

# EINTE TCP LAB

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## Task 1

The optimal window size is calculated with this formula:

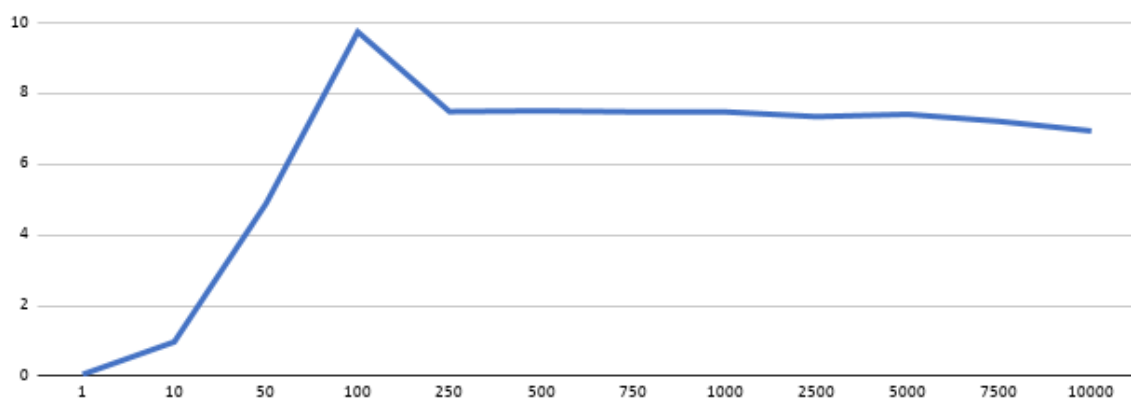
$$\text{optimal size} = (\text{size of the link in MB/s}) \times (\text{round trip delay in seconds})$$

Results:

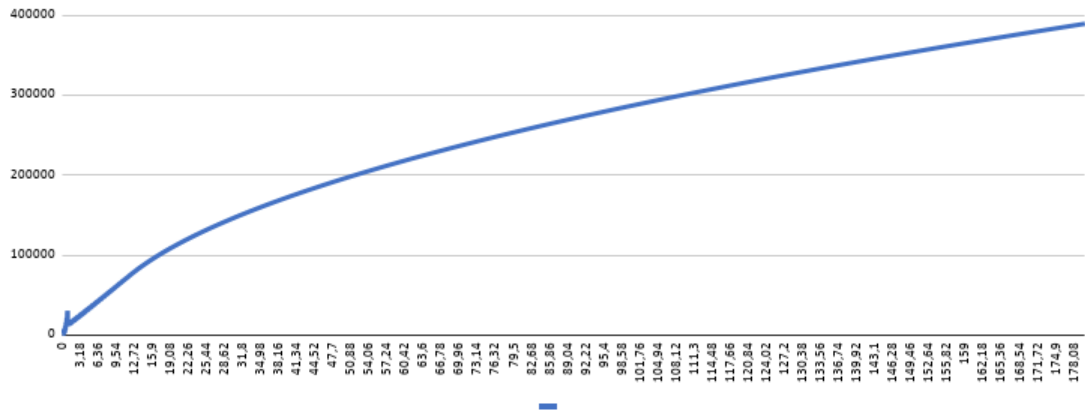
```
Simulation time      180
Initialization time  60
Active sources       [1 0 0 1]
TCP windows          [50 5000 5000]
Link delay           50ms
Link capacity        10Mb
Link buffer          5

TCP1 Average Throughput = 4.74093511111111109 [Mbps]
    Stable Throughput = 4.890107508958943 [Mbps]
TCP2 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
    Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
TCP3 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
    Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
```

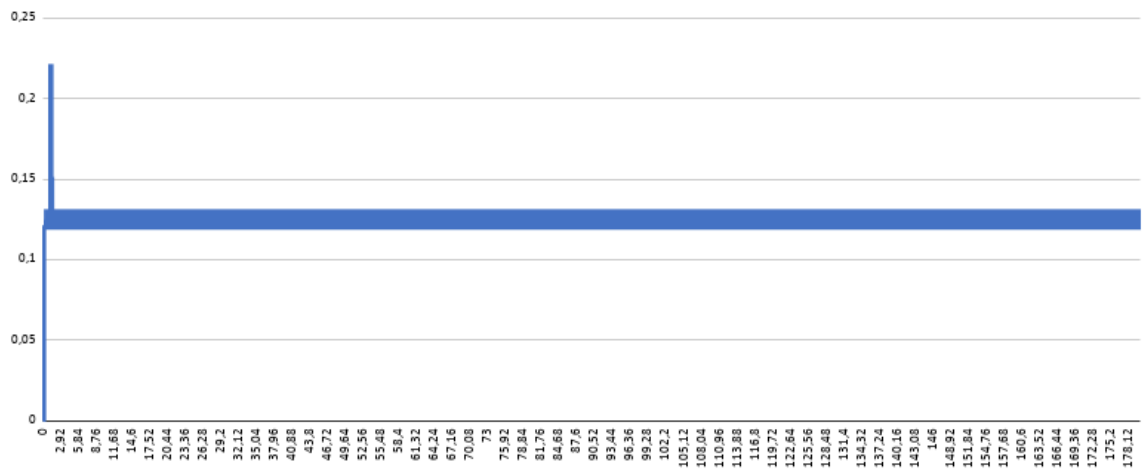
- TCP connection throughput as a function of window size:



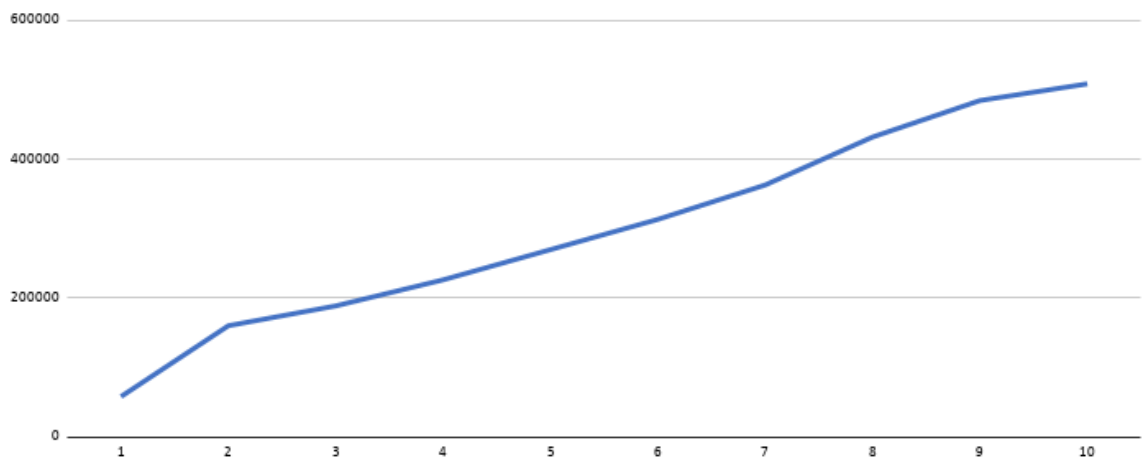
- cwnd size:



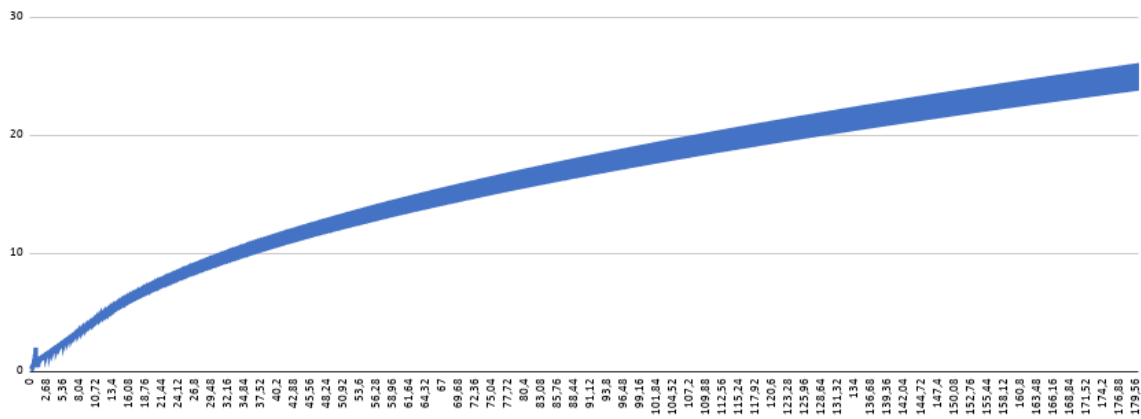
- rtt:



- TCP momentary throughput (calculated for 1s periods)

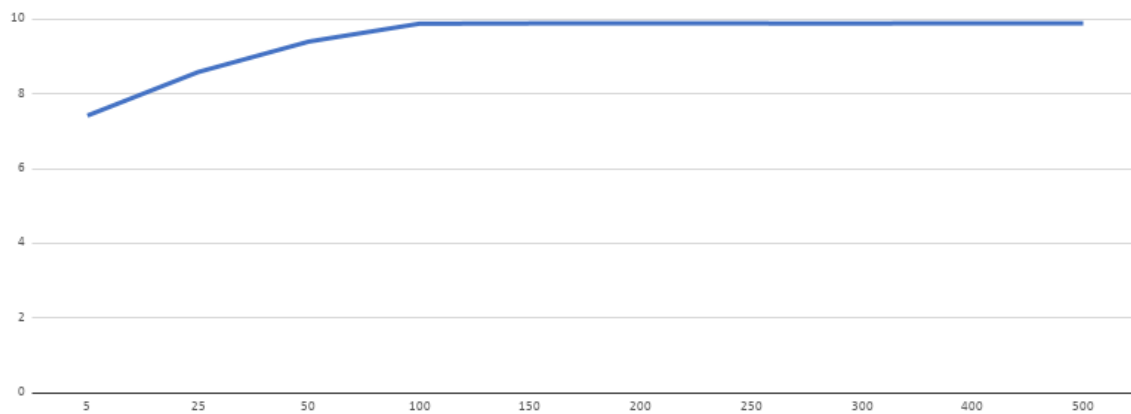


- TCP momentary throughput estimated of the base of cwnd and rtt:



## Task 2

- TCP connection throughput as a function of buffer size on R1-R2 link:



The optimal buffer size is around 100

Results for lowest buffer:

```
Simulation time      180
Initialization time 60
Active sources       [1 0 0 1]
TCP windows          [5000 5000 5000]
Link delay           50ms
Link capacity        10Mb
Link buffer          5

TCP1 Average Throughput = 7.069935111111111 [Mbps]
      Stable Throughput = 7.4960246687221836 [Mbps]
TCP2 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
      Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
TCP3 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
      Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
```

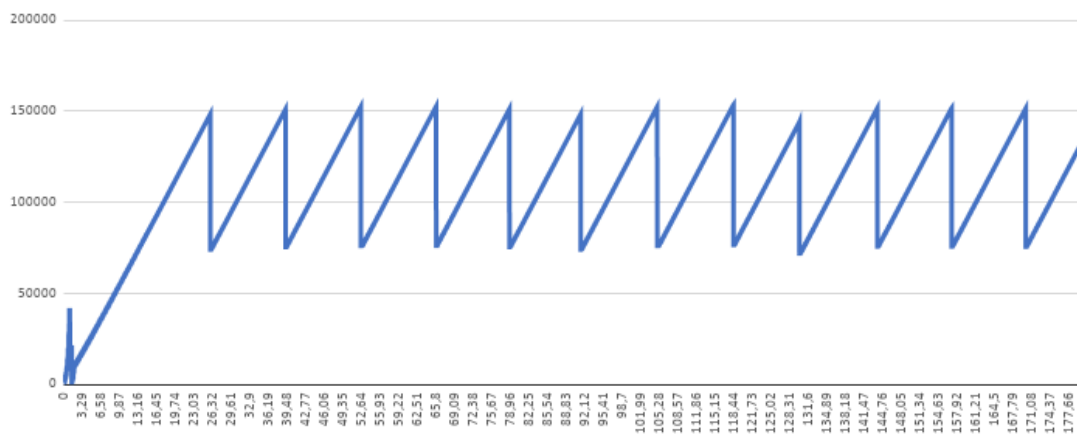
Results for the optimal buffer:

Simulation time 180  
 Initialization time 60  
 Active sources [1 0 0 1]  
 TCP windows [5000 5000 5000]  
 Link delay 50ms  
 Link capacity 10Mb  
 Link buffer 100

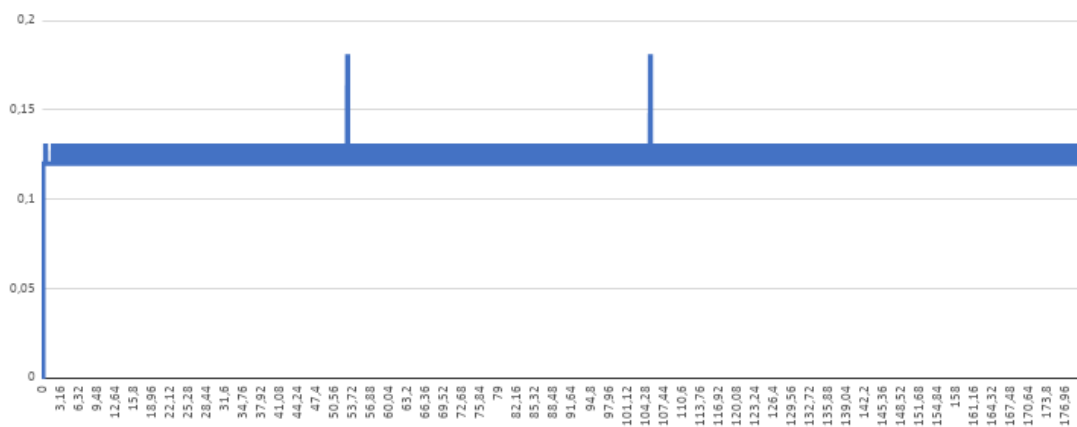
TCP1 Average Throughput = 9.202068444444445 [Mbps]  
 Stable Throughput = 9.8729227435616878 [Mbps]  
 TCP2 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]  
 Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]  
 TCP3 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]  
 Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]

### For the lowest buffer

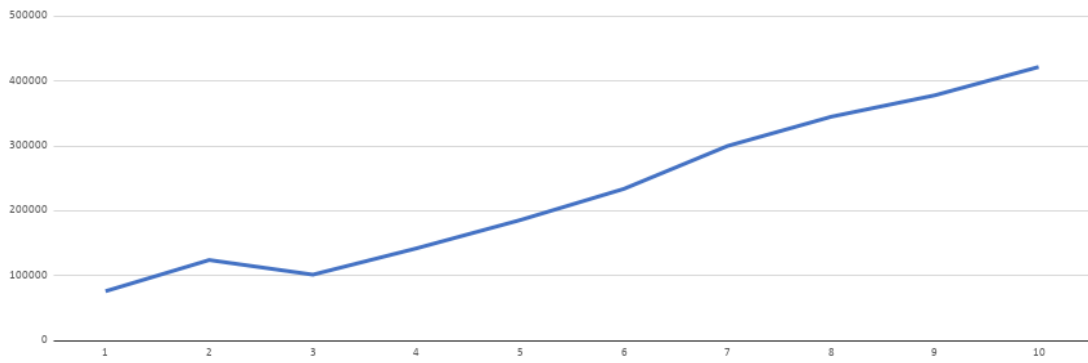
- cwnd size:



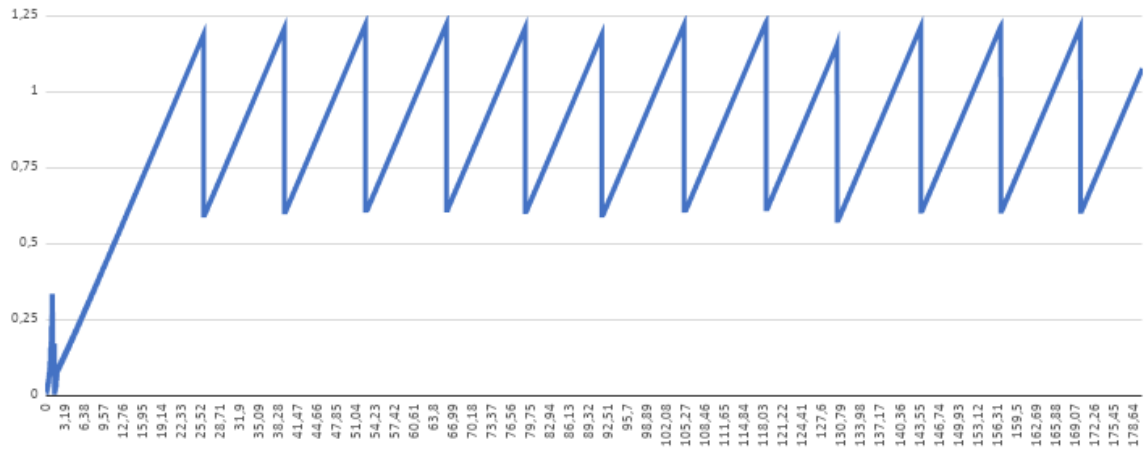
- rtt:



- TCP momentary throughput (calculated for 1s periods):

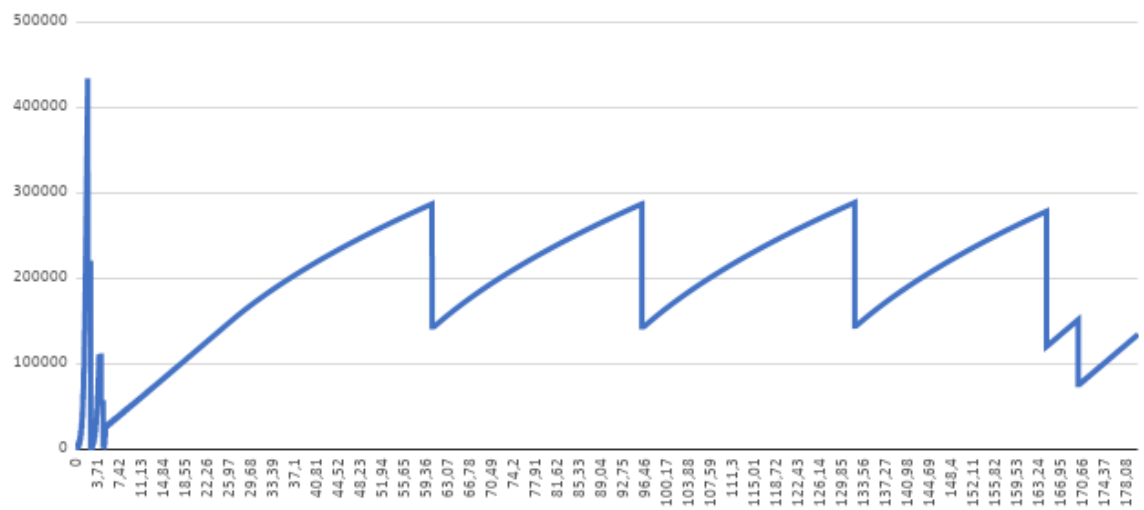


- TCP momentary throughput estimated of the base of cwnd and rtt:

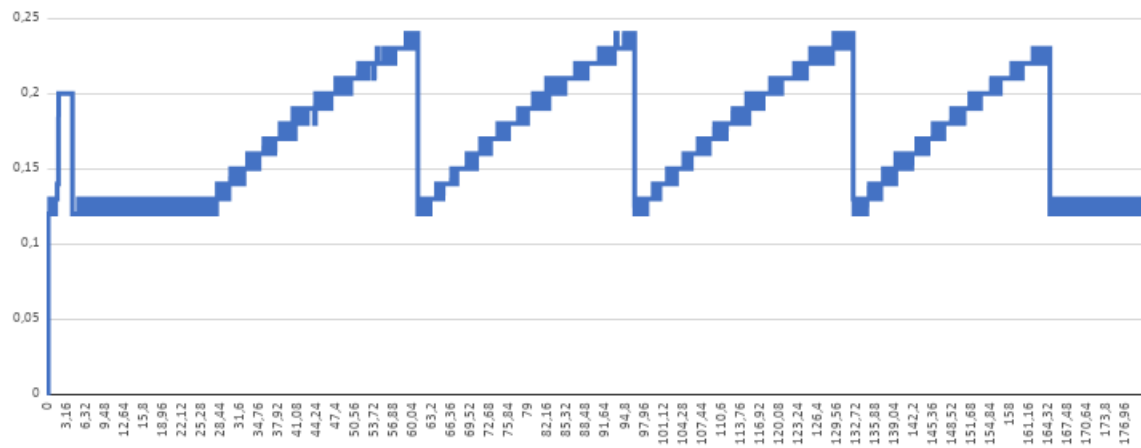


For the optimal buffer:

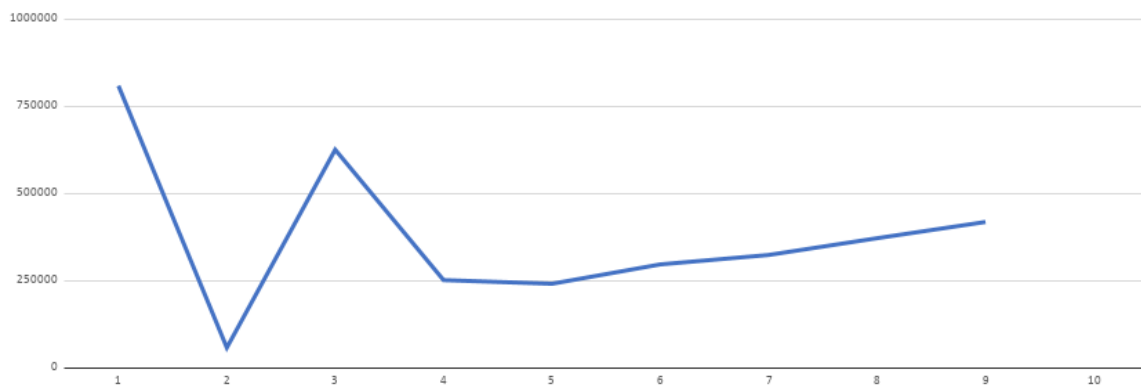
- cwnd size:



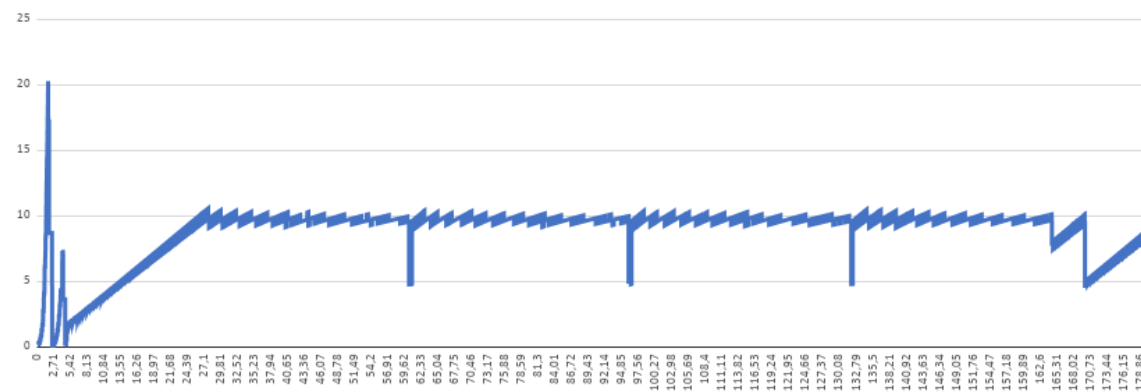
- rtt:



- TCP momentary throughput (calculated for 1s periods):

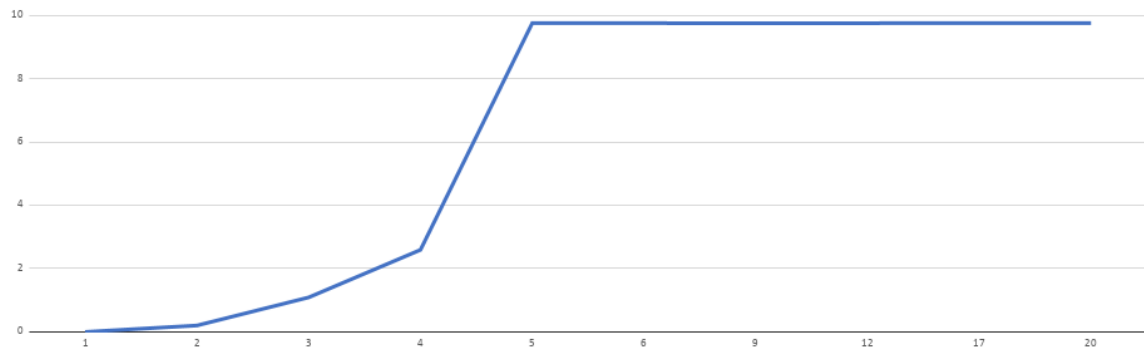


- TCP momentary throughput estimated of the base of cwnd and rtt:



### Task 3:

- Throughput:



```
Simulation time      180
Initialization time  60
Active sources       [1 0 0 1]
TCP windows          [100 5000 5000]
Link delay           50ms
Link capacity        10Mb
Link buffer          5

TCP1 Average Throughput = 8.819468444444444 [Mbps]
    Stable Throughput = 9.751212601049815 [Mbps]
TCP2 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
    Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
TCP3 Average Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
    Stable Throughput = 0.0 [Mbps]
```

The results are different because with one hundred window size packets, the best buffer length is five. In the second task the window size was bigger so we needed a bigger buffer