

Getting Started with



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O'REILLY®



Minecraft Modding with Forge

A FAMILY-FRIENDLY GUIDE TO BUILDING FUN MODS IN JAVA

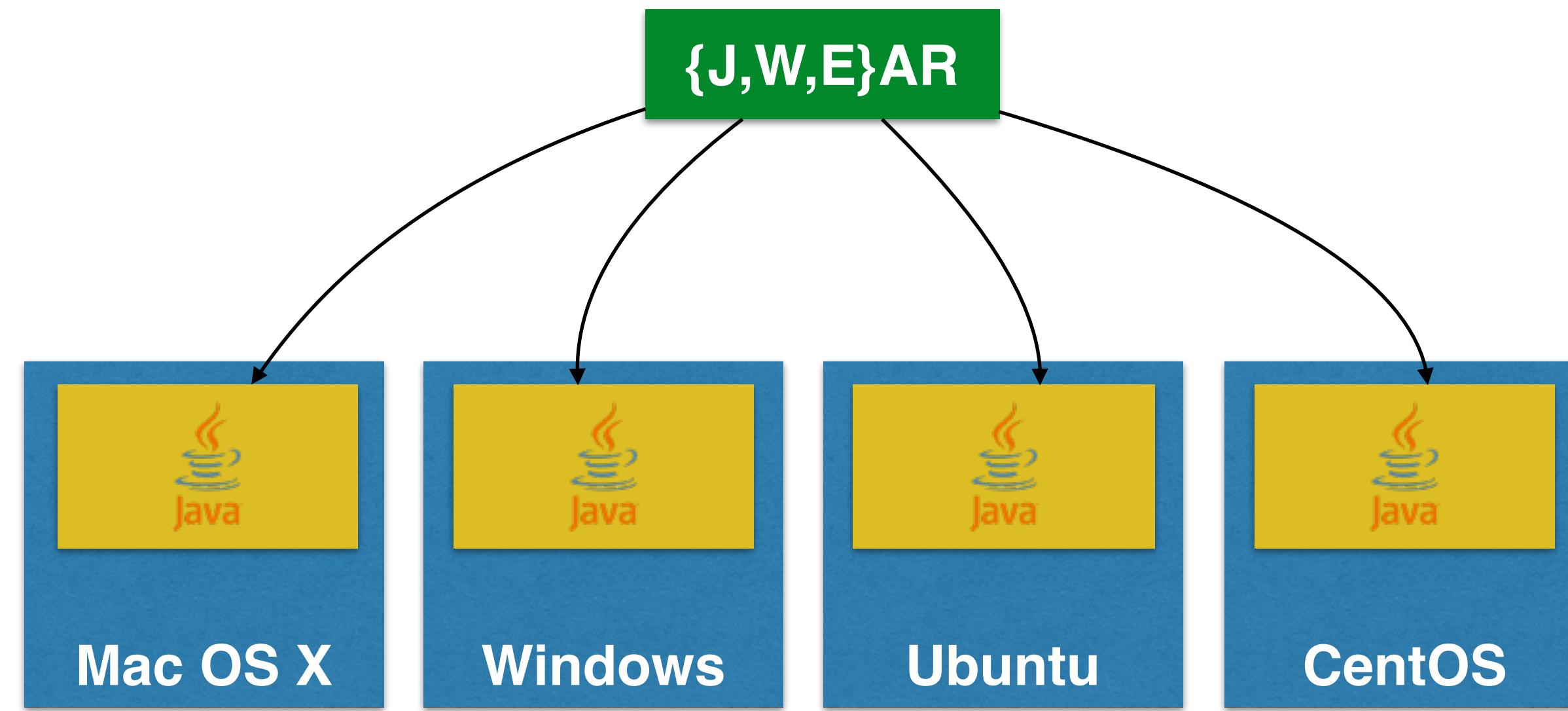
Arun Gupta & Aditya Gupta

What is Docker?

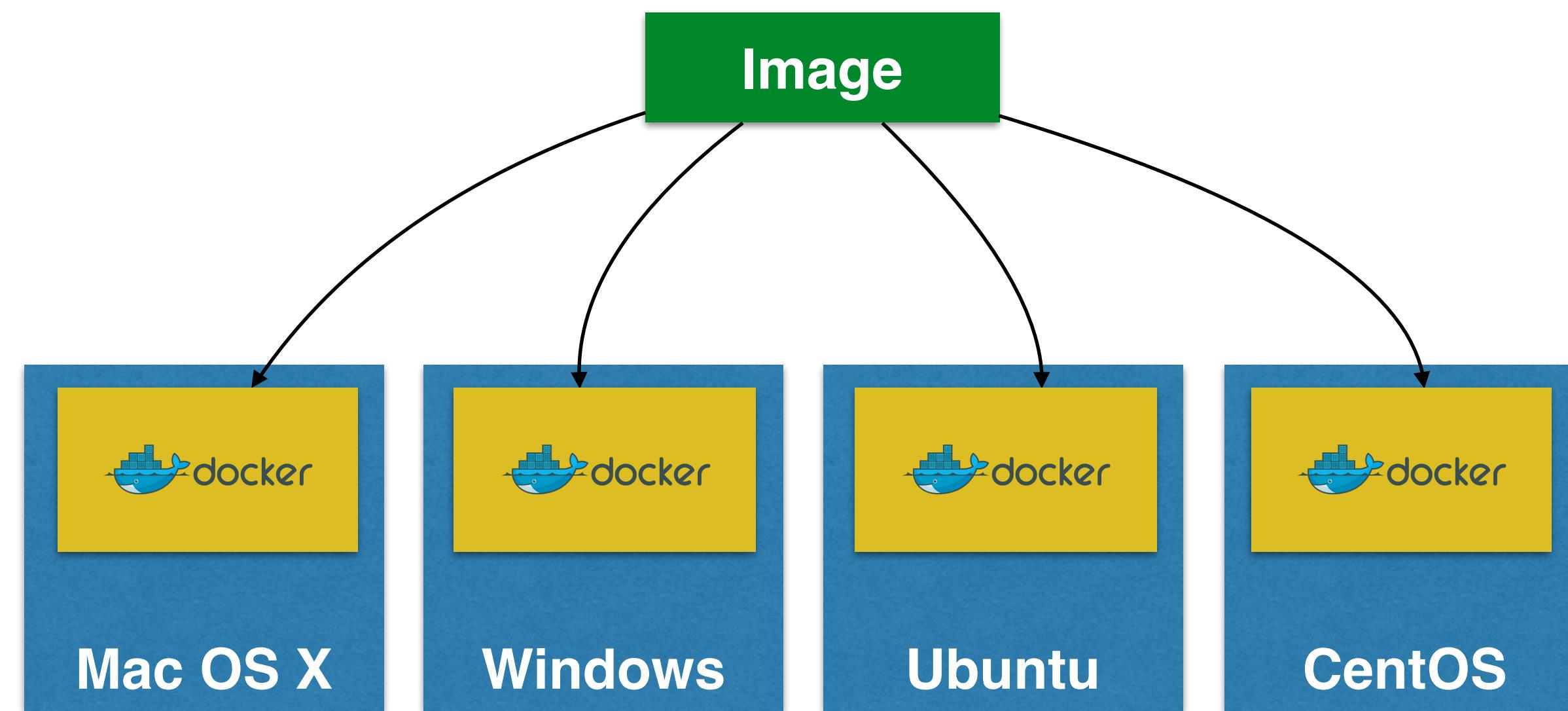
- Open source project and company



- Used to create containers for software applications
- Package Once Deploy Anywhere (PODA)



WORA = Write Once Run Anywhere



PODA = Package Once Deploy Anywhere



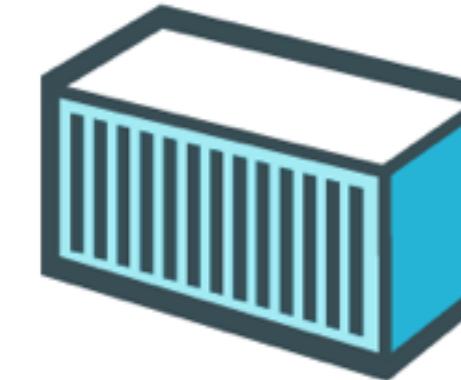
Build

Develop an app using Docker containers with
any language and any toolchain.



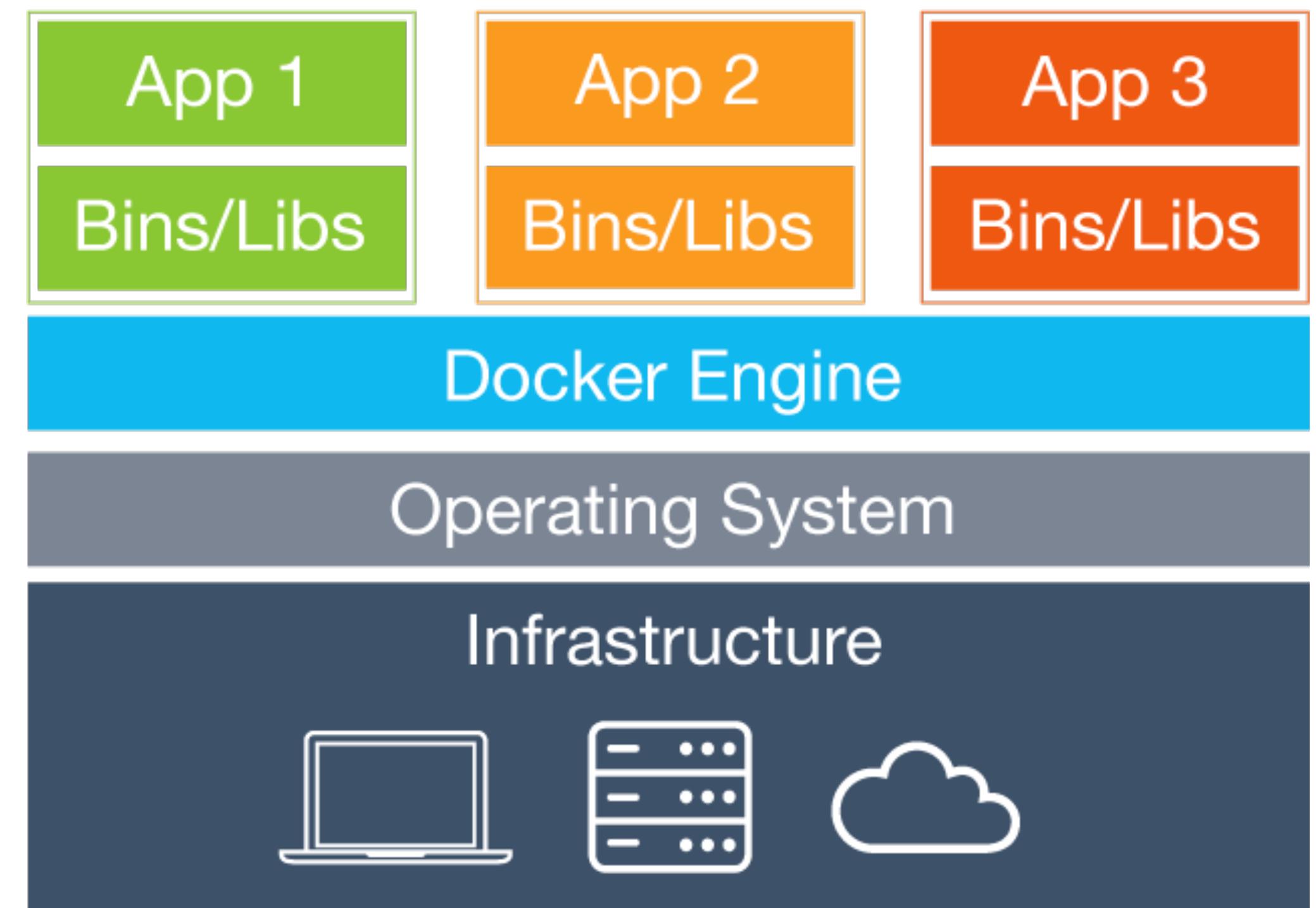
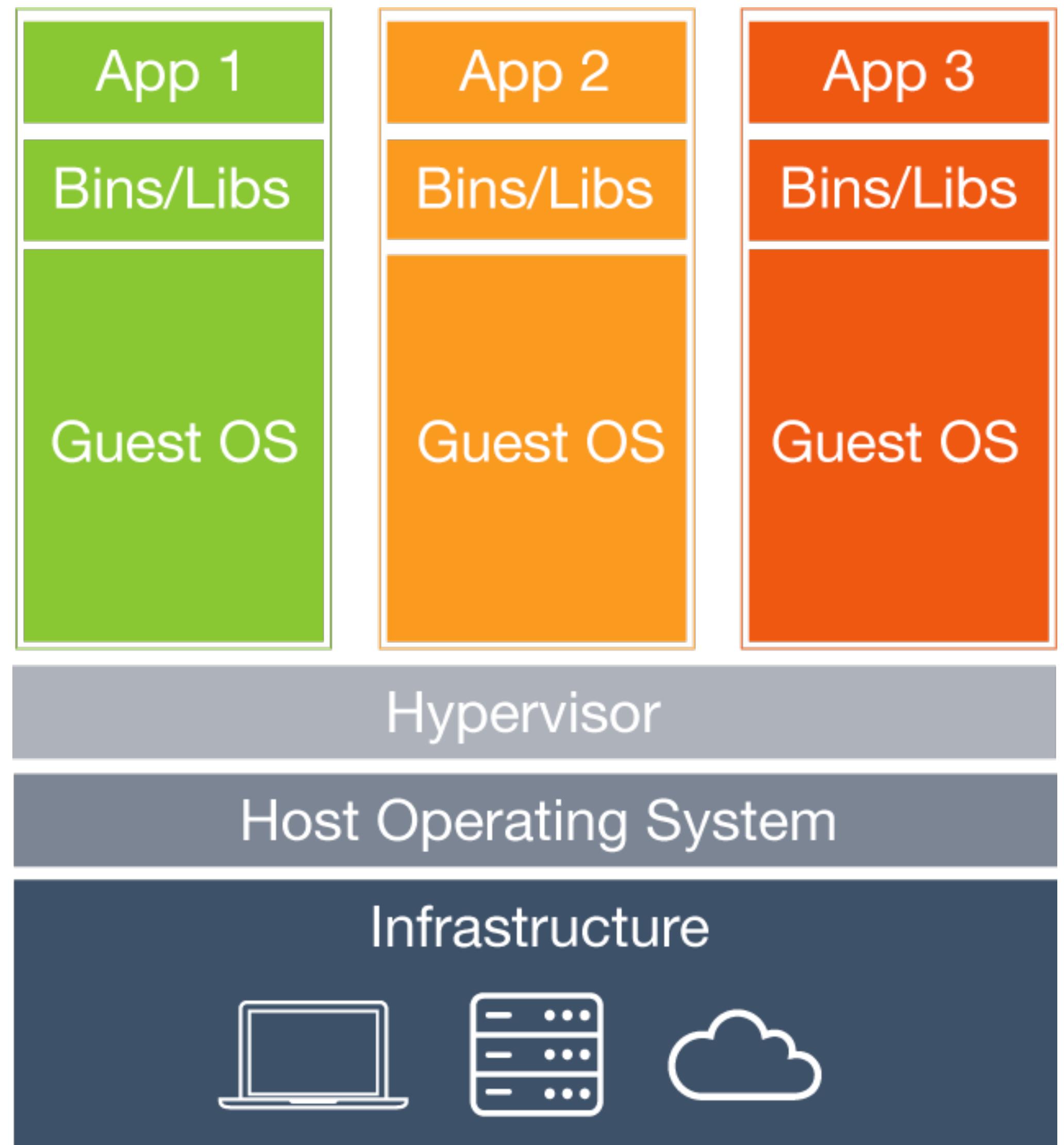
Run

Scale to 1000s of nodes, move between data
centers and clouds, update with zero
downtime and more.



Ship

Ship the “Dockerized” app and dependencies
anywhere - to QA, teammates, or the cloud -
without breaking anything.





Build

Develop an app using Docker containers with
any language and any toolchain.

- Image defined in text-based **Dockerfile**
- List of commands to build the image

```
FROM fedora:latest

CMD echo "Hello world"
```

```
FROM jboss/wildfly

RUN curl -L https://github.com/javaee-
samples/javaee7-hol/raw/master/solution/
movieplex7-1.0-SNAPSHOT.war -o /opt/jboss/
wildfly/standalone/deployments/
movieplex7-1.0-SNAPSHOT.war
```

Dockerfile reference

Usage

Format

 Environment replacement

 .dockerignore file

FROM

MAINTAINER

RUN

 Known issues (RUN)

CMD

LABEL

EXPOSE

ENV

ADD

COPY

ENTRYPOINT

 Exec form ENTRYPOINT example

 Shell form ENTRYPOINT example

VOLUME

USER

WORKDIR

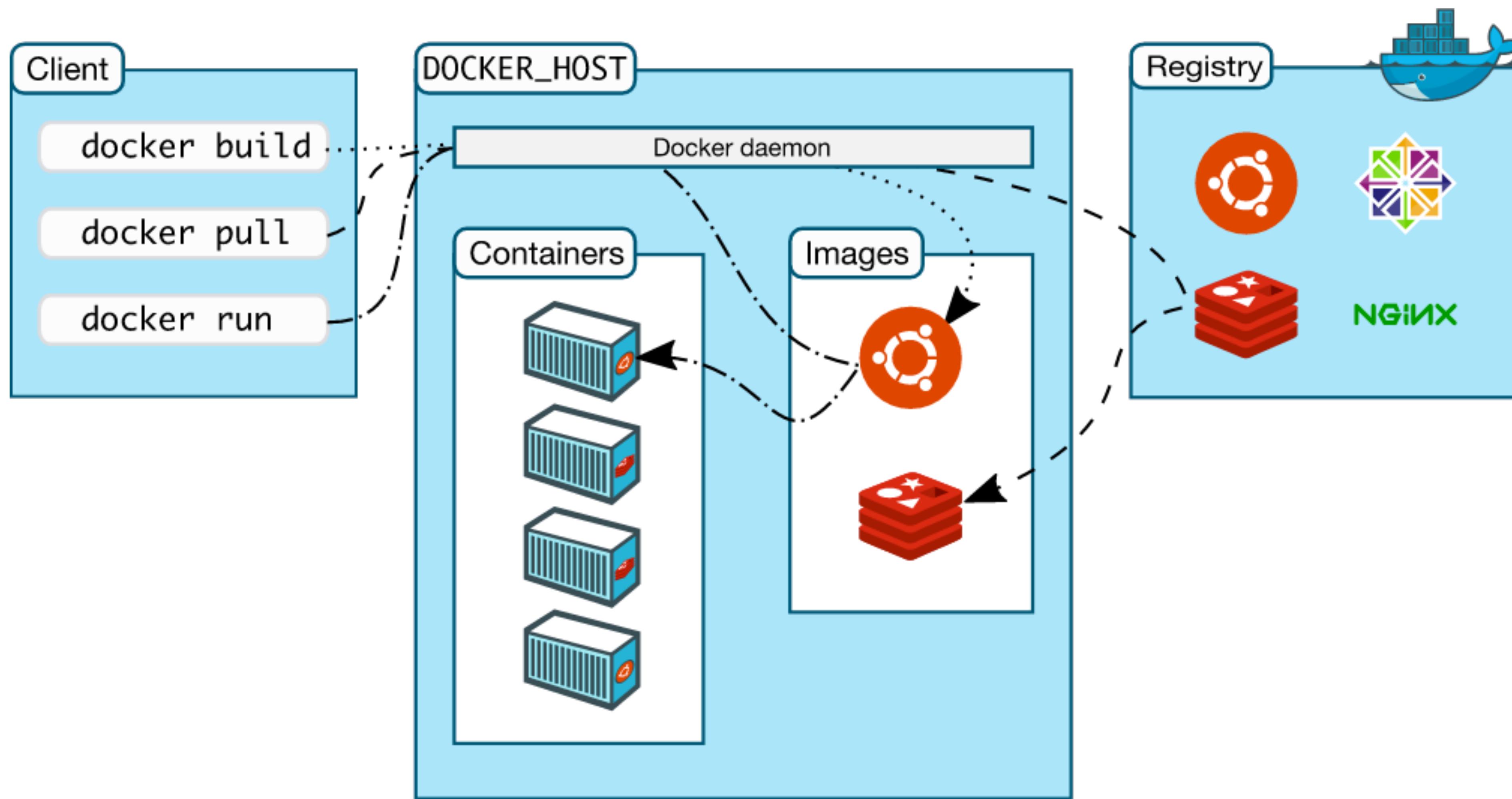
ARG

ONBUILD

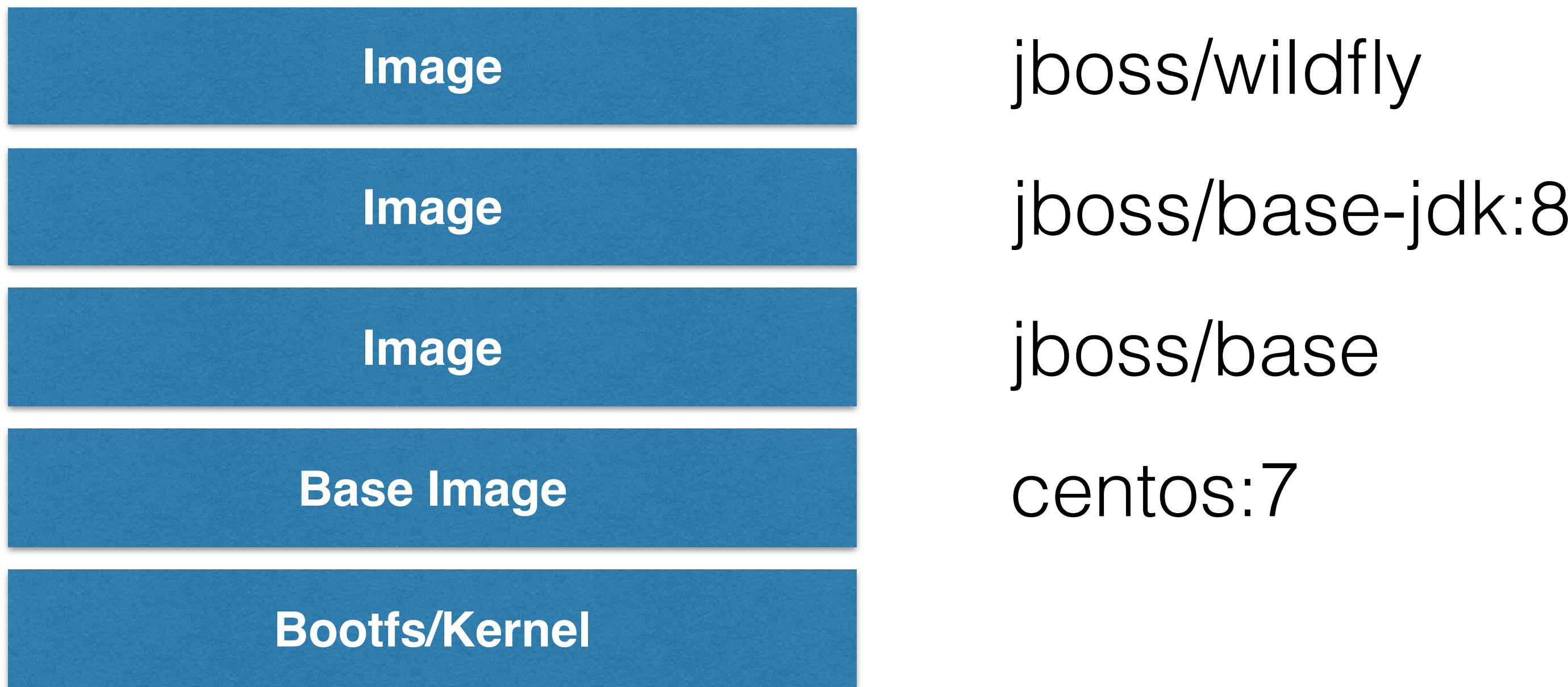
STOPSIG

Dockerfile examples

Docker Workflow



Union File System





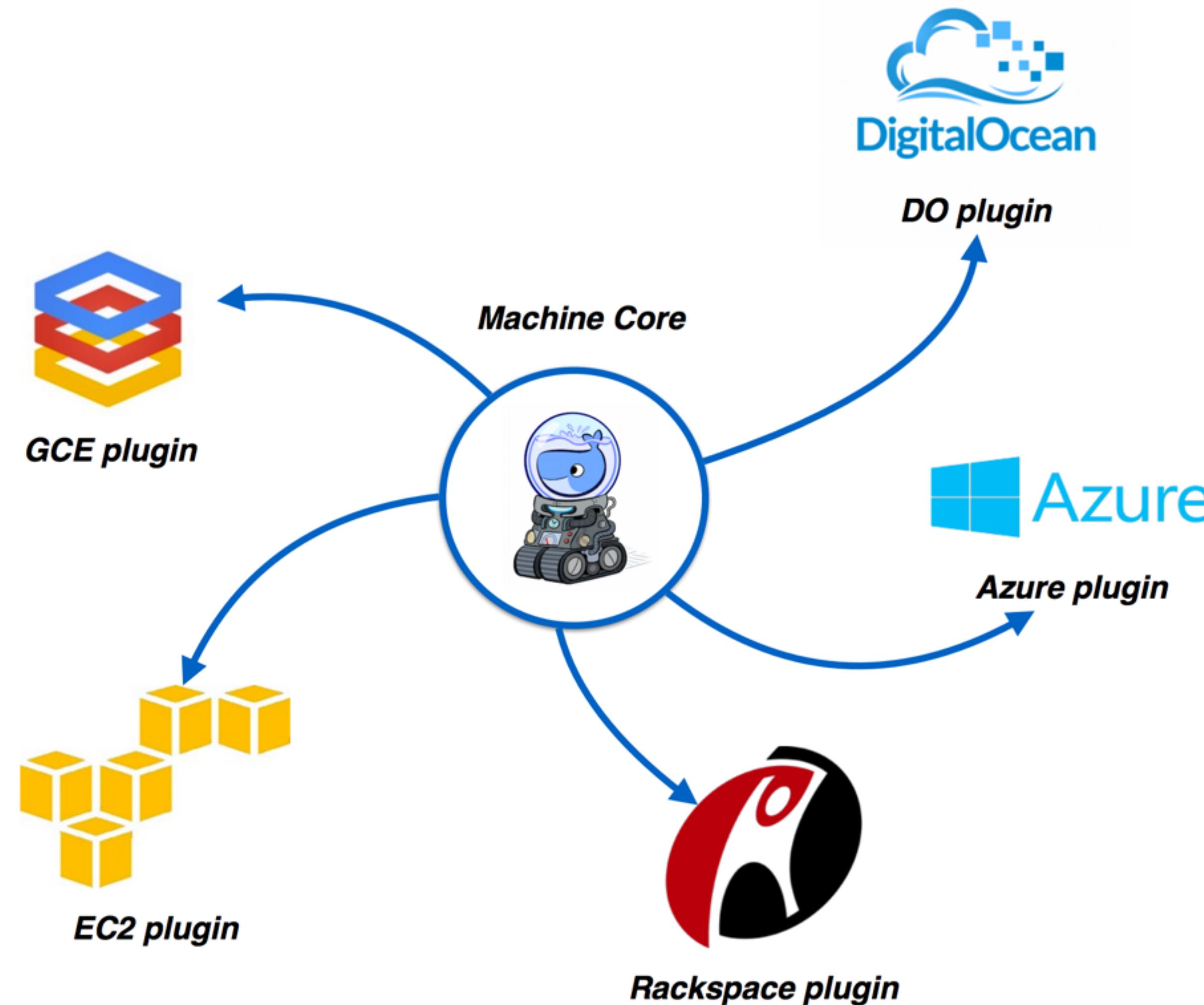
Docker Machine

- Create Docker Host on computer or cloud provider

```
docker-machine create --driver=virtualbox myhost
```

- Configure Docker client to talk to host
- Create and pull images
- Start, stop, restart containers
- Upgrade Docker
- Not recommended for production yet

Docker Machine Providers



boot2docker

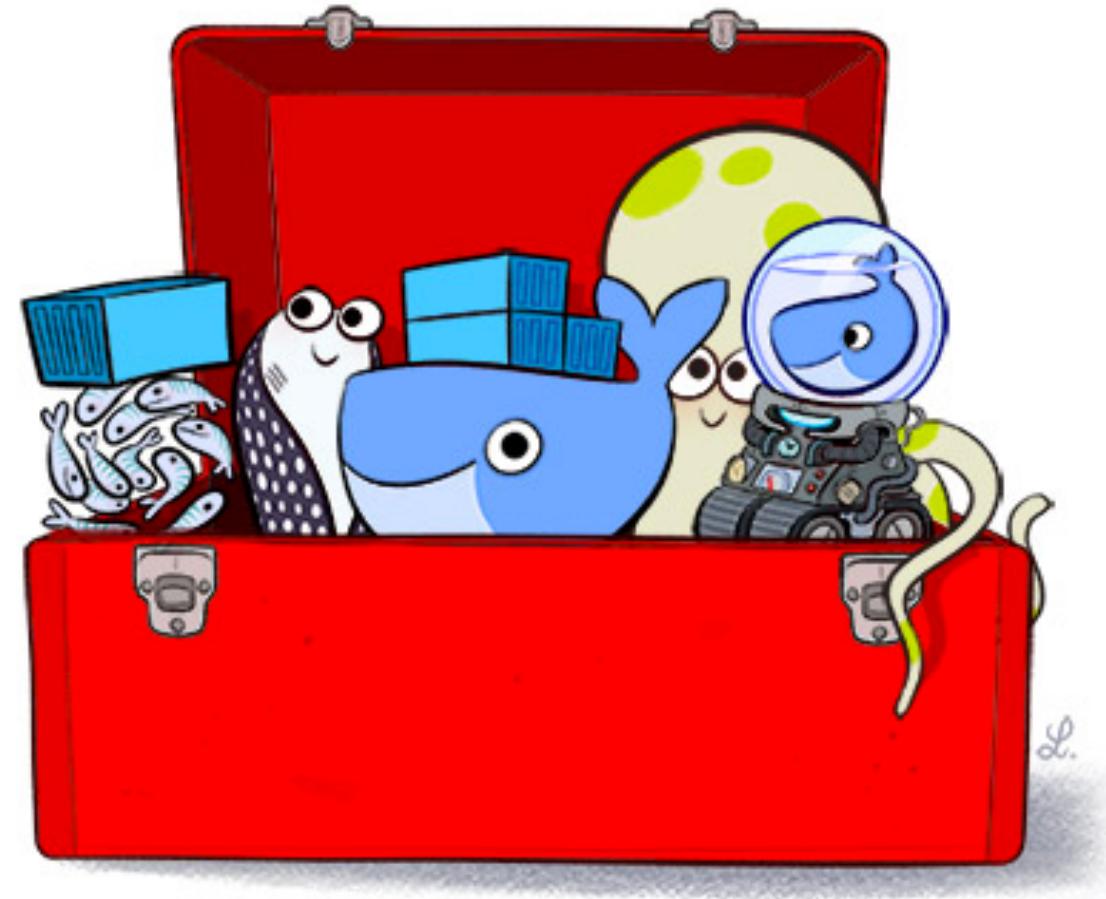
- Migrate to Docker Machine

```
docker-machine
create -d virtualbox
--virtualbox-import-boot2docker-vm
boot2docker-vm docker-vm
```

boot2docker	docker-machine	docker-machine description
init	create	Creates a new docker host.
up	start	Starts a stopped machine.
ssh	ssh	Runs a command or interactive ssh session on the machine.
save	-	Not applicable.
down	stop	Stops a running machine.
poweroff	stop	Stops a running machine.
reset	restart	Restarts a running machine.
config	inspect	Prints machine configuration details.
status	ls	Lists all machines and their status.
info	inspect	Displays a machine's details.
ip	ip	Displays the machine's ip address.
shellinit	env	Displays shell commands needed to configure your shell to interact with a machine
delete	rm	Removes a machine.
download	-	Not applicable.
upgrade	upgrade	Upgrades a machine's Docker client to the latest stable release.

Docker Toolbox

- Docker Client 1.9.0
- Docker Machine 0.5.0
- Docker Compose 1.5.0 (~~Mac only~~)
- Docker Kitematic 0.9.3
- Boot2Docker ISO 1.9.0
- Virtualbox 5.0.8





Docker Compose - One Service

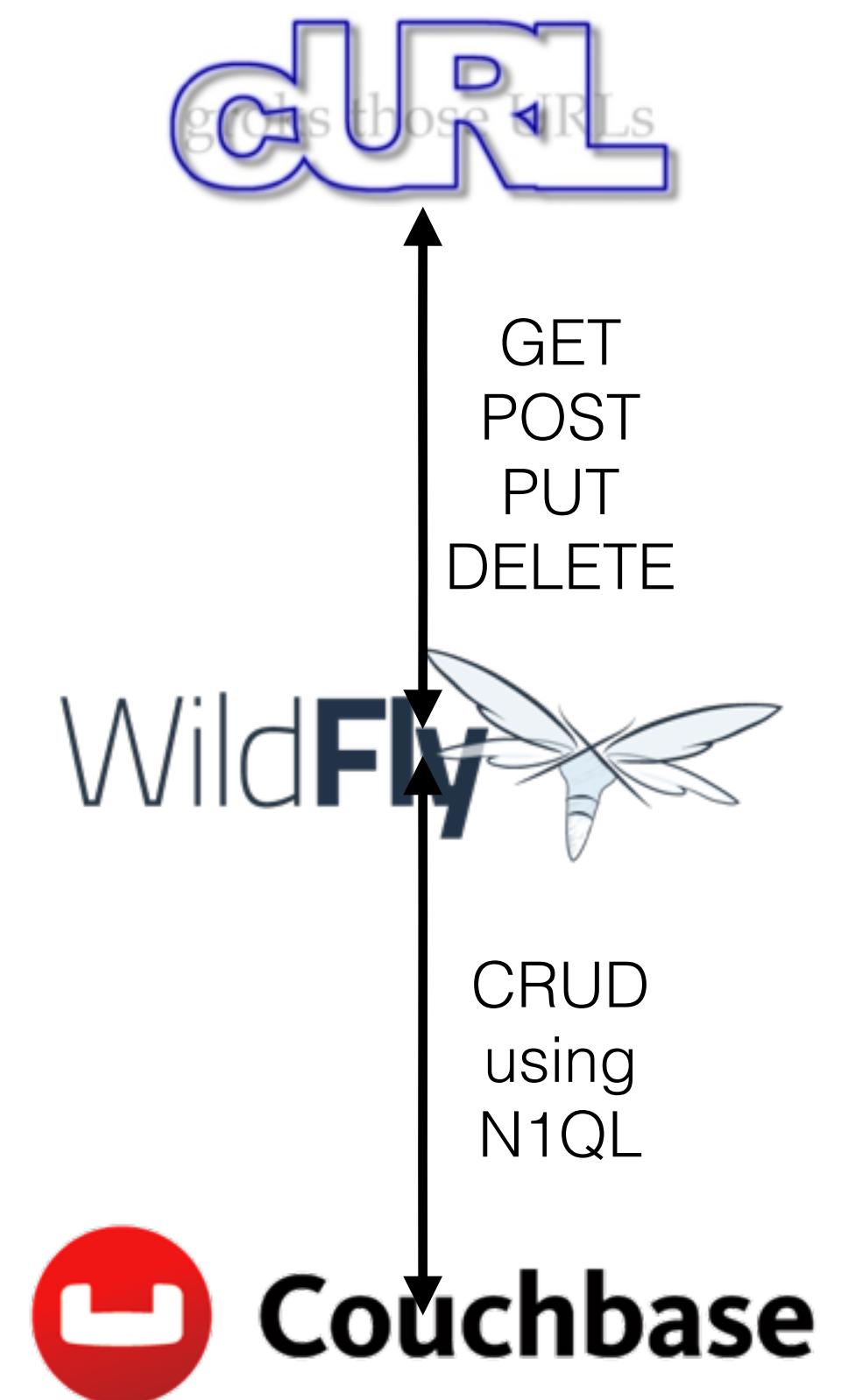
```
mycouchbase:  
  name: mycouchbase  
  image: couchbase/server  
  volumes:  
    - ~/couchbase:/opt/couchbase/var  
  ports:  
    - 8091:8091  
    - 8092:8092  
    - 8093:8093  
    - 11210:11210
```



```
docker run  
--name couchbase  
-p 8091:8091  
-p 8093:8093  
-p 11210:11210  
-v ~/couchbase:/opt/couchbase/var  
-d  
couchbase
```

```
docker run  
--name mywildfly  
--link mycouchbase:cb  
-p 8080:8080  
-d  
arungupta/wildfly-admin
```

Docker Compose - Two Services



Docker Compose

- Defining and running multi-container applications
- Configuration defined in one or more files
 - `docker-compose.yml` (default)
 - `docker-compose.override.yml` (default)
 - Multiple files specified using `-f`
 - All paths relative to base configuration file
- Great for dev, staging, and CI

Docker Compose - Two Services

```
mycouchbase:  
  image: couchbase/server  
  ports:  
    - 8091:8091  
    - 8092:8092  
    - 8093:8093  
    - 11210:11210  
  
mywildfly:  
  image: arungupta/wildfly-admin  
  links:  
    - mycouchbase:cb  
  ports:  
    - 8080:8080  
    - 9990:9990
```

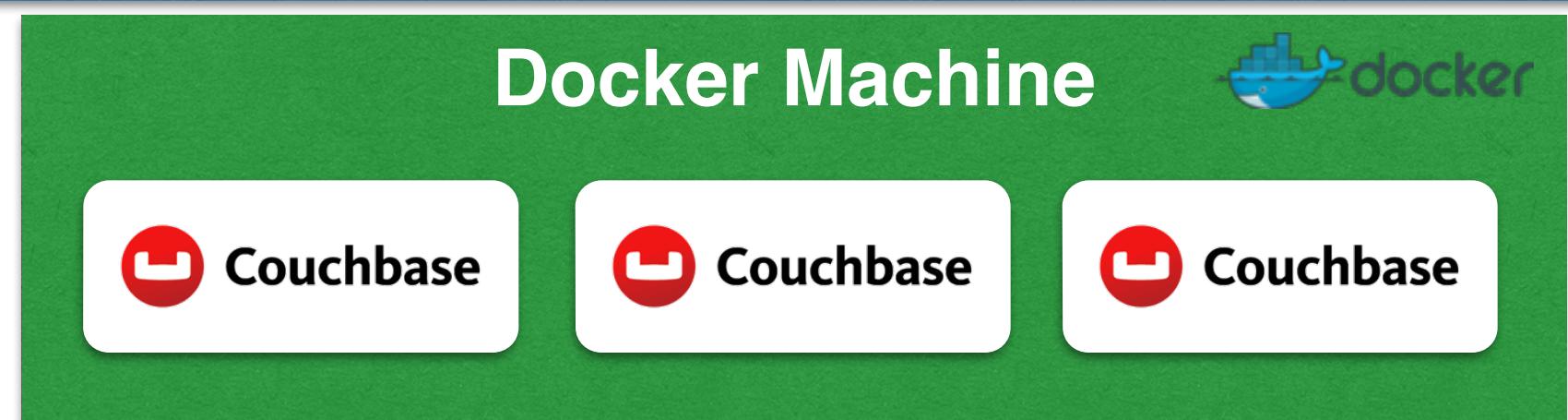


Docker Compose - Links

```
CouchbaseCluster.create(System.getenv("DB_PORT_8091_TCP_ADDR"));
```

Docker Compose - Couchbase Cluster

```
couchbase1:  
  image: couchbase/server  
  volumes:  
    - ~/couchbase/node1:/opt/couchbase/var  
couchbase2:  
  image: couchbase/server  
  volumes:  
    - ~/couchbase/node2:/opt/couchbase/var  
couchbase3:  
  image: couchbase/server  
  volumes:  
    - ~/couchbase/node3:/opt/couchbase/var  
  ports:  
    - 8091:8091  
    - 8092:8092  
    - 8093:8093  
    - 11210:11210
```



Overriding Services in Docker Compose

```
mywildfly:  
  image: jboss/wildfly  
  ports:  
    - 8080:8080
```

docker-compose.yml

```
mywildfly:  
  ports:  
    - 9080:8080
```

docker-compose.override.yml

docker-compose up -d

Dev/Prod with Compose

```
mycouchbase:  
  container_name: "db-dev"  
  image: couchbase/server  
  ports:  
    - . . .  
mywildfly:  
  image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javee7  
  environment:  
    - COUCHBASE_URI=db-dev:8093  
  ports:  
    - 8080:8080
```

docker-compose.yml

docker-compose up -d

```
mywildfly:  
  environment:  
    - COUCHBASE_URI=db-prod:8093  
  ports:  
    - 80:8080  
mycouchbase:  
  container_name: "db-prod"
```

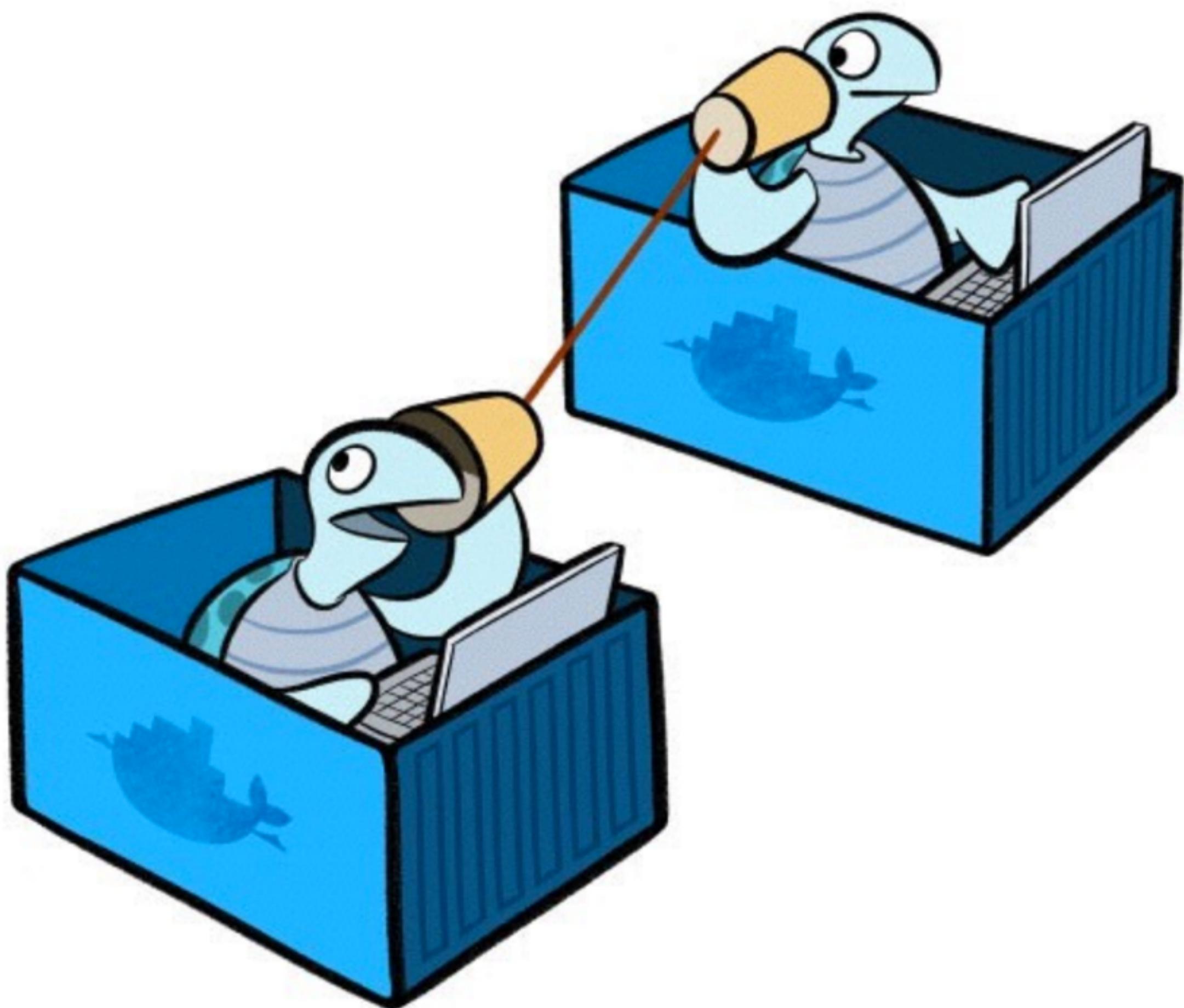
production.yml

docker-compose up
-f docker-compose.yml
-f production.yml
-d

Compose in Production

- Primarily aimed at development and testing environments
- May be for smaller deployments
- Not suitable for larger deployments

Multi Host Networking



Default Networks

```
docker network ls
```

NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER
8cf651cafbef	bridge	bridge
14e63204639e	none	null
96901337c96f	host	host

Network Name	Purpose
bridge	Default network that containers connect to
none	Container-specific networking stack
host	Adds container on hosts networking stack

Multi-host Networking

- Create virtual networks and attach containers
- **Bridge** network spans single host
- **Overlay** network spans multiple hosts
 - Uses `libnetwork` (built-in VXLAN-based overlay network driver) and Docker's `libkv`
- Works with Swarm and Compose
 - Experimental in Compose
 - Pluggable: Calico, Cisco, Weave, . . .

Networking vs Links

- Connect containers to each other across different physical or virtual hosts
- Containers can be easily stopped, started and restarted w/o disrupting connection to other containers
- Can be created in any order

```
mycouchbase:  
image: couchbase/server  
ports:  
- 8091:8091  
- 8092:8092  
- 8093:8093  
- 11210:11210  
  
mywildfly:  
image: arungupta/wildfly-admin  
links:  
- mycouchbase:cb  
ports:  
- 8080:8080  
- 9990:9990
```

Links

```
mycouchbase:  
container_name: "db"  
image: couchbase/server  
ports:  
- 8091:8091  
- 8092:8092  
- 8093:8093  
- 11210:11210  
  
mywildfly:  
image: arungupta/wildfly-admin  
environment:  
- COUCHBASE_URI=db  
ports:  
- 8080:8080  
- 9990:9990
```

Networking

Networking - Application Code

```
CouchbaseCluster.create(System.getenv("DB_PORT_8091_TCP_ADDR"));
```

Links

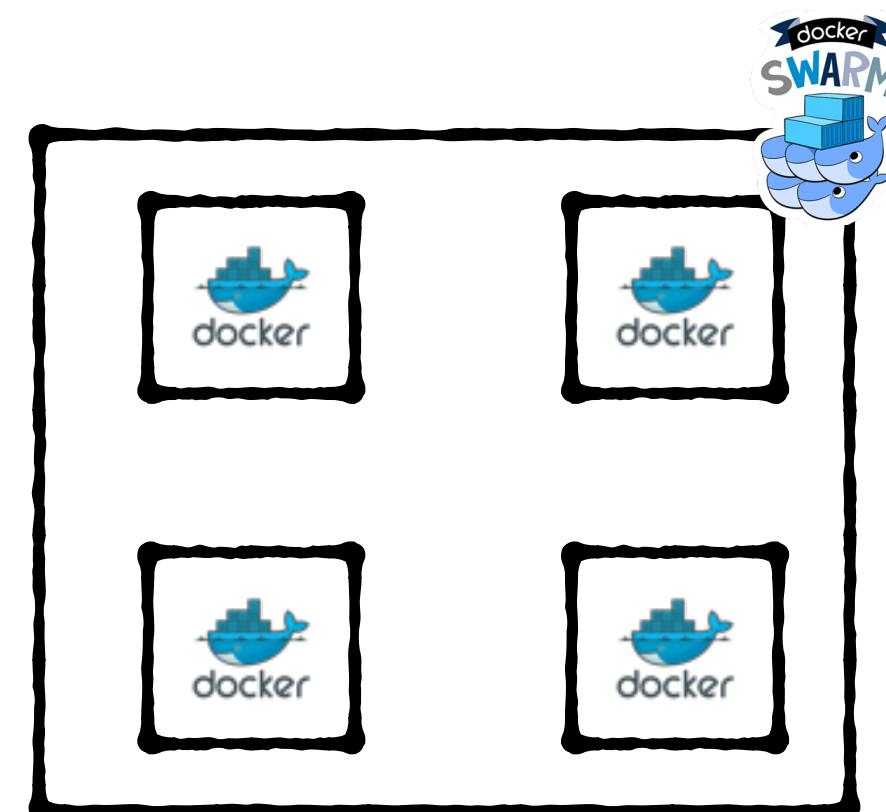
```
CouchbaseCluster.create(System.getenv("COUCHBASE_URI"));
```

Networking

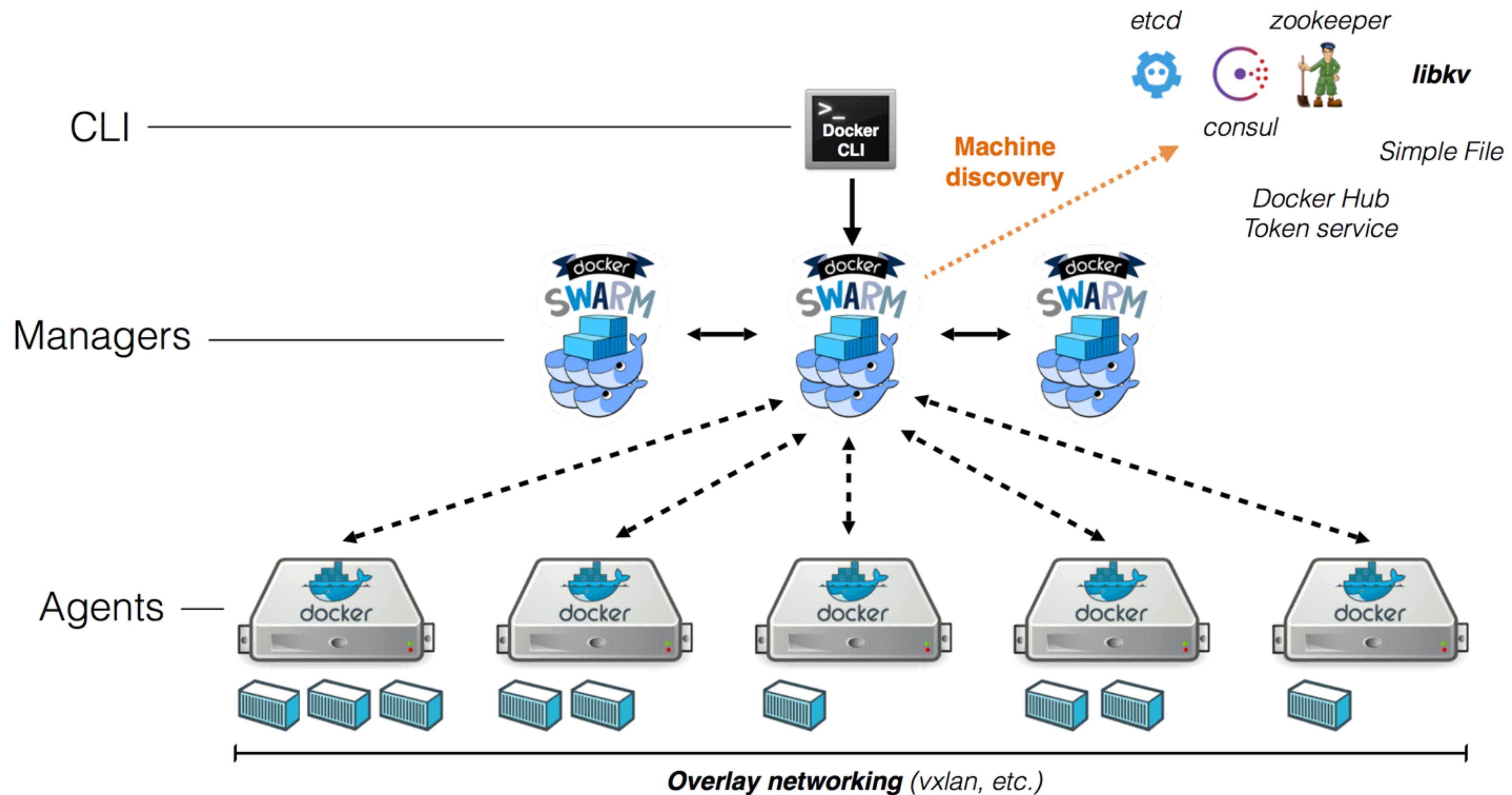


Docker Swarm

- Native clustering for Docker
- Provides a unified interface to a pool of Docker hosts
- Fully integrated with Machine and Compose
- Serves the standard Docker API
- 1.0.0 - Ready for production?



Stress tested on 1000 EC2 nodes, ~30k containers



Node Discovery

```
docker-machine create  
--engine-opt --cluster-advertise=<value>  
--engine-opt --cluster-store=<value>  
--engine-opt -cluster-store-opt=<value>  
-d=virtualbox  
myMachine
```



Master High Availability

- Handle the failover of a manager instance
- **Primary** manager, multiple **replica** instances
- Requests to replica are proxied to primary
- `docker run swarm manage`
 - `--replication`: Enable Swarm manager replication
 - `--replication-ttl "30s"`: Leader lock release time on failure
 - `--advertise`, `--addr`: Address of the swarm manager joining the cluster



Scheduling Backends

- Based on CPU (-c), RAM (-m), number of containers
- `docker machine create --strategy <value>`
 - `spread (default)`: node with least number of running containers
 - `binpack`: node with most number of running containers
 - `random`: mostly for debugging
- API for pluggable backends (e.g. Mesos) coming

Limiting CPU resources

```
docker run --help | grep cpu  
--cpu-shares=0  
--cpu-period=0  
--cpu-quota=0  
--cpuset-cpus=  
--cpuset-mems=
```

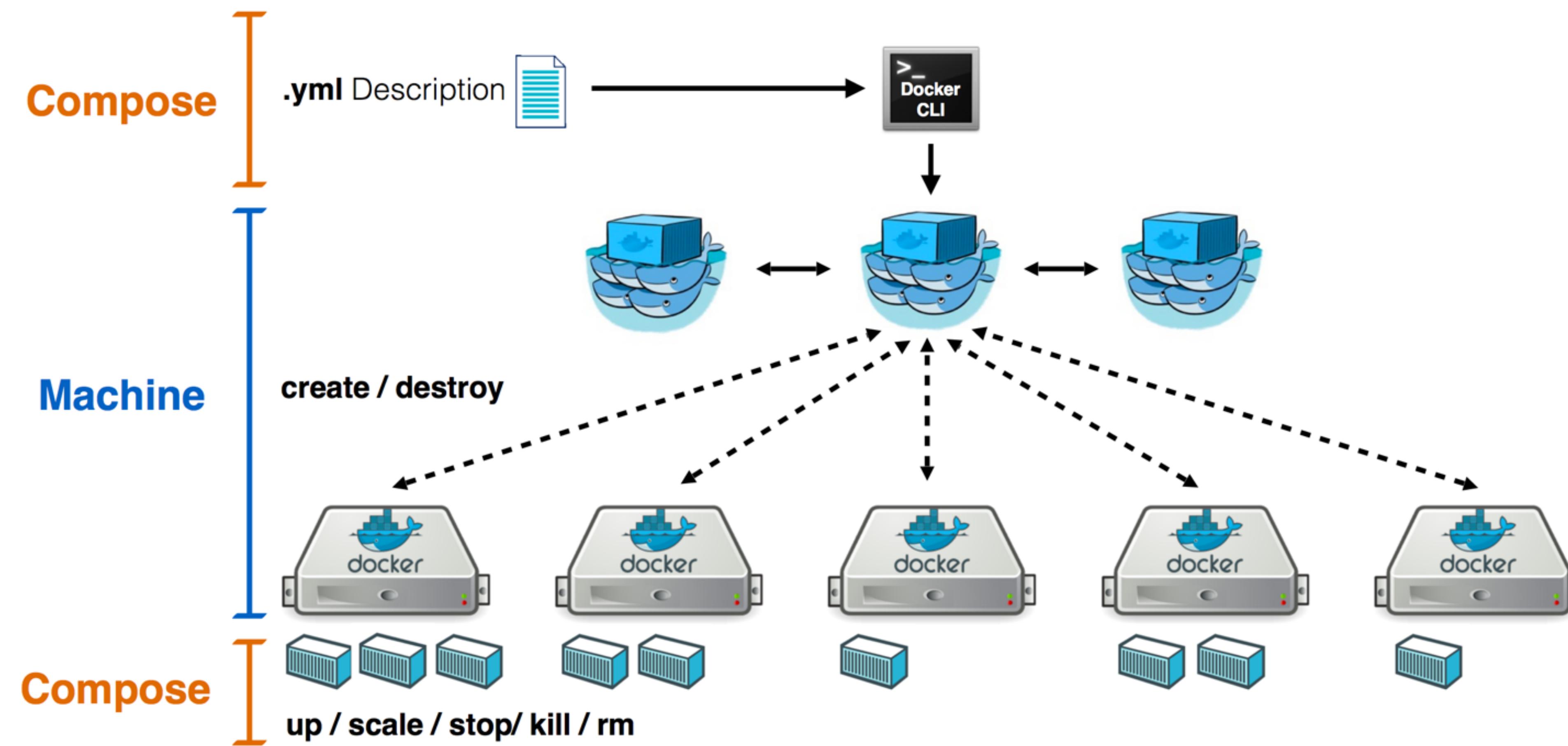
CPU shares (relative weight)
Limit CPU CFS (Completely Fair Scheduler) period
Limit CPU CFS (Completely Fair Scheduler) quota
CPUs in which to allow execution (0-3, 0,1)
MEMs in which to allow execution (0-3, 0,1)

-c=1024

-c=512

-c=512

Machine + Swarm + Compose



Persistent Storage

- Data volumes - used to persist data independent of container's lifecycle
- Multiple plugins: Flocker, Ceph, . . .

```
docker volume --help
```

```
Usage: docker volume [OPTIONS] [COMMAND]
```

```
Manage Docker volumes
```

```
Commands:
```

```
  create  
  inspect  
  ls  
  rm
```

```
Create a volume
```

```
Return low-level information on a volume
```

```
List volumes
```

```
Remove a volume
```

Persistent Storage

Create a volume

```
docker volume create --name=data data
```

Run a container with the volume

```
docker run -it -v data:/opt/couchbase/  
var couchbase/server
```

docker network

```
docker network --help
```

Usage: docker network [OPTIONS] COMMAND [OPTIONS]

Commands:

disconnect
inspect
ls
rm
create
connect

Disconnect container from a network
Display detailed network information
List all networks
Remove a network
Create a network
Connect container to a network

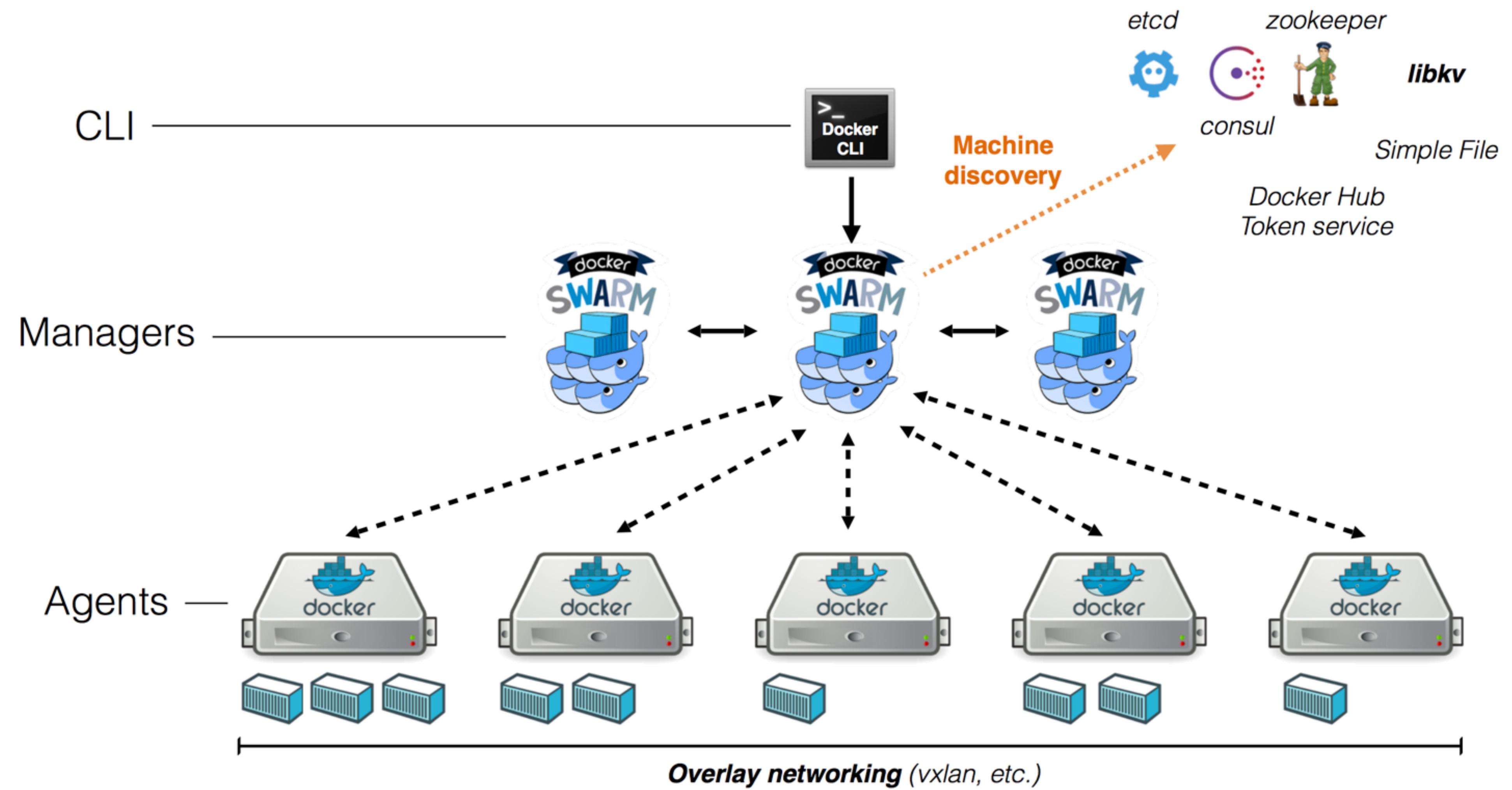
Docker Compose and Networking

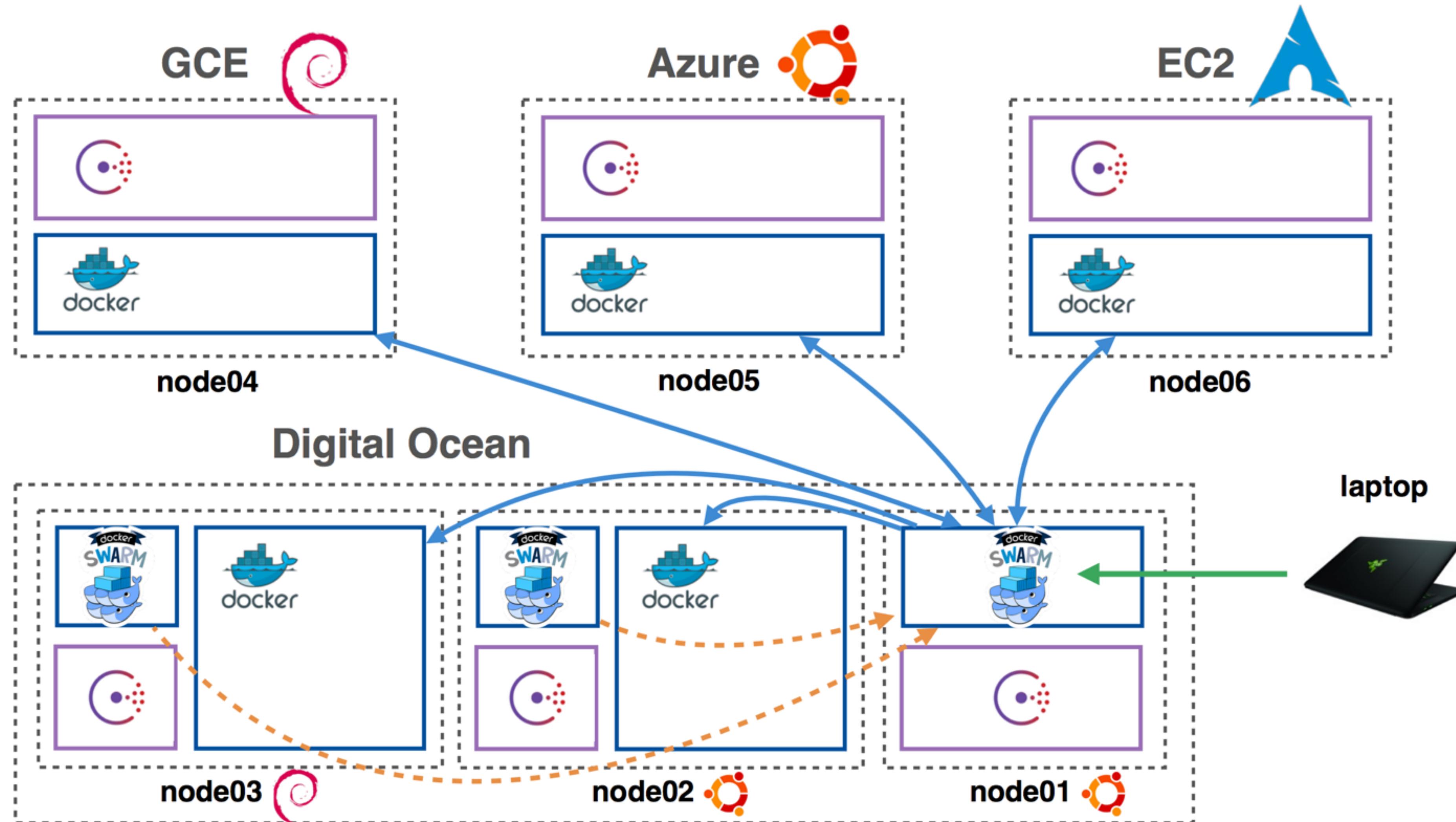
- `docker network ls`

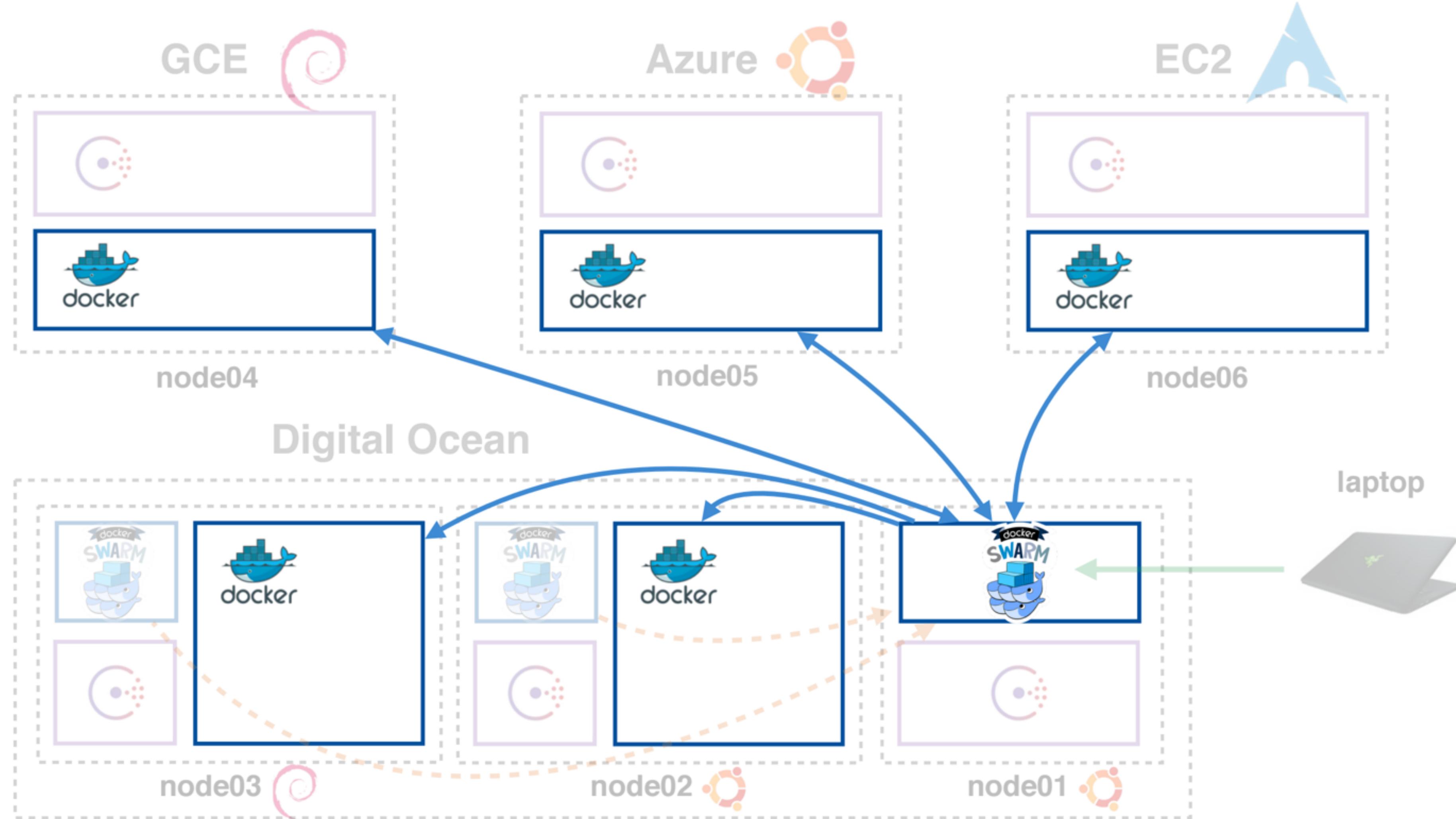
NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER
1d4d4152b99a	bridge	bridge
8396171e6bbc	none	null
8b50dda5fe61	host	host

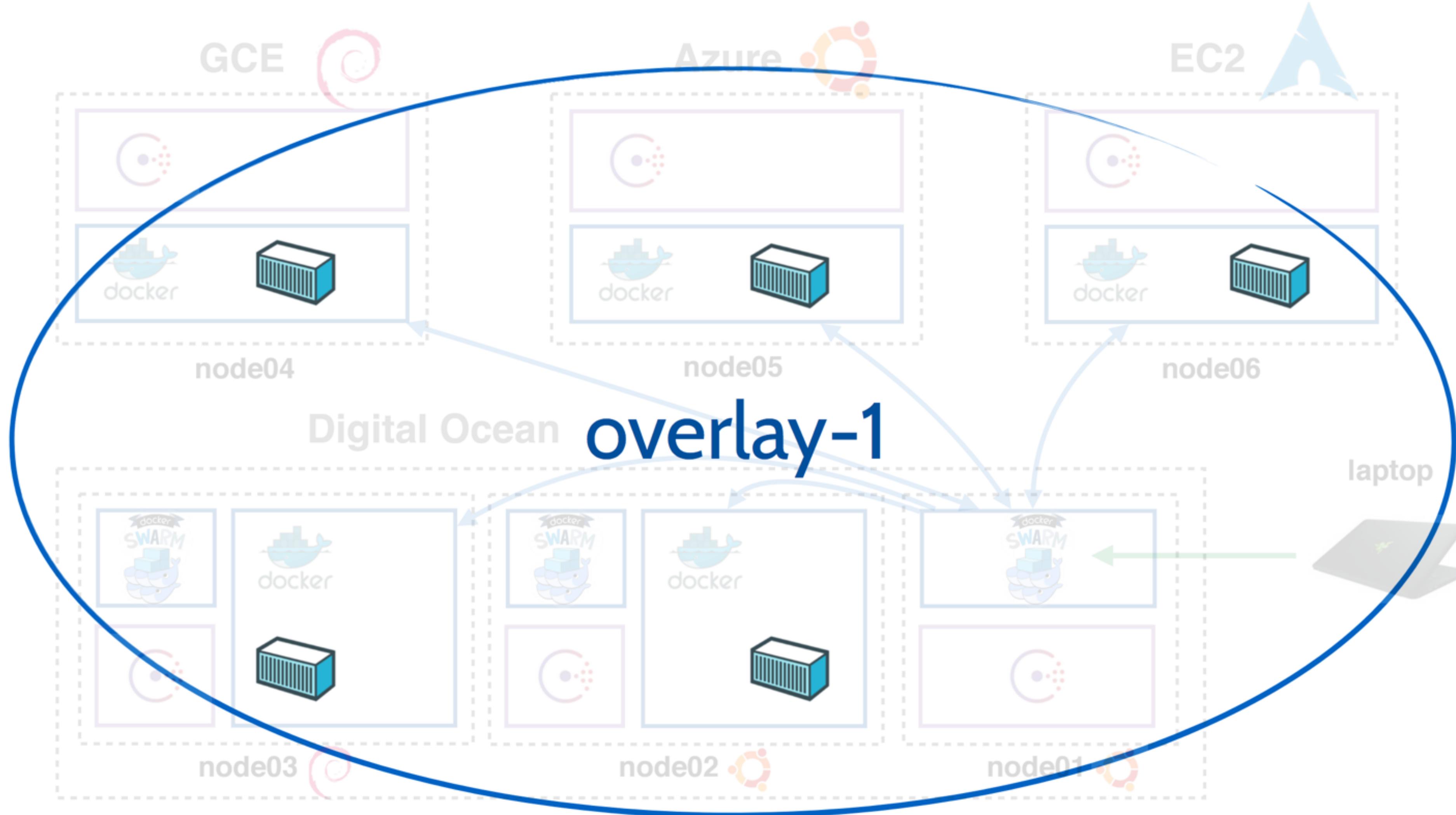
- `docker-compose --x-networking up -d`
- `docker network ls`

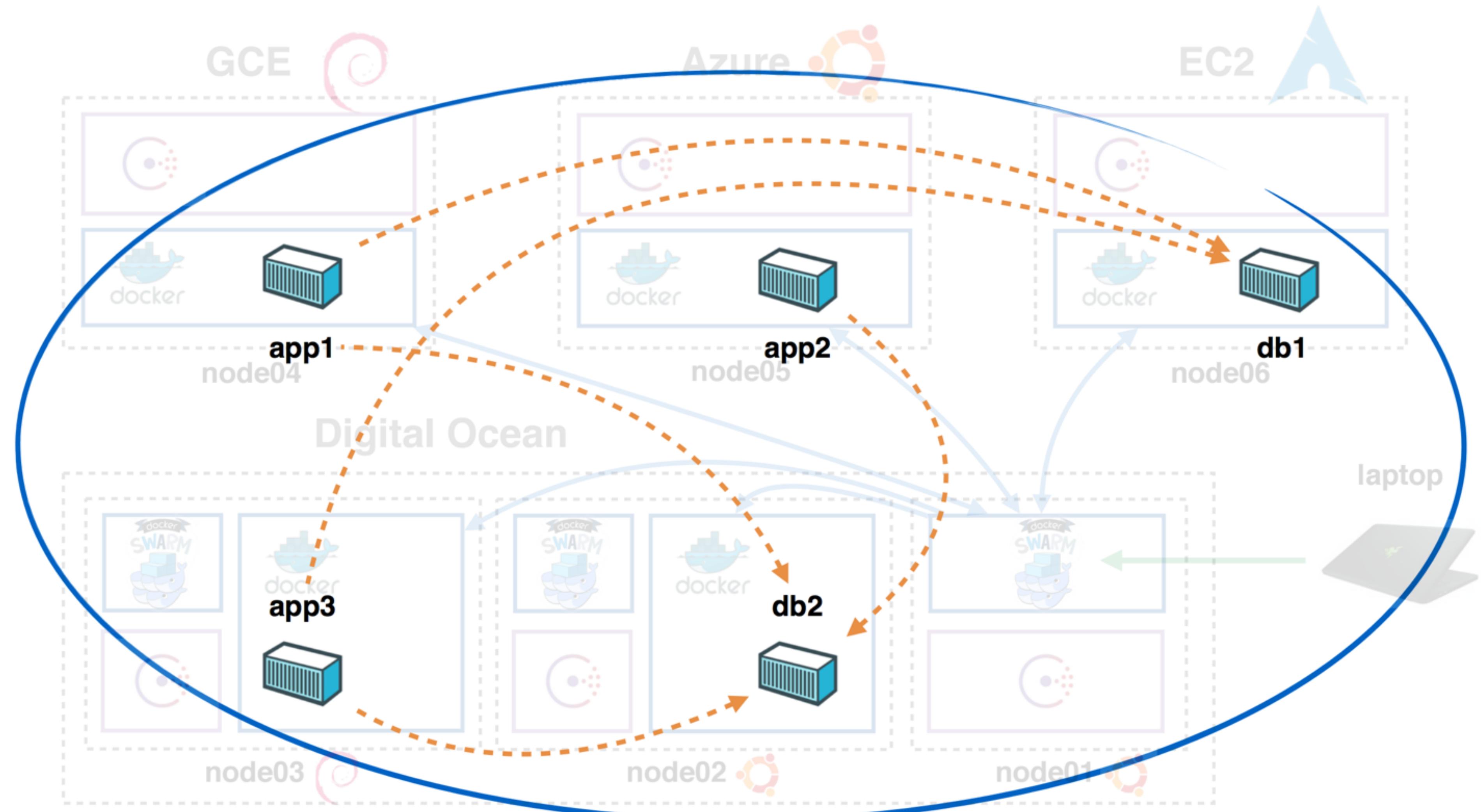
NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER
1d4d4152b99a	bridge	bridge
8396171e6bbc	none	null
8b50dda5fc61	host	host
b1770955e5aa	wildflycouchbasejavaee7	bridge

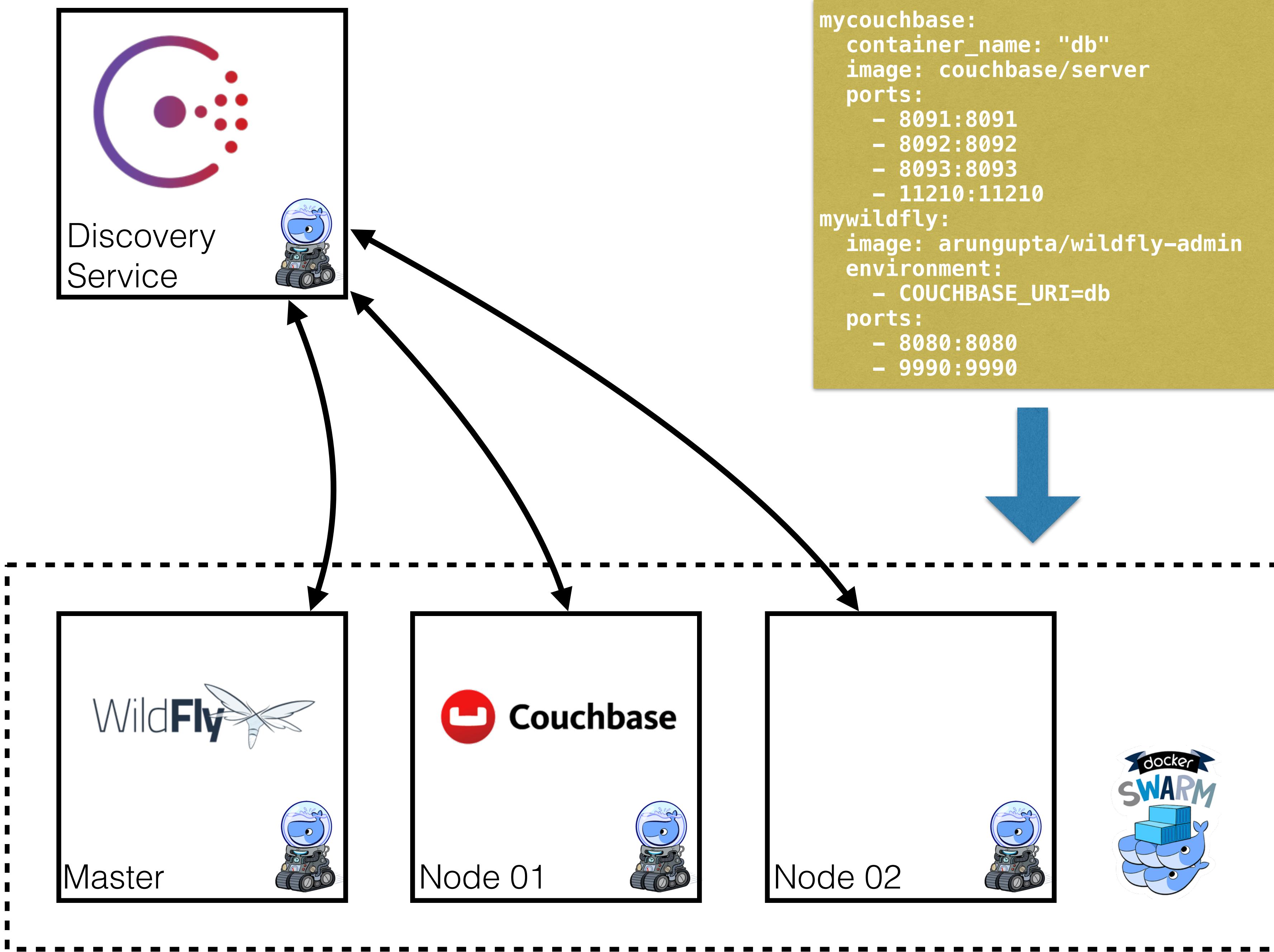












References

- github.com/javaee-samples/docker-java
- docs.docker.com

Continuous Delivery using Docker and Jenkins Workflow

