETO RC

ARTUR QUARESMA Nº1 12ºM

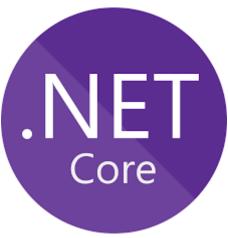
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WebSocket

Utilizei ASP.NET para o projeto de WebSocket e tive utilizar a biblioteca **SignalR** que permite usar funcionalidade WEB em tempo real e assíncrona





Startup.cs

```
namespace WebSocket_CHAT
    1 reference
    public class Startup
        0 references
        public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
            services.AddMvc();
            services.AddSignalR();
        0 references
        public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
            if (env.IsDevelopment())
                app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
            app.UseStaticFiles();
            app.UseSignalR(config => {
                config.MapHub<MessageHub>("/messages");
            });
            app.UseMvc();
```

Ficheiro que inicia os serviços pretendidos

MessageHub.cs

```
public class MessageHub : Hub
        public static List<string> Utilizadores { get; set; } = new List<string>();
        public async Task NewUser(string user)
            foreach (var elem in Utilizadores)
                await Clients.Caller.SendAsync("NewUser", elem);
            if (!Utilizadores.Contains(user))
                Utilizadores.Add(user);
                await Clients.All.SendAsync("NewUser", user);
        public Task SendMessageToAll(string message)
            return Clients.All.SendAsync("ReceiveMessage", message);
        public Task SendMessageToCaller(string message)
            return Clients.Caller.SendAsync("ReceiveMessage", message);
        public Task JoinGroup(string group)
            return Groups.AddToGroupAsync(Context.ConnectionId, group);
        public Task SendMessageToGroup(string group, string message)
            return Clients.Group(group).SendAsync("ReceiveMessage", message);
        public override async Task OnConnectedAsync()
            await Clients.All.SendAsync("UserConnected", Context.ConnectionId);
            await base.OnConnectedAsync();
        public override async Task OnDisconnectedAsync(Exception ex)
            await Clients.All.SendAsync("UserDisconnected", Context.ConnectionId);
            await base.OnDisconnectedAsync(ex);
```

Ficheiro C# para controlar eventos das mensagens, grupos e utilizadores.

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Link do trabalho: https://codeopinion.com/practical-asp-net-core-signalr-overview/

Index.cshtml

```
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="~/css/style.css">
<link href="~/css/font-awesome.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />
<h1 class="titulo">WebChat Signlar</h1>
<!-- users-->
<div class="users col-sm-3">
   <div class="input-group col-sm-12">
       <h3><span>Utilizadores Online</span></h3>
   </div>
   <div class="panel panel-default">
       <div class="panel-body fixed-panel">
           <div id="userList"></div>
       </div>
       Nome: <span id='usernameSpan'>__</span>
       <div class="panel-footer" id="nameFooter">
           <div class="input-group col-sm-12">
               <input id="usernameInput" type="text" class="form-</pre>
control" placeholder="Username..." maxlength="16">
               <div class="input-group-btn">
                   <button class="btn btn-success" id="sendUserName">Username</button>
               </div>
           </div>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
<!--chat-->
<div class="chat col-sm-9">
   <div class="grupos">
       <input type="text" id="nomeGrupo" value="" />
       <input type="button" id="joinGroup" value="Join Private Group" />
```

```
</div>
   <br />
   <!-- ChatArea -->
   <div class="panel panel-default">
       <div class="panel-body fixed-panel chat">
           </div>
       <div class="panel-footer">
           <div class="input-group col-sm-12">
               <select id="group">
                   <option value="All">Everyone</option>
               </select>
               <textarea id="message" name="message" class="form-</pre>
control" placeholder="Mensagem" rows="1"></textarea>
               <div class="input-group-btn">
                   <input class="buttonSend" type="button" id="sendButton" value="Enviar" />
               </div>
           </div>
       </div>
   </div>
</div>
<script src="~/js/jquery-3.3.1.js"></script>
<script src="~/lib/aspnet/signalr/dist/browser/signalr.js"></script>
<script src="~/js/chat.js"></script>
```

<script src="~/js/jscolor.js"></script>

Chat.js

```
"use strict";

var connection = new signalR.HubConnectionBuilder().withUrl("/messages").build();
var username;
```

Criação de Variáveis globais

connection é utilizada para todos as conexões de utilizadores

username criado para atribuição do nome do utilizador

```
function tempoMsg() {
    var data = new Date();
    return " " + data.getHours() + ":" + data.getMinutes() + ":" + data.getSeconds() + " ";
}

function isEmptyOrSpaces(str) {
    return str === null || str.match(/^ *$/) !== null;
}
```

Funções globais

tempoMsg → função para indicar o tempo da mensagem

isEmptyOrSpaces() → função para detetar espaço branco ou vazio

```
//registo do utilizador
$("#sendUserName").click(function () {
    username = $('#usernameInput:text').val();

if (isEmptyOrSpaces(username))
    username = "Anonymous";

$('#usernameSpan').html(username);

//dá-se o incio da conexão
    connection.start().catch(function (err) {
        return console.error(err.toString());
    });

connection.invoke("NewUser", username).catch(function (err) {
        return console.error(err.toString());
    });

$connection.invoke("SendMessageToAll", username);
});
```

```
//receber mensagens
connection.on("ReceiveMessage", function (message) {
    var msg = message.replace(/&/g, "&").replace(/</g, "&lt;").replace(/>/g, "&gt;");
    var div = document.createElement("div");
    div.innerHTML = msg + "<hr/>";
    document.getElementById("messages").appendChild(div);
    div.scrollIntoView();
});
```

Recebe as mensagens e adiciona na view

```
//utilizador conecta
connection.on("UserConnected", function (connectionId) {
   connection.invoke("SendMessageToAll", ("" + username + " ON"));
   //adiciona User nos User ON
   var userTag = document.createElement("li");
   userTag.textContent = username;
   document.getElementById("userList").appendChild(userTag);
});
//utilizador desconecta
connection.on("UserDisconnected", function (connectionId) {
   connection.invoke("SendMessageToAll", ("" + username + " OFF"));
   //remove User nos User ON
   var userTag = document.createElement("li");
   userTag.textContent = username;
   document.getElementById("userList").appendChild(userTag + "off");
});
```

Funções de controlo dos utilizador que conectam e desconectam

```
//codigo alteracao DOM
$("#sendButton").click(function () {
   var message = $/('#message').val();
   if(isEmptyOrSpaces(message))
      message = "----";
```

```
var groupElement = document.getElementById("group");
   var groupValue = groupElement.options[groupElement.selectedIndex].val
ue;
   if (groupValue === "All") {
      // var method = groupValue === "All" ? "SendMessageToAll" : "SendM
essageToCaller";
        connection.invoke("SendMessageToAll", username + " (" + tempoMsg(
) + ")-- > " + message).catch(function (err) {
           return console.error(err.toString());
       });
   else {
        connection.invoke("SendMessageToGroup", groupValue, " (" + tempoM
sg() + ")-- > " + message).catch(function (err) {
            return console.error(err.toString());
       });
   e.preventDefault();
```

Envio de mensagens e deteta se é a partir de um grupo privado ou do chat geral

```
$("#joinGroup").click(function (event) {
    var nomeGrupo = $('#nomeGrupo:text').val();

    var option = document.createElement("option");
    option.text = nomeGrupo;
    option.value = nomeGrupo;
    document.getElementById("group").add(option); //grupo de elementos

    connection.invoke("JoinGroup", nomeGrupo).catch(function (err) {
        return console.error(err.toString());
    });
    event.preventDefault();
});
```

Criacao ou juncao de um grupo

Referencias

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/aspnet/signalr/overview/guide-to-the-api/working-with-groups

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/aspnet/signalr/

https://github.com/YarkoKhamar/Chat

http://www.icons101.com/icon/id 67331/setid 2086/Flat Round by Roundicons/Chat

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/10232366/how-to-check-if-a-variable-is-null-or-empty-string-or-all-whitespace-in-javascri