Mann-Whitney U Test Results Summary

| Comparison | W\_statistic | p\_value | Cliff\_Delta | CI\_Lower | CI\_Upper | Rank\_Biserial | CLES |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mean Constraint - Political Interest** | 94,315 | 0.000 | 0.998 | 0.998 | 0.998 | 0.998 | 0.999 |
| **Mean Constraint - Education** | 18,745,672 | 0.000 | 0.625 | 0.613 | 0.637 | 0.625 | 0.813 |
| **ASPL - Political Interest** | 19,608,272 | 0.000 | 0.608 | 0.596 | 0.620 | 0.608 | 0.804 |
| **ASPL - Education** | 65,438,508 | 1.000 | -0.309 | -0.324 | -0.294 | -0.309 | 0.346 |
| **R² - Political Interest** | 153,666,612 | 0.000 | 0.149 | 0.137 | 0.160 | 0.149 | 0.574 |
| **R² - Education** | 179,265,932 | 0.124 | 0.007 | -0.005 | 0.019 | 0.007 | 0.503 |