FULLSTACK APPLICATION DEPLOYMENT ON ECS-FARGATE THROUGH TERRAFORM

1. Overview of Three-Tier Architecture: Deploying an ECS task on private subnets ensures that your containers remain isolated from direct internet access while still being able to communicate internally within your VPC. Here's a step-by-step guide to deploying an ECS task in private subnets.

A three-tier architecture consists of:

1. Presentation Layer (Frontend)

- This is the user interface (UI) of the application, such as a web or mobile frontend.
- Deployed on ECS (Fargate or EC2) running containers with Nginx, Apache, or a React/Angular application.

2. Application Layer (Backend)

- This layer handles business logic and processing.
- Deployed on ECS (Fargate or EC2) running containers with Node.js, Java, Python, or another backend service.

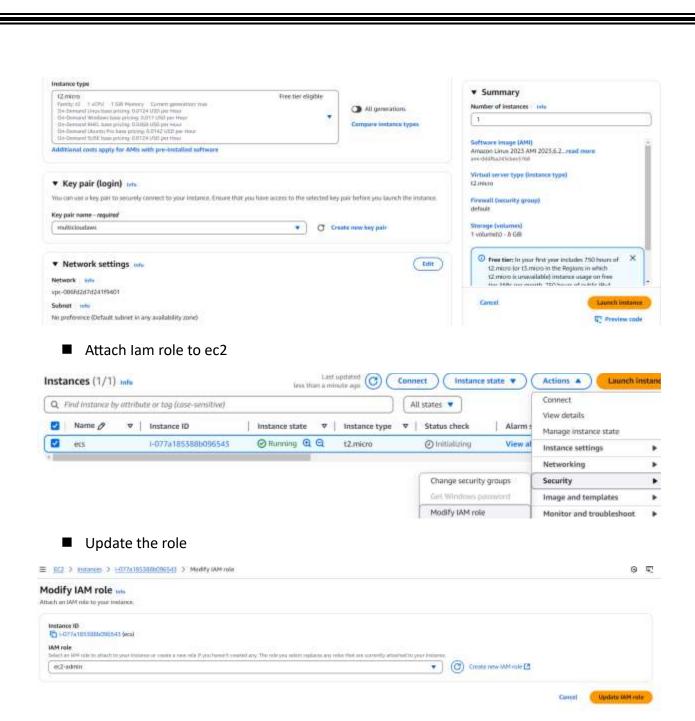
3. Data Layer (Database)

- A managed relational database, such as Amazon RDS (MySQL, PostgreSQL, or Aurora).
- Stores and manages application data.

Key AWS Services Used

- Amazon ECS (Fargate or EC2): Manages containerized workloads.
- Elastic Load Balancer (ALB): Routes traffic to frontend/backend services.
- AWS RDS: Managed relational database service.
- Amazon VPC: Segregates frontend, backend, and database tiers into subnets.
- IAM & Security Groups: Controls access between different layers.

Create a ec2



■ Connect to the ec2



■ Install the git and docker by following commands

sudo yum install git -y

sudo yum install docker -y #linux 2023

sudo usermod -aG docker ec2-user

newgrp docker

sudo service docker start

sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 ~]$ sudo yum install git -y
sudo yum install docker -y #linux 2023
sudo usermod -aG docker ec2-user
newgrp docker
sudo service docker start
sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock
```

■ Clone the git repo for docker image build purpose

git clone https://github.com/CloudTechDevOps/2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main.git

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 ~]$ git clone https://github.com/CloudTechDevOps/2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main.git Cloning into '2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 405, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (250/250), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (109/109), done.
remote: Total 405 (delta 213), reused 141 (delta 141), pack-reused 155 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (405/405), 3.66 MiB | 4.76 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (239/239), done.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 ~]$ 1s
2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 ~]$
```

Switch to client directory

cd 2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main/client

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 ~]$ cd 2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main/client/
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$ 1s
Dockerfile package-lock.json package.json public src
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$
```

Change the api base url according to the your requirement

vi src/pages/config.js

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$ cat src/pages/config.js
// const API_BASE_URL = "http://localhost:8800";
const API_BASE_URL = "http://veera.narni.co.in";
export default API_BASE_URL;
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$
```

Create a ecr repository named as frontend

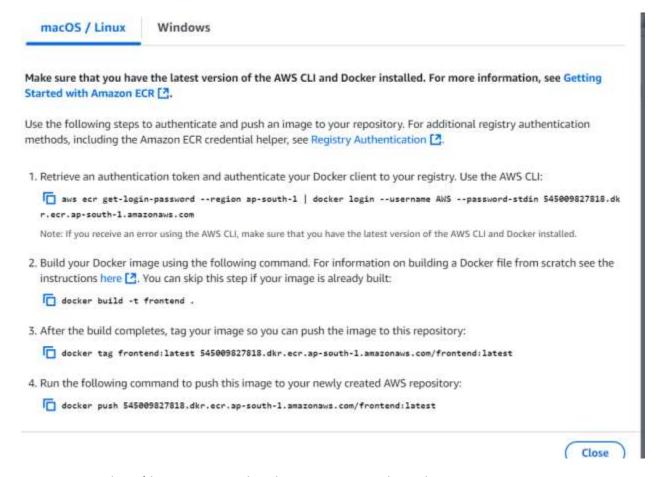
Create private repository



Open the frontend ecr and click on view push commands



- Copy all commands paste it on ec2 one by one in client directory
- Copy the 1st login command and paste it on ec2 client directory



Copy the 1st login command and paste it on ec2 client dirictory

```
/ec2-user#ip-172-31-7-56 client[6 avm ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWW --password-stdin 545609027818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.smas
varyITMS1 Your password will be stored unancrypted in /bume/ec2-uset/-docker/config.jsnn.
configure a credential helper to remove this warning, doe
https://docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#drmedentials-store
Login Succeeded
[ec2-user#ip-172-31-7-58 client[8]
```

■ Copy the 2nd build command and paste it on ec2 client directory

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$ docker build -t frontend .
[+] Building 0.9s (1/3)
```

■ Copy the 3rd tag command and paste it on ec2 client directory

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$ docker tag frontend:latest 545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/frontend:latest [ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$
```

■ Copy the 4th push command and paste it on ec2 client directory

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$ docker push 545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/frontend:latest
The push refers to repository [545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/frontend]
afa9a0ec131e: Pushed
e48683950315: Pushed
1b533b3f600d: Pushed
45d2a6f2a0b1: Pushed
5f70bf18a086: Pushed
6f70bf18a086: Pushed
d465f9c6793b: Pushed
7914c8f600f5: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:72207fd0031deee427ffa317efb07d74dcaa1473a8efbfd82eb7d09f3733d990 size: 1782
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$
```

Frontend image is pushed into ecr successfully



Switch to backend directory

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 client]$ cd ..
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main]$ cd backend/
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 backend]$ ls
Dockerfile index.js package-lock.json package.json test.sql
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 backend]$
```

Create ecr repo for backend named as backend



- Copy all commands paste it on ec2 one by one in backend directory
- Copy the 1st login command and paste it on ec2 backend directory

Make sure that you have the latest version of the AWS CLI and Docker installed. For more information, see Getting Started with Amazon ECR [2].

Use the following steps to authenticate and push an image to your repository. For additional registry authentication methods, including the Amazon ECR credential helper, see Registry Authentication [2].

1. Retrieve an authentication token and authenticate your Docker client to your registry. Use the AWS CLI:

```
aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 545009827818.dk r.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
```

Note: If you receive an error using the AWS CLI, make sure that you have the latest version of the AWS CLI and Docker installed.

- Build your Docker image using the following command. For information on building a Docker file from scratch see the instructions here <a>[2]. You can skip this step if your image is already built:
 - docker build -t backend .
- 3. After the build completes, tag your image so you can push the image to this repository:
 - docker tag backend:latest 545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/backend:latest
- 4. Run the following command to push this image to your newly created AWS repository:
 - docker push 545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaus.com/backend:latest
- Copy the 2nd build command and paste it on ec2 backend directory

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 backend]$ docker build -t backend .
[+] Building 0.3s (1/2)
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 738B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18
```

■ Copy the 3rd tag command and paste it on ec2 backend directory

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 backend]$ docker tag backend:latest 545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/backend:latest
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 backend]$
```

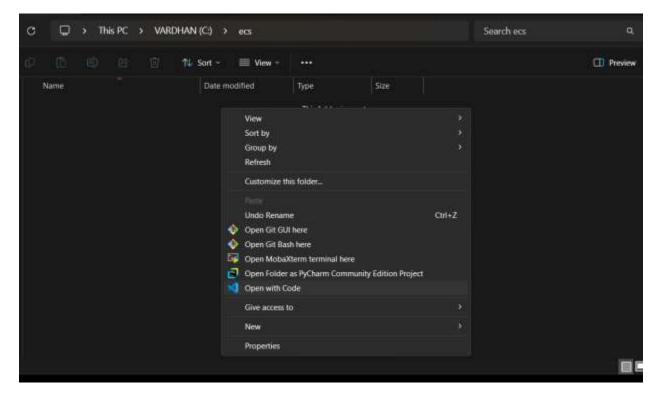
■ Copy the 4th push command and paste it on ec2 backend directory

```
[ec2-user8ip-172-31-7-58 backend]5 docker push 545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/backend;latest
The push refers to repository [545009827818.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/backend]
h55677ed5817; Pushed
h55681754; Pushed
b54ab579bas8; Pushed
b54ab579bas8; Pushed
b64ab579bas8; Pushed
h56ab55; Pushed
h56ab655; Pushed
h56ab655; Pushed
h56ab6712095; Pushed
h56ab6712095; Pushed
h56ab67131; Pushed
h56a
```

Pushed the backend image to ecr successfully



- In your local drive create a folder
- Open that folder In vs code



- Configure the aws credentials in local macine by using aws configure
- Prerequisites for this process aws cli,terraform,vs code must be installed on your local machine
- After that Just clone the ecs terraform repo into your local

git clone https://github.com/CloudTechDevOps/FULLSTACK-ECS-FARGATE-THROUGH-TERRAFORMM.git



■ Cloned the repo successfully



■ Switch to repo

cd FULLSTACK-ECS-FARGATE-THROUGH-TERRAFORMM

PS C:\ecs> cd .\FULLSTACK-ECS-FARGATE-THROUGH-TERRAFORM\



cd vpc-network

Run terraform init, terraform plan and terraform apply

Then give cd ..

After change the "rds" Directory.

Run terraform init, terraform plan and terraform apply – after creating a rds you should launch one manual server

sudo yum install git -y

sudo yum install mariadb105-server -y

(rootMip-17J-31-2-231 -) # yum install git -y Amazon Linux 2023 Mernel Livepatch repository Dependencies resolved.			136 kB/s 14 kB 00:00	
Fuckage	Architecture	Version	Repository	Size
netalling: git Installing dependencies:	x86_64	2.47.1-1.amzn2023.0.2	amezonlinux	54 k
git-core git-core-doc	#86_64 no-27ch	2.47.1-1.amzn2023.0.2 2.47.1-1.amzn2023.0.2	dwazonlinus amazonlinus	4.7 M 2.8 M

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-7-58 backend]$ sudo yum install mariad<mark>b</mark>105-server
```

After installing the commands, you need to git clone the repository.

Git clone - https://github.com/CloudTechDevOps/2nd10WeeksofCloudOps-main.git

```
ip-172-31-2-221-3# git close https://github.com/ClossTectDevCpr/TadlOwer
intersating objects: 405, does.
Counting objects: 1004 [250/230], does.
Counting objects: 1004 [250/230], does.
Total 405 (dolta 213), reused 141 (dolta 141), pack-reused 155 (from 15 og objects: 1004 405/405), 8.66 Min 1 16.28 Min/s, done.
Total 405 (dolta 213), reused 141 (dolta 141), pack-reused 155 (from 15 og objects: 1009 405/405), 8.66 Min 1 16.28 Min/s, done.
Total 1004 (2130/239), done.
SkotClossToys-mail
```

After that switch to the backend directory using the cd command.

^{*}install these commands on the server

After switching run the command mentioned below

mysql -h rds-endpoint -u admin -pveeranarni < test.sql

■ Intilize database in backend directory. Before running the command check your project directory must be in backend directory

Come back to VS code then change the **ecs-task** directory. And add **rds endpoint** near the **db host**.

■ Change the ecr image urls in the frontend, backend task files

Change the image urls

```
ECS-FARGATE-THROUGH-TERR...
sk-service.tf
                                family
                                requires_compatibilities = ["FARGATE"]
network mode = "awsvpc"
                                тетогу
                                execution_role_arm
                                                      = aws iam role.ecs task execution role.arm
                                container definitions - jsonencode(
                                          - "frontend"
- "545009U27818.dkr.=cr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/frontend:latest"
                                    image
                                    тетогу
                                    essential = true
                                    portMappings = [
                                       containerPort = 80
                                       protocol
                         PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
                         PS C:\ecs\fullstack-ecs-fargate-through-terraform>
```

■ Give the terraform init

```
PS C:\ecs\FULLSTACK-ECS-FARGATE-THROUGH-TERRAFORM> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.87.0...
```

■ Give the terraform paln

```
PS C:\ecs\FULLSTACX-ECS-FARGATE-THROUGH-TERRAFORMS terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Mesource actions are indicated with the following symbols:

• create

Terraform will perform the following actions:
```

■ Give the terraform apply

```
PS C:\ecs\FULLSTACK-ECS-FANGATE-THMOUGH-TERMAFONMS terraform apply -auto-approve
```

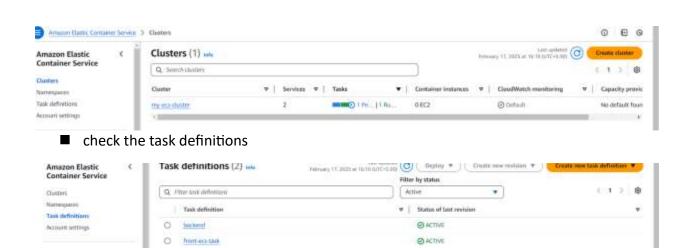
Resources created

```
s_db_instance.rds: Still creating...
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [9m40s elapsed]
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [9mS@s elapsed]
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [10m0s elapsed]
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [10m10s elapsed
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [18m20s elapsed
mes_db_instance.rds: Still creating...
                                       [10m30s elapsed
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating...
                                       [10mi0s elapsed
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating...
                                       [10m50s elapsed
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [11m0s elapsed]
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating...
                                       [11ml@s elapsed
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [11m20s elapsed
aws db instance.rds: Still creating... [11m30s elapsed
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [11m40s elapsed
mes db instance.rds: Still creating... [11m50s elapsed
aws db instance.rds: Still creating... [12m8s elaps
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [12ml@s elap
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [12m20s elaps
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [12m30s elap
aws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [12m40s elaps
mws_db_instance.rds: Still creating... [12m50s elap
aws_db_instance.rds: Creation complete after 12m52s [id=db-X4CP3GSO5PARISHQDGXDWWH5EI]
aws_ecs_task_definition.back-task: Creating...
mws_ecs_task_definition.back-task: Creation complete after 0s [id=backend]
aws_ecs_service.back-ecs_service: Creating...
aws_ecs_service.back-ecs_service: Creation complete after 1s [id=arn:aws:ecs:ap-south-1:545089827818:service/my-ecs-cluster/backend-ecs-service]
Apply complete! Resources: 25 added, 8 changed, 8 destroyed.
outputs:
rds_address = "book_rds.clutkewc6r37.ap-south-1.rds_anazonaws.com"
```

Open the console and check the load balancers

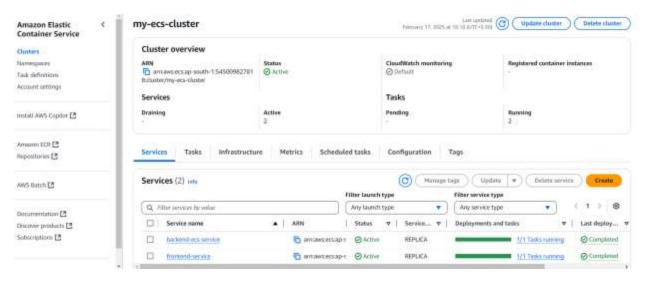


Open the ecs check the cluster

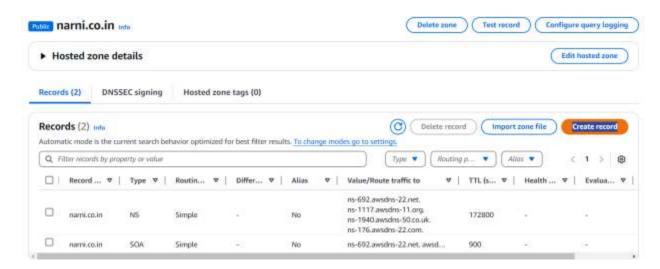


Open your cluster and check the task status

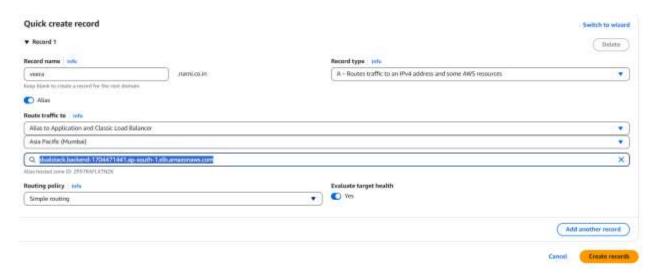
husali AWS Copilet 🖾



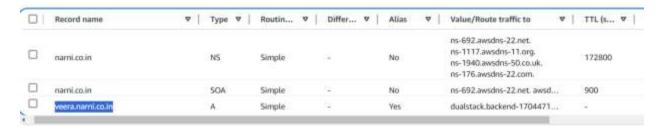
- Open your domain name
- Click on create record



- Give sub domain as per your config.js value
- Select alias
- Select application and classic loadbalancer
- Select load balancer region
- Select your backend load balancer
- Create the record



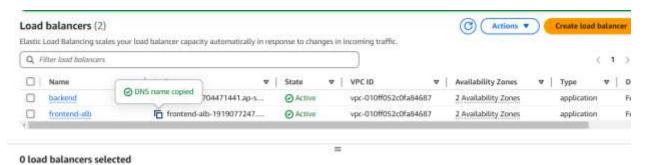
Copy the record name



Search on browser you will get hello response



■ Copy the frontend loadblancer url



- Search on web you will get final out put
- Click on add book

