

Dungeon Crafter

Unit Testing and Inspection Report



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I Overview

1 Project Description

Dungeon Crafter is an online role playing mobile game for the Android operating system. The object of the game is complete adventures to level up your character. To begin an adventure, players enter the find group lobby in order to pair-up with three additional players to form a team. Each adventure consists of one hundred levels to be completed by a team. Each level contains multiple enemy characters that the team must defeat in order to move on. Players each take a turns moving their character and attacking an enemy if in range. The level of difficulty of each adventure increases as your character gains experiences and progresses.

2 Document Description

This document outlines the results of the inspection and unit testing performed on this application. The inspection of the methods in section II of this document was performed by three of the four team members that did not write that particular piece of code. The team members agreed upon a check list to confirm the validity of the code. Each method that was tested in the unit testing section was tested by a team member that did not write that particular piece of code. The team members identified the equivalence classes for the input of each method, and developed tests for each of the identified equivalence classes.

3 Description of Code Tested and Inspected

3a public int extractRace(JSONObject obj)

This method extracts the characters race from the JSONObject sent from the server. The race is returned as an integer representation of the race.

3b private void processResponse(JSONObject response)

This method extracts all of the necessary information sent in the form of a JSONObject from the server.

3c public class CharacterFactory

This class creates and returns Character objects that are used during gameplay. The Character objects returned can be either player characters or enemy characters.

3d synchronized private void updateGrid()

This method updates the view of the game grid for the user to show where characters and enemies are located.

3e private boolean validateNewPosition(Position newPosition)

This method checks the specified Position to see if it is valid. It is valid if it is within the bounds of the grid and no other player is already occupying the position. If the position is valid, true is returned. If it is not, false is returned.

3f `gamePlay.php`

This server side script is responsible for processing the JSONObjects sent by the clients during gameplay. Upon the processing of an object, the database is updated to reflect the new state of the game. The new game state is then pushed to the other clients participating in the gameplay.

3g `private int rollDice()`

This method rolls the dice by generating a random number between 1 and 6. The view corresponding to the number of moves remaining is updated to show the generated number and player is marked as having rolled the dice.

3h `private int determineDamageToDeal(Character character)`

This method calculates and returns the amount of damage that is dealt by a character when attacking. This number is calculated based on the strength of the character passed to the method.

II Inspection

4 `public int extractRace(JSONObject obj)`

Code to be inspected

```
public int extractRace(JSONObject obj) {  
    int race = -1;  
    try {  
        race = obj.getInt(getString(R.string.race));  
    }  
    catch (Exception e) {  
        e.printStackTrace();  
    }  
    return race;  
}
```

Inspection Check List

Check List Legend: ✓ - fulfilled, ✗ - violated, □ - not applicable

Documentation

- ✗ Is the code clearly and adequately documented with good commenting style?
- ✗ Are all comments consistent with the code?

Variables

- ✓ Are all variables properly defined with meaningful, consistent, and clear names?
- ✓ Do all assigned variables have proper type consistency or casting?
- □ Are there any redundant or unused variables?

Loops and Branches

- ✓ Are all loops, branches, and logic constructs complete and properly nested?
- ☐ Are the most common cases tested first in IF - ELSE chains?
- ☐ Does every case statement have a default?
- ☐ Are loop termination conditions obvious and invariably achievable?
- ☐ Are indexes or subscripts properly initialized, just prior to the loop?
- ☐ Can any statements that are enclosed within loops be placed outside the loops?

Defensive Programming

- ☐ Are indexes, pointers, and subscripts tested against array, record, or file bounds?
- ☐ Are imported data and input arguments tested for validity and completeness?
- ☐ Are all output variables assigned?
- ✓ Are the correct data operated on in each statement?
- ✓ Are timeouts or error traps used for external device accesses?
- ☐ Are files checked for existence before attempting to access them?
- ☐ Are all files and devices left in the correct state upon program termination?

5 private void processResponse(JSONObject response)

Code to be inspected

```
private void processResponse(JSONObject response) {

    JSONArray arr1 = null;
    try {
        arr1 = response.getJSONArray("players");
    } catch (Exception e) {};

    // extract players
    JSONArray players = extractPlayers(response);
    setUpPlayers(players);

    // extract enemies
    JSONArray enemies = extractEnemies(response);
    setUpEnemies(enemies);

    runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
        @Override
        public void run() {
            setPlayerNameLabels();
        }
    });
}
```

Inspection Check List

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6 public class CharacterFactory

Code to be inspected

```
public class CharacterFactory {  
  
    private static final int HUMAN_RACE = 101, DWARF_RACE = 102, ELF_RACE = 103,  
        GNOME_RACE = 104, OGRE_RACE = 105, TROLL_RACE = 106;  
  
    public static Character getCharacterInstance(int race) {  
        Character character = null;  
  
        switch (race) {  
            case HUMAN_RACE:  
                character = new Human(16, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);  
                break;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

        case DWARF_RACE:
            character = new Dwarf(16, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
            break;
        case ELF_RACE:
            character = new Elf(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
            break;
        case GNOME_RACE:
            character = new Gnome(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
            break;
        case OGRE_RACE:
            character = new Ogre(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false, 1);
            break;
        case TROLL_RACE:
            character = new Troll(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false, 1);
            break;
    }

    return character;
}
}

```

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7 synchronized private void updateGrid()

Code to be inspected

```
synchronized private void updateGrid()
{
    int numChildren = gameGrid.getChildCount();

    // Put players and enemies in one ArrayList
    ArrayList<Character> allCharacters = new ArrayList<Character>();
    allCharacters.addAll(groupMembers);
    allCharacters.addAll(enemies);

    // Loop through all grid spaces
    for(int i = 0 ; i < numChildren ; i++)
    {
        ImageView child = (ImageView) gameGrid.getChildAt(i);

        child.setImageResource(R.drawable.empty_cell_background);

        Position currentIndexPosition = convertGridIndexToPosition(i);

        // Loop through all characters
        for(Character character : allCharacters)
            if (character != null && character.getPosition().equals(currentIndexPosition))
            {
                // enemy image
                if (isEnemySubclass(character))
                    child.setImageResource(getEnemyImageResource((Enemy) character));
                else
                    child.setImageResource(getPlayerImageResource((Player) character));
            }

        child.invalidate();
    }

    // Update UI elements
    updateHealthLabels();
    updateTurnLabels();
    gameGrid.invalidate();
}
```

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8 private boolean validateNewPosition(Position newPosition)

Code to be inspected

```
private boolean validateNewPosition(Position newPosition)
{
    int newRow = newPosition.getRow();
    int newCol = newPosition.getColumn();

    //Make sure column is valid
    if(newCol < 1 || newCol > NUM_COLS)
        return false;

    //Make sure row is valid
    if(newRow < 1 || newRow > NUM_ROWS)
        return false;

    ArrayList<Character> allCharacters = new ArrayList<>();
    allCharacters.addAll(groupMembers);
    allCharacters.addAll(enemies);

    //Make sure another character is not already at this position
    for(Character character : allCharacters)
    {
        Position characterPosition = character.getPosition();
        if(characterPosition.equals(newPosition))
            return false;
    }

    return true;
}
```

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9 gamePlay.php

Code to be inspected

<?php

```
error_reporting( E_ALL );
header( "Content-Type: application/json; charset=UTF-8" );
try {
    $db = new PDO( 'mysql:host=localhost;dbname=DungeonCrafter;charset=utf8',
                  'avizny2', 'CS440@18' );
} catch (Exception $e) {
    die( 'Error : ' . $e->getMessage() );
}
```

```

$signupRawData = json_decode( file_get_contents( 'php://input' ) );

$sessionID = $signupRawData->sessionid;
$groupID = ( int )$signupRawData->groupId;
$playerID = ( int )$signupRawData->playerId;

$response = array ( "players" => array(), "enemies" => array() );

$sql = "SELECT * FROM gameplay WHERE group_id = $groupID";
$getAllPlayers = $db->prepare($sql);
$getAllPlayers->execute();
$allPlayers = $getAllPlayers->fetchAll( PDO::FETCH_ASSOC );
$playerNameSQL = "SELECT * FROM players WHERE id = :playerId";
$getPlayerName = $db->prepare($playerNameSQL);

foreach ( $allPlayers as $key => $value ) {
    if( ( int )$value['player_id'] < 0 ) {
        array_push( $response['enemies'], array( "playerId" => ( int
) $value['player_id'],
                                                "playerName" => "Enemy",
                                                "x" => ( int )$value['x_coord'],
                                                "y" => ( int )$value['y_coord'],
                                                "health" => ( int
) $value['health'],
                                                "turn" => ( int )$value['turn'],
                                                "race" => ( int )$value['race'] )
);
    } else {
        $getPlayerName->execute( array( ":playerId" => ( int
) $value['player_id'] ) );
        $playerName = $getPlayerName->fetch( PDO::FETCH_ASSOC )['name'];
        array_push($response['players'], array("playerId" =>
(int)$value['player_id'],
                                                "playerName" => $playerName,
                                                "x" => ( int )$value['x_coord'],
                                                "y" => ( int )$value['y_coord'],
                                                "health" => ( int
) $value['health'],
                                                "turn" => ( int )$value['turn'],
                                                "race" => ( int
) $value['race'] ));
    }
}
print( json_encode( $response ) );

```

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10 private int rollDice()

Code to be inspected

```
private int rollDice()
{
    Random rand = new Random();
    int remMoves = rand.nextInt(6) + 1;
    rollTextView.setText(Integer.toString(remainingMoves));
    hasRolled = true;
    return remMoves;
}
```

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- ☐ Are all files and devices left in the correct state upon program termination?

III Unit Testing

11 private boolean validateNewPosition(Position newPosition)

Code to be tested

```
private boolean validateNewPosition(Position newPosition)
{
    int newRow = newPosition.getRow();
    int newCol = newPosition.getColumn();

    //Make sure column is valid
    if(newCol < 1 || newCol > NUM_COLS)
        return false;

    //Make sure row is valid
    if(newRow < 1 || newRow > NUM_ROWS)
        return false;

    ArrayList<Character> allCharacters = new ArrayList<>();
    allCharacters.addAll(groupMembers);
    allCharacters.addAll(enemies);

    //Make sure another character is not already at this position
    for(Character character : allCharacters)
    {
        Position characterPosition = character.getPosition();
        if(characterPosition.equals(newPosition))
            return false;
    }

    return true;
}
```

Test cases

| Test case # | X | Y | Position is vacant | Expected result |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| T01 | $X < 1$ | $Y < 1$ | True | False |
| T02 | $X < 1$ | $1 \geq Y \geq 12$ | True | False |
| T03 | $1 \leq X \leq 17$ | $Y < 1$ | True | False |
| T04 | $1 \leq X \leq 17$ | $1 \leq Y \leq 12$ | True | True |
| T05 | $1 \leq X \leq 17$ | $1 \leq Y \leq 12$ | False | False |
| T06 | $X > 17$ | $Y > 12$ | True | False |
| T07 | $1 \leq X \leq 17$ | $Y > 12$ | True | False |
| T08 | $X > 17$ | $1 \leq Y \leq 17$ | True | False |
| T09 | NULL | NULL | N/A | False |

Test results

The screenshot displays the test results for a set of unit tests. The left pane shows the source code for the tests T07, T08, and T09. The right pane shows the test runner output, indicating that 9 tests were run, with 1 failed (T09) and 22ms of execution time. The error message for T09 is a `java.lang.NullPointerException` at `edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter.UnitTests`. The process finished with exit code -1.

```

94     assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 18, column: 13)))
95 }
96
97 @Test
98 public void T07() {
99     assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 17, column: 13)));
100 }
101
102 @Test
103 public void T08() {
104     assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 18, column: 12)));
105 }
106
107 @Test
108 public void T09() {
109     assertFalse(validateNewPosition(null));
110 }
111
112

```

UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter)

- T01
- T02
- T03
- T04
- T05
- T06
- T07
- T08
- T09

9 tests done: 1 failed - 22ms

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_102\bin\java" ...

```

java.lang.NullPointerException
    at edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter.UnitTes
    at edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter.UnitTes

```

Process finished with exit code -1

Revised code

```
private boolean validateNewPosition(Position newPosition)
{
    // Make sure newPosition is not null
    if(newPosition == null)
        return false;

    int newRow = newPosition.getRow();
    int newCol = newPosition.getColumn();

    //Make sure column is valid
    if(newCol < 1 || newCol > NUM_COLS)
        return false;

    //Make sure row is valid
    if(newRow < 1 || newRow > NUM_ROWS)
        return false;

    ArrayList<Character> allCharacters = new ArrayList<>();
    allCharacters.addAll(groupMembers);
    allCharacters.addAll(enemies);

    //Make sure another character is not already at this position
    for(Character character : allCharacters)
    {
        Position characterPosition = character.getPosition();
        if(characterPosition.equals(newPosition))
            return false;
    }

    return true;
}
```

Test results for revised code

The screenshot shows an IDE with a code editor on the left and a test results panel on the right. The code editor displays eight test methods (T01 to T08) for a `validateNewPosition` function. Each test method calls `validateNewPosition` with specific row and column values and asserts the result. The test results panel on the right shows a list of tests under the heading 'UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter)'. All eight tests (T01 through T08) are marked with green checkmarks, indicating they all passed. At the bottom of the panel, a green progress bar and the text 'All 8 tests passed - 0ms' are visible.

```
60  @Test
61  public void T01() {
62      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 0, column: 0)));
63  }
64
65  @Test
66  public void T02() {
67      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 0, column: 1)));
68  }
69
70  @Test
71  public void T03() {
72      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 1, column: 0)));
73  }
74
75  @Test
76  public void T04() {
77      assertTrue(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 1, column: 1)));
78  }
79
80  @Test
81  public void T05() {
82      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 4, column: 4)));
83  }
84
85  @Test
86  public void T06() {
87      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 18, column: 13)));
88  }
89
90  @Test
91  public void T07() {
92      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 17, column: 13)));
93  }
94
95  @Test
96  public void T08() {
97      assertFalse(validateNewPosition(new Position( row: 18, column: 12)));
98  }
```

UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter)

- ✓ T01
- ✓ T02
- ✓ T03
- ✓ T04
- ✓ T05
- ✓ T06
- ✓ T07
- ✓ T08

All 8 tests passed - 0ms

12 public int extractRace(JSONObject obj)

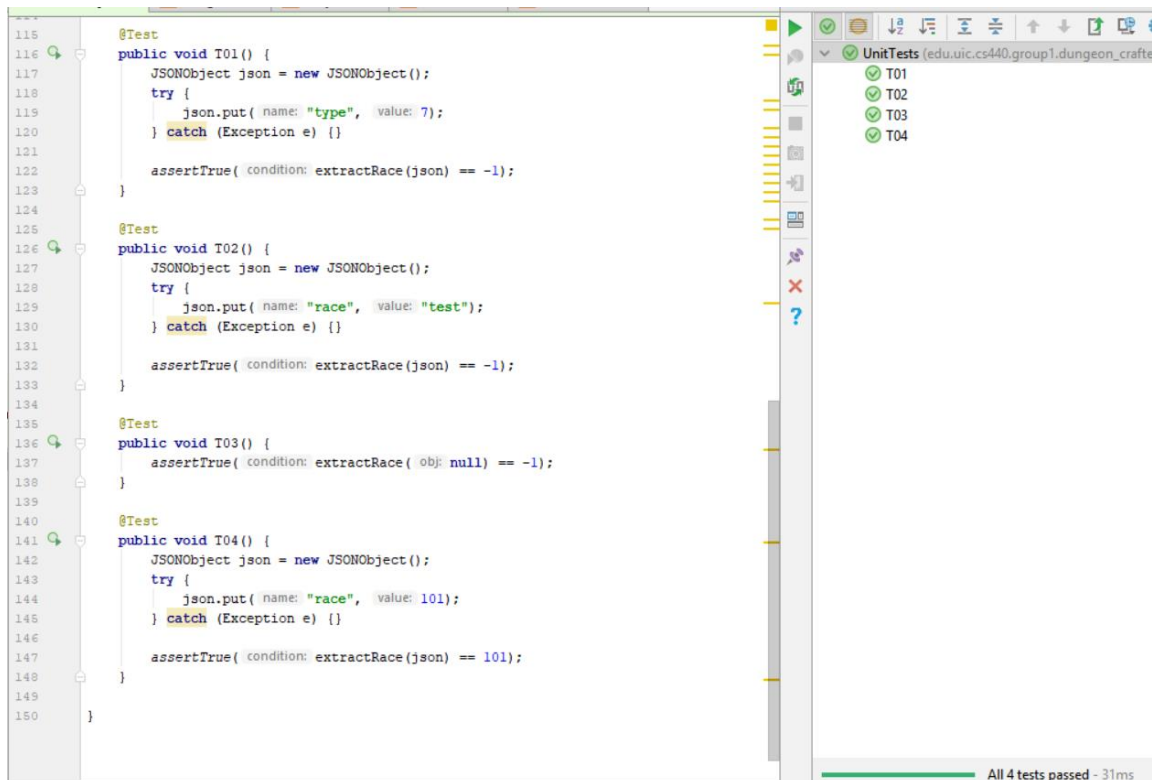
Code to be tested

```
public int extractRace(JSONObject obj) {
    int race = -1;
    try {
        race = obj.getInt(getString(R.string.race));
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return race;
}
```

Test cases

| Test case # | Json with RaceID | Expected result |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------|
| T01 | No race in ID field | -1 |
| T02 | Race field not integer | -1 |
| T03 | Null object | -1 |
| T04 | Race field integer | Race field given |

Test results



```
115 @Test
116 public void T01() {
117     JSONObject json = new JSONObject();
118     try {
119         json.put( name: "type", value: 7);
120     } catch (Exception e) {}
121
122     assertTrue( condition: extractRace(json) == -1);
123 }
124
125 @Test
126 public void T02() {
127     JSONObject json = new JSONObject();
128     try {
129         json.put( name: "race", value: "test");
130     } catch (Exception e) {}
131
132     assertTrue( condition: extractRace(json) == -1);
133 }
134
135 @Test
136 public void T03() {
137     assertTrue( condition: extractRace( obj: null) == -1);
138 }
139
140 @Test
141 public void T04() {
142     JSONObject json = new JSONObject();
143     try {
144         json.put( name: "race", value: 101);
145     } catch (Exception e) {}
146
147     assertTrue( condition: extractRace(json) == 101);
148 }
149
150 }
```

UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafte)

- ✓ T01
- ✓ T02
- ✓ T03
- ✓ T04

All 4 tests passed - 31ms

13 public class CharacterFactory

Code to be tested

```
public class CharacterFactory {

    private static final int HUMAN_RACE = 101, DWARF_RACE = 102, ELF_RACE = 103,
        GNOME_RACE = 104, OGRE_RACE = 105, TROLL_RACE = 106;

    public static Character getInstance(int race) {
        Character character = null;

        switch (race) {
            case HUMAN_RACE:
                character = new Human(16, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
                break;
            case DWARF_RACE:
                character = new Dwarf(16, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
                break;
            case ELF_RACE:
                character = new Elf(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
                break;
            case GNOME_RACE:
                character = new Gnome(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false);
                break;
            case OGRE_RACE:
                character = new Ogre(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false, 1);
                break;
            case TROLL_RACE:
                character = new Troll(10, 100, new Position(0, 0), 0, false, 1);
                break;
        }

        return character;
    }
}
```

Test cases

| Test case # | Character creation | Expected result |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| T01 | 101 | Human Object |
| T02 | 102 | Dwarf Object |
| T03 | 103 | Elf Object |
| T04 | 104 | Gnome Object |

| | | |
|------------|-------|--------------|
| T05 | 105 | Ogre Object |
| T06 | 106 | Troll Object |
| T07 | < 101 | Null |
| T08 | > 106 | Null |

Test results

```

157  @Test
158  public void T01() {
159      assertTrue(CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 101) instanceof Human);
160  }
161  @Test
162  public void T02() {
163      assertTrue(CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 102) instanceof Dwarf);
164  }
165  @Test
166  public void T03() {
167      assertTrue(CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 103) instanceof Elf);
168  }
169  @Test
170  public void T04() {
171      assertTrue(CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 104) instanceof Gnome);
172  }
173  @Test
174  public void T05() {
175      assertTrue(CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 105) instanceof Ogre);
176  }
177  @Test
178  public void T06() {
179      assertTrue(CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 106) instanceof Troll);
180  }
181  @Test
182  public void T07() {
183      assertTrue( condition: CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 107) == null);
184  }
185  @Test
186  public void T08() {
187      assertTrue( condition: CharacterFactory.getCharacterInstance( race: 100) == null);
188  }
189  }

```

UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter)

- ✓ T01
- ✓ T02
- ✓ T03
- ✓ T04
- ✓ T05
- ✓ T06
- ✓ T07
- ✓ T08

All 8 tests passed - 0ms

14 private int determineDamageToDeal(Character character)

Code to be tested:

```

private int determineDamageToDeal(Character character)
{
    // Set upper and lower limit based on character's strength
    int upperLimit = character.getStrength();
    int lowerLimit = character.getStrength() - 5;

    //make sure the lower limit is not negative
    if(lowerLimit < 0)
        lowerLimit = 0;
}

```

```

//Generate a random number between the upper and lower limits
Random rand = new Random();
return rand.nextInt(upperLimit - lowerLimit) + lowerLimit;
}

```

Test cases

| Test case # | Character instance | Expected result |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| T01 | Human Object | 11 – 16 |
| T02 | Dwarf Object | 11 – 16 |
| T03 | Elf Object | 5 – 10 |
| T04 | Gnome Object | 5 – 10 |
| T05 | Ogre Object | 5 – 10 |
| T06 | Troll Object | 5 – 10 |
| T07 | Null | 0 |

Test results

The screenshot displays the test results for the `UnitTests` class. The left pane shows the source code for the test methods `T05`, `T06`, and `T07`. The right pane shows the test results: `T01`, `T02`, `T03`, `T04`, `T05`, and `T06` all passed, while `T07` failed with a `java.lang.NullPointerException`. The failure message indicates the exception occurred at `edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter.UnitTests`. The process finished with exit code -1.

Revised Code

```
private int determineDamageToDeal(Character character)
{
    // Make sure character is not null
    if(character == null)
        return 0;

    // Set upper and lower limit based on character's strength
    int upperLimit = character.getStrength();
    int lowerLimit = character.getStrength() - 5;

    //make sure the lower limit is not negative
    if(lowerLimit < 0)
        lowerLimit = 0;

    //Generate a random number between the upper and lower limits
    Random rand = new Random();
    return rand.nextInt(upperLimit - lowerLimit) + lowerLimit;
}
```

Test results

```
214  @Test
215  public void T01() {
216      int damage = determineDamageToDeal(new Human( strength: 16));
217      assertTrue( condition: damage >= 11 && damage <= 16);
218  }
219  @Test
220  public void T02() {
221      int damage = determineDamageToDeal(new Dwarf( strength: 16));
222      assertTrue( condition: damage >= 11 && damage <= 16);
223  }
224  @Test
225  public void T03() {
226      int damage = determineDamageToDeal(new Elf( strength: 10));
227      assertTrue( condition: damage >= 5 && damage <= 10);
228  }
229  @Test
230  public void T04() {
231      int damage = determineDamageToDeal(new Gnome( strength: 10));
232      assertTrue( condition: damage >= 5 && damage <= 10);
233  }
234  @Test
235  public void T05() {
236      int damage = determineDamageToDeal(new Ogre( strength: 10));
237      assertTrue( condition: damage >= 5 && damage <= 10);
238  }
239  @Test
240  public void T06() {
241      int damage = determineDamageToDeal(new Troll( strength: 10));
242      assertTrue( condition: damage >= 5 && damage <= 10);
243  }
244  @Test
245  public void T07() {
246      assertTrue( condition: determineDamageToDeal( character: null) == 0);
247  }
```

UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter)

- ✓ T01
- ✓ T02
- ✓ T03
- ✓ T04
- ✓ T05
- ✓ T06
- ✓ T07

All 7 tests passed - 0ms

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_102\bin\java" ...

Process finished with exit code 0

UnitTests > determineDamageToDeal()

15 gamePlay.php

Code to be tested

```
<?php

error_reporting( E_ALL );
header( "Content-Type: application/json; charset=UTF-8" );
try {
    $db = new PDO( 'mysql:host=localhost;dbname=DungeonCrafter;charset=utf8',
        'avizny2', 'CS440@18' );
} catch (Exception $e) {
    die( 'Error : '.$e->getMessage() );
}

$singupRawData = json_decode( file_get_contents( 'php://input' ) );

$sessionID = $singupRawData->sessionid;
$groupID = ( int )$singupRawData->groupId;
$playerID = ( int )$singupRawData->playerId;

$response = array ( "players" => array(), "enemies" => array() );

$sql = "SELECT * FROM gameplay WHERE group_id = $groupID";
$getAllPlayers = $db->prepare($sql);
$getAllPlayers->execute();
$allPlayers = $getAllPlayers->fetchAll( PDO::FETCH_ASSOC );
$playerNameSQL = "SELECT * FROM players WHERE id = :playerId";
$getPlayerName = $db->prepare($playerNameSQL);

foreach ( $allPlayers as $key => $value ) {
    if( ( int )$value['player_id'] < 0 ) {
        array_push( $response['enemies'], array( "playerId" => ( int
        )$value['player_id'],
                                                    "playerName" => "Enemy",
                                                    "x" => ( int )$value['x_coord'],
                                                    "y" => ( int )$value['y_coord'],
                                                    "health" => ( int
        )$value['health'],
                                                    "turn" => ( int )$value['turn'],
                                                    "race" => ( int )$value['race'] )
        );
    } else {
        $getPlayerName->execute( array( ":playerId" => ( int
        )$value['player_id'] ) );
        $playerName = $getPlayerName->fetch( PDO::FETCH_ASSOC )['name'];
        array_push( $response['players'], array( "playerId" =>
        (int)$value['player_id'],
                                                    "playerName" => $playerName,
                                                    "x" => ( int )$value['x_coord'],
                                                    "y" => ( int )$value['y_coord'],
                                                    "health" => ( int
        )$value['health'],
                                                    "turn" => ( int )$value['turn'],
                                                    "race" => ( int
        )$value['race'] ) );
    }
}
print( json_encode( $response ) );
```

Test cases

| Test case # | Group ID | Player ID | Expected result |
|-------------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| T01 | ID < 1 | any ID | Empty JSON |
| T02 | ID > 1 | ID < 0 and not in group | Empty JSON |
| T03 | ID > 1 | ID > 1 and not in group | Empty JSON |
| T04 | ID > 1 | ID > 1 and exist in group | Player/Enemy
JSON Info |
| T05 | ID > 1 | ID < 1 and exist in group | Player/Enemy
JSON Info |

Unit testing platform for server-side scripts

```
<?php
```

```
error_reporting( E_ALL );
```

```
$data = array(  
    'sessionId'    => '06fbaf9a2d24240583096500846397bf',  
    'playerId'     => '39',  
    'groupid'      => 2);
```

```
$options = array(  
    'http'         => array(  
        'method'     => 'POST',  
        'Content'     => json_encode($data),  
        'Header'      => 'Content-Type: application/json\r\n' .  
                        'Accept: application/json\r\n');  
    )
```

```
$url = "http://alexviznytsya.me/dungeoncrafter/gameplay.php";
```

```
$context = stream_context_create( $options );  
$result = file_get_contents( $url, false, $context );  
var_dump($result);
```

Changing the `$data` array should result in different output from the database.

Database snippet before tests

| group_id | player_id | x_coord | y_coord | race | health | class | turn |
|----------|-----------|---------|---------|------|--------|-------|------|
| 7 | -1 | 10 | 12 | 105 | 100 | -1 | 1 |
| 7 | -2 | 17 | 10 | 106 | 100 | -1 | 0 |
| 7 | 39 | 13 | 2 | 101 | 100 | 201 | 1 |
| 7 | 47 | 3 | 9 | 103 | 100 | 202 | 0 |

Test Results

#T01:

```
$data = array(
    'sessionId' => '06fbaf9a2d24240583096500846397bf',
    'playerId'  => 39,
    'groupId'   => -1);
```

Script output from running tester.php:

```
JSON:
{"players":[],"enemies":[]}
```

#T02:

```
$data = array(
    'sessionId' => '06fbaf9a2d24240583096500846397bf',
    'playerId'  => -3,
    'groupId'   => 7);
```

Script output from running tester.php:

```
JSON:
{"players":[],"enemies":[]}
```

#T03:

```
$data = array(
    'sessionId' => '06fbaf9a2d24240583096500846397bf',
    'playerId'  => 40,
    'groupId'   => 7);
```

Script output from running tester.php:

```
JSON:
{"players":[],"enemies":[]}
```

#T04:

```
$data = array(
    'sessionId' => '06fbaf9a2d24240583096500846397bf',
    'playerId'  => 39,
    'groupId'   => 7);
```

Script output from running tester.php:

```
JSON:
{"players":[{"playerId":39,"playerName":"sean","x":13,"y":2,"health":100,"turn":1,"race":101},{
"playerId":47,"playerName":"Elf","x":3,"y":9,"health":100,"turn":0,"race":103}],
"enemies":[{"playerId":-1,"playerName":"Enemy","x":10,"y":12,"health":100,"turn":1,"race":105},
{"playerId":-2,"playerName":"Enemy","x":17,"y":10,"health":100,"turn":0,"race":106}]}
```

#T05:

```
$data = array(  
    'sessionId'    => '06fbaf9a2d24240583096500846397bf',  
    'playerId'     => -1,  
    'groupId'      => 7);
```

Script output from running tester.php:

JSON:

```
{ "players": [{ "playerId": 39, "playerName": "sean", "x": 13, "y": 2, "health": 100, "turn": 1, "race": 101 }, { "playerId": 47, "playerName": "Elf", "x": 3, "y": 9, "health": 100, "turn": 0, "race": 103 } ], "enemies": [{ "playerId": -1, "playerName": "Enemy", "x": 10, "y": 12, "health": 100, "turn": 1, "race": 105 }, { "playerId": -2, "playerName": "Enemy", "x": 17, "y": 10, "health": 100, "turn": 0, "race": 106 } ] }
```

16 private int rollDice()

Code to be tested

```
private int rollDice()  
{  
    Random rand = new Random();  
    int remMoves = rand.nextInt(6) + 1;  
    rollTxtView.setText(Integer.toString(remainingMoves));  
    hasRolled = true;  
    return remMoves;  
}
```

Test cases

| Test case # | Input | Expected result |
|-------------|-------|-----------------|
| T01 | N/A | $0 < x < 7$ |

Test Results

```
256 @Test  
257 public void T01() {  
258     int number = rollDice();  
259     assertTrue( condition: number >= 1 && number <= 6 );  
260 }  
261
```

UnitTests (edu.uic.cs440.group1.dungeon_crafter)
T01
1 test passed - 6ms

IV Conclusion

In summary, the results of the inspection revealed a number of areas with potential to increase efficiency. In addition, a number of styling inconsistencies throughout the program were apparent. The correction of the inconsistencies allowed for greater readability of the code. With regards to the unit testing, we were successful in uncovering two bugs. These bugs resulted from not addressing null being passed to the methods.

Bibliography

Dave, Jay, et al. *Dungeon-Crafter*. 2014, pp. 1–72, *Dungeon-Crafter*.

Wiegers, Karl E. “Checklist for Code Reviews.” 2001.