Artur L. Gower

Curiculum Vitae

CONTACT Information Mechanical Engineering The University of Sheffield

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RESEARCH INTERESTS Wave propagation, random media, solid mechanics, and supervised machine learning.

PROGRAMMING Julia, Mathematica, C, C++, Matlab, Bash, and TFX (LATFX, BIBTFX, TikZ).

ACADEMIC HISTORY The University of Sheffield, UK

Lecturer in Dynamics, Mechanical Engineering 01/2019 – present

University of Manchester, UK

Research associate, Applied Mathematics

10/2015 - 12/2018

- Ultrasonic propagation in complex media EPSRC (EP/M026205/1)
- Responsible for mathematical modelling and numerical implementation. Strong ties with experiments (EP/M026310/1) and simulations (EP/M026302/1)

NUI Galway, Ireland

Ph.D. Applied Mathematics

09/2011 - 09/2015

- Thesis title: Incremental elastic surface waves and static wrinkles
- Supervisor: Prof. Michel Destrade

University of Campinas, Brazil (QS 2nd best university in Latin America)

M.Sc. Applied Mathematics, Grade 96%

03/2009 - 05/2011

Computational geophysics group

- Thesis: Nonlinear Elasticity with Radial Symmetry
- Emphasis in wave scattering and propagation in Geophysics.

B.Sc. Applied Mathematics, Grade 83%

03/2005 - 12/2008

• Emphasis on Mechanics with a minor in Computer Science

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Qualification

Teaching and learning course - (5 ECTS) NUI Galway

2013

University of Sheffield

Modules

09/2014 - 06/2015

- The Dynamics of Aerospace Structures (AER291). I gave lectures and prepared content for BEng and MEng Aerospace. I provided feedback through Discussion Forums and recorded videos.
 01/2020 06/2020
- Matlab for Engineers (MEC133). I developed all the content and gave lectures.
 The learning was based around a series of interactive problems to solve using Matlab Grader. I provided feedback through live online meetings, recorded videos, and a Discussion Forum.
 10/2020 06/2021

University of Manchester

Supervision

• Informal Ph.D supervisor, Erik Garcia Neefjes, working on thermo-visco-elastic waves. Erik is on track to complete his PhD on time. 09/2017 – present

- Final year undergraduate on Acoustic Scattering from Cylinders. Janni Harju compared multiple scattering theory with numerical software.
- Summer intern Modelling the Bladder using Non-Linear Elasticity. Imagining the bladder as a rubber material, Farid Breffni Hounat found the optimal material to sustain varied internal fluid pressure.
- Summer intern *Using elastic waves to measure initial stress*. Sara Ilhac related bulk wave speeds with directions of tension.

Tutorials

09/2015 - 06/2018

- Led problem solving classes on calculus, linear algebra, complex analysis for B.Sc. mathematics and B.Sc. engineering 1st to 2nd year students.
- Marked and provided constructive feedback on weekly assignments.

NUI Galway

Tutorials and lectures

09/2014 - 06/2015

- Taught tutorials, and occasional lectures, on Fluid Mechanics and Nonlinear Elasticity to final year B.Sc. mathematics students.
- Marked and provided constructive feedback on weekly assignments.

Tutorials

09/2011 - 06/2014

- Led problem solving classes on vector calculus, mathematical modelling, linear algebra, mathematical methods for B.Sc. mathematics and engineering.
- Marked exams and gave in class feedback.

Drop-in centre

03/2012 - 11/2014

• Taught at the centre for the Support for Undergraduate Mathematics.

University of Campinas

Lectures

02/2010 - 07/2010

- Lectured on Linear Algebra to B.Sc. engineering 1st year students.
- Prepared lectures, wrote and graded exams.

Pas Facamp (Charity)

07/2009 - 09/2009

• Taught basic finance to the local community.

FUNDING

FAST - Fast Analysis of Stress in rail Tracks: an ultrasonic method

2020

Principal Investigator: Robert Dwyer-Joyce, Artur L. Gower, Roger Lewis

Funding Value: £86k

Funder: European Commission - Horizon 2020 / H2020, In2Track2 (Main Funder),

Network Rail Limited

Longitudinal Rail Stress Measurement using Ultrasound

2019

Principal Investigator: Robert Dwyer-Joyce, Artur L. Gower, Roger Lewis Funding Value: \$150k

Funder: Federal Railroad Administration (USA)

EPSRC, Postdoctoral Fellowship (unsuccessful, rank 7/35)

2018

Title: Predicting the properties of particulate materials from backscattered waves

Principal Investigator: Artur L. Gower

Funding Value: N/A

Irish Research Council, PhD fellowship

09/2013 - 09/2015

Title: Nonlinear modelling of soft matter

Principal Investigators: Artur L. Gower and Michel Destrade

Funding Value: €46k

Hardiman Scholarship, PhD fellowship

09/2011 - 09/2013

Title: Skin deep: the mechanics of skin

Principal Investigators: Artur L. Gower and Michel Destrade

Funding Value: €42k

Brazilian National Council for Scientific and Technological Development,

M.Sc. fellowship (rank 1/45)

02/2009 - 03/2011

Title: Nonlinear elastodynamics with radial symmetry

Principal Investigator: Artur L. Gower

Funding Value: R\$29k (≈ 5.5 k)

Sao Paulo Research Foundation Undergraduate Research Scholarship

Title: Acoustic diffraction with Kirchhoff modelling 03/2007 - 02/2008

Principal Investigator: Artur L. Gower and Lucio T. Santos

Funding Value: R\$6k (≈ 1.1 k)

Title: Introduction to discrete chaotic dynamics 03/2006 - 02/2007

Principal Investigator: Artur L. Gower and Lucio T. Santos

Funding Value: R\$6k (≈ 1.1 k)

RECENT SOFTWARE

- [S3] A.L. Gower and J. Deakin. A Julia library for simulating, processing, and plotting multiple scattering of waves. MultipleScattering.jl, GitHub, MIT License.
- [S2] A.L. Gower. A Julia library to calculate the effective wave reflection and transmission in material random materials. EffectiveWaves.jl, GitHub, MIT License.
- [S1] A.L. Gower. A Mathematica package that uses the concept of entropy maximisation to calculate the influence on a GO board. EntropyGO, GitHub, MIT License.

Submitted

[16] V.J. Pinfield, D.M. Forrester, A.L. Gower, W.J. Parnell, I.D. Abrahams, "Thermoviscoacoustic scattering by a spherical particle: comparison of analytical and finite element models", *submitted*, (2020)

REFEREED JOURNAL PAPERS

Total citations: 216, according to my Google Scholar.

- [15] A.L. Gower, W.J. Parnell, I.D. Abrahams, "Multiple Waves Propagate in Random Particulate Materials", SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics (preprint), 79.6 (2019)
- [14] A.L. Gower, I.D. Abrahams, W.J. Parnell, "A proof that multiple waves propagate in ensemble-averaged particulate materials", *Proceedings of the Royal Society A* (preprint), 475.2229 (2019)
- [13] A.L. Gower, R.M. Gower, J. Deakin, W.J. Parnell, I.D. Abrahams, "Characterising particulate random media from near-surface backscattering: A machine learning approach to predict particle size and concentration", *Europhysics Letters*, (2018) 122 (5)
- [12] A.L. Gower, M.J.A. Smith, W.J. Parnell, I.D. Abrahams, "Reflection from a multi-species material and its transmitted effective wavenumber", *Proceedings of the Royal Society A* (preprint), 474.2212 (2018)
- [11] A. Agosti, A.L. Gower, P. Ciarletta, "The constitutive relations of initially stressed incompressible Mooney-Rivlin materials", *Mechanics Research Communications*, 93, (2018)
- [10] A.L. Gower, T. Shearer, P. Ciarletta, "A new restriction for initially stressed elastic solids", Quarterly Journal of Mechanics and Applied Mathematics, 70(2017)
- [9] M. Carfagna, M. Destrade, A.L. Gower, A. Grillo, "Oblique wrinkles", *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A*, Invited contribution to the themed issue on *Patterning through instabilities in complex media*, 375(2017)

- [8] P. Ciarletta, M. Destrade, A.L. Gower, M. Taffetani, "Morphology of residually stressed tubular tissues: beyond the elastic multiplicative decomposition", *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, 90 (2016)
- [7] P. Ciarletta, M. Destrade, A.L. Gower, "On residual stresses and homeostasis: an elastic theory of functional adaptation in living matter", *Scientific Reports*, 6 (2016)
- [6] R.M. Gower, A.L. Gower, "High order reverse automatic differentiation with emphasis on the third order", *Mathematical Programming SERIES A*, 155 (2016)
- [5] A.L. Gower, P. Ciarletta, M. Destrade, "Initial stress symmetry and its application in elasticity", *Proceedings of the Royal Society A*, 471 (2015)
- [4] A.L. Gower, "Connecting the material parameters of soft fibre-reinforced solids with the formation of surface wrinkles", *Journal of Engineering Mathematics*, Special Issue on Fibre-Reinforced Materials, 95 (2015)
- [3] D.R. Nolan, A.L. Gower, M. Destrade, R.W. Ogden, J.P. McGarry, "A robust anisotropic hyperelastic formulation for the modelling of soft tissue", *Journal of the Mechanical Behavior of Biomedical Materials*, 39 (2014)
- [2] A.L. Gower, M. Destrade, R.W. Ogden, "Counter-intuitive results in acousto-elasticity", *Wave Motion*, Special Issue in Honour of V.I. Alshits, 50 (2013)
- [1] P. Ciarletta, M. Destrade, A.L. Gower, "Shear instability in skin tissue", Quarterly Journal of Mechanics and Applied Mathematics, 66 (2013)

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- [6a] A.L. Gower, Chapter: "Generating feasible solutions: part 1", In: Automatic Optimised Design of Umbilicals (ESGI 100), MIIS Eprints Archive, 710 (2016)
- [3a] A.L. Gower, Chapter: "Elimination of errors from track line detection", In: Train Positioning Using Video Odometry (ESGI 116), MIIS Eprints Archive, 672 (2014)
- [1b] A.L. Gower, C. Brett, J. Herterich, K. Katterbauer, A. Melnik, J. Thompson, "Modelling of abrasive waterjet etching" (OCCAM 4th Modelling Camp), (2012)
- [1a] A.L. Gower, "Detecting Geometric Faults from Measured Data" (ESGI 85), MIIS Eprints Archive, 659 (2012)

ACADEMIC SERVICES

Reviewer:

Proceedings of the Royal Society A | International Journal of Non-Linear Mechanics | IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics | SIAM Journal of Applied Mathematics | ZAMP (Journal of Applied Mathematics and Physics) | Journal of the Acoustical Society of America | Acta Acustica United with Acustica

OUTREACH

- 24hr Inspire for Life. A talk on "Sensing the world with sound". These science talks raise money for cancer charities.

 03/2020
- \bullet Pint of Science Sheffield. A talk about science to the general public. 05/2019
- The New Scientist Live. A science festival that attracts over 30,000 visitors. I demonstrated acoustic levitation and other phenomena over a weekend. **09/2018**
- Science Showdown! How can we measure the invisible: the mathematics of jiggly waves. A talk promoting maths to a wider audience in Manchester. 03/2017
- Science Experience Workshop: on open days we gave potential students a hands on science experience. I ran a stand on maths/physics puzzles. 2011 2014
- Maths Enrichment: Teach two morning sessions preparing students for the Irish and international mathematics Olympiad. 2014
- School Presentation for the School of Science: Two school visits to engage with students about studying science at university.

 2011

LEADERSHIP

- Early Career Group UK Acoustics Network (*Coordinator*) 9/02/2018—present Two summer schools to train early career acousticians (6–9/08/2018, 5–9/08/2019), and a workshop on academic-industrial collaboration (8–9/04/2019).
- Constitutive Behaviour of Soft Tissues (Co-organiser) 31/08–2/09 2016 A workshop to establish the state-of-the-art in constitutive behaviour of soft tissue
- Joint Symposium: Irish Mechanics Society and Irish Society for Scientific Engineering & Computation (Co-organiser) 8–9/11/2014

 An annual international mechanics conferences
- Irish Applied Maths Research Students' Meeting (Co-organiser) 11/10/2014 Organized by the SIAM student chapter, this was the first meeting of postgraduates working in applied mathematics across Ireland.
- Stokes Modelling Workshop (Co-organiser) 23–26/06/2014 A modelling workshop to solve problems brought by industry, in the same style as the European Study Groups with Industry.

RECENT TALKS

Below are recent invited talks from workshops/conferences/seminars.

- UCL Applied Maths Seminar, "Multiple waves propagate in complex media", London, UK
 03/2020
- Cardiff Applied and Computational Mathematics Seminar, "Waves in Particulate Materials", Cardiff, UK
 02/2020
- International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics (ICIAM2019), talk in symposium "Waves in multiple-scattering media", Valencia, Spain 06/2019
- Strathclyde Applied Mathematics Seminar, "Waves in Particulate Materials: Beyond Low Frequencies", Glasgow, UK

 05/2019
- Wave Chaos Seminar, "Waves in complex random media", Wave Modelling Research Group, Nottingham, UK
 10/2018
- I. David Abrahams 30th workshop, "Waves in random particulate materials", Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences (INI), Cambridge, UK
 09/2018
- Research seminar, "Using machine learning to characterise complex materials",
 Malvern Panalytical Ltd, Malvern, UK
 08/2018
- Bremen Workshop on Light Scattering 2018, "Characterising particulate random media from near-surface backscattering, Bremem, Germany 03/2018
- Meeting of the Acoustical Society of America, 141 (5), 3810-3810, "Characterizing composites with acoustic backscattering: Combining data driven and analytical methods", Boston, USA
 06/2017
- New mathematics for a safer world: wave propagation in heterogeneous materials, "Characterising random composites with acoustic backscattering", International Centre for Mathematical Sciences (ICMS), Edinburgh, UK
 06/2017
- Constitutive behaviour of soft tissues, "Constitutive modelling of initially stressed elastic solids", Manchester, UK
 09/2016