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MIDDLEWARE

Microservice Design Patterns

Arun Gupta, @arungupta

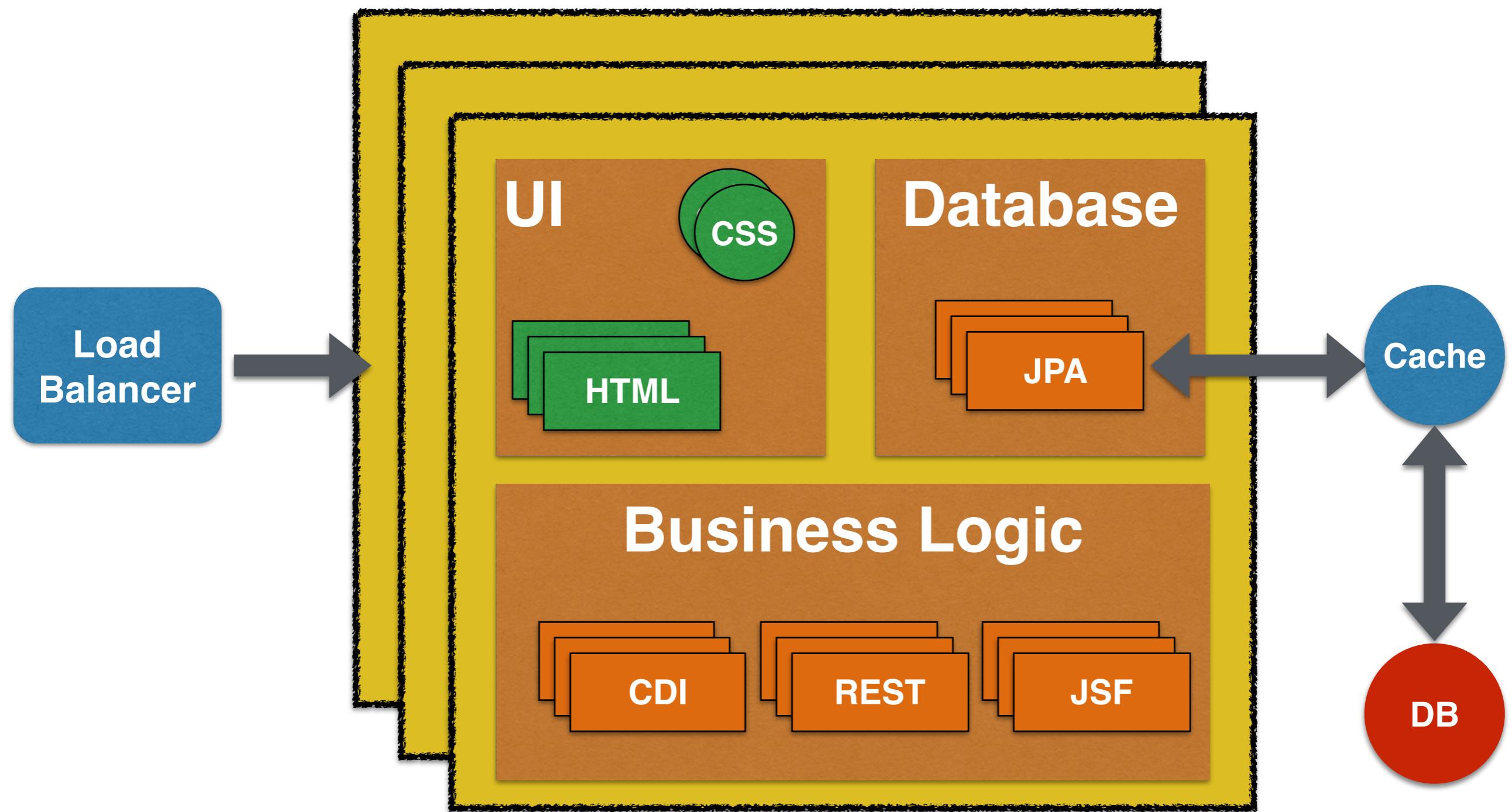


Arun Gupta

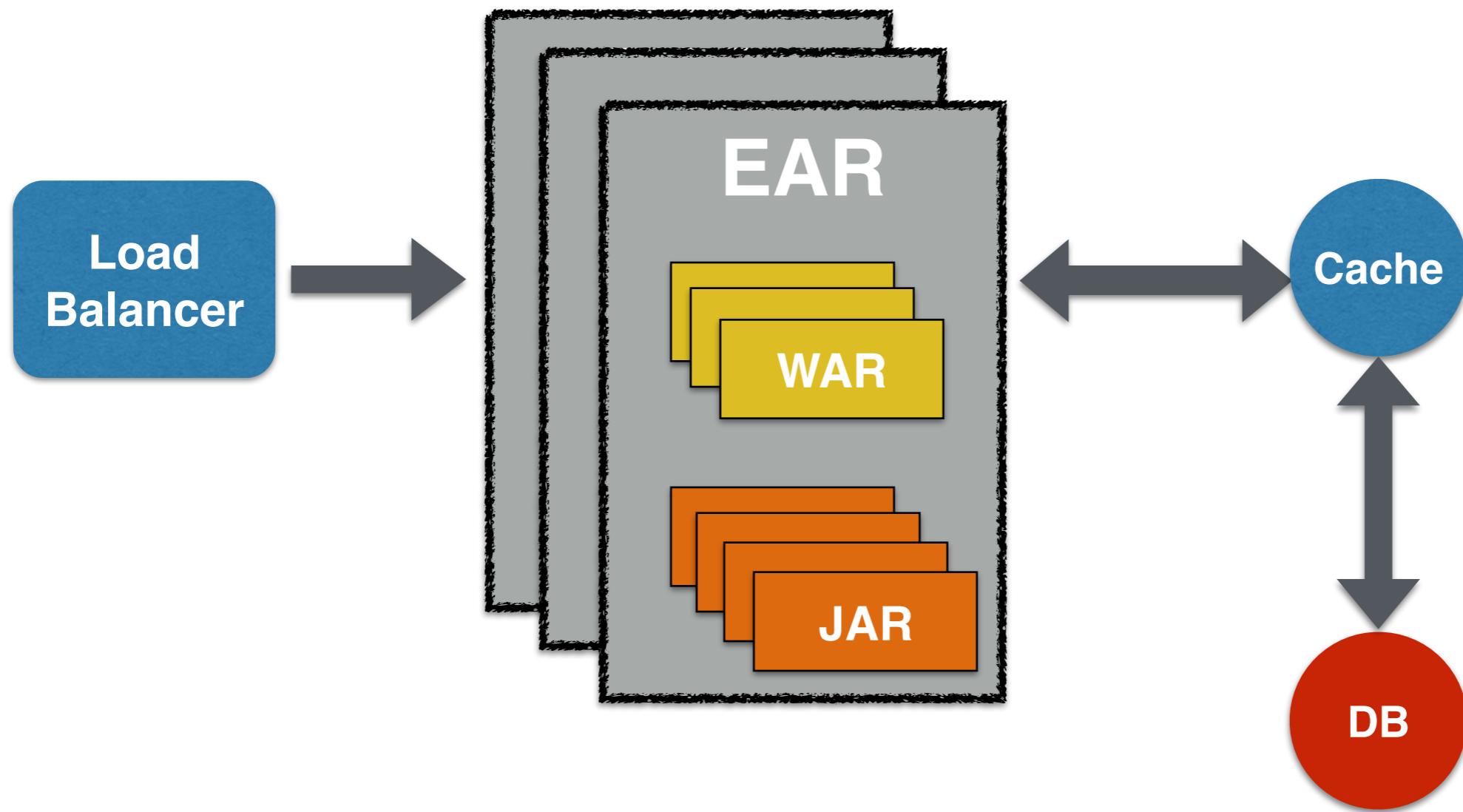
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& Developer Advocacy

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Monolith Application



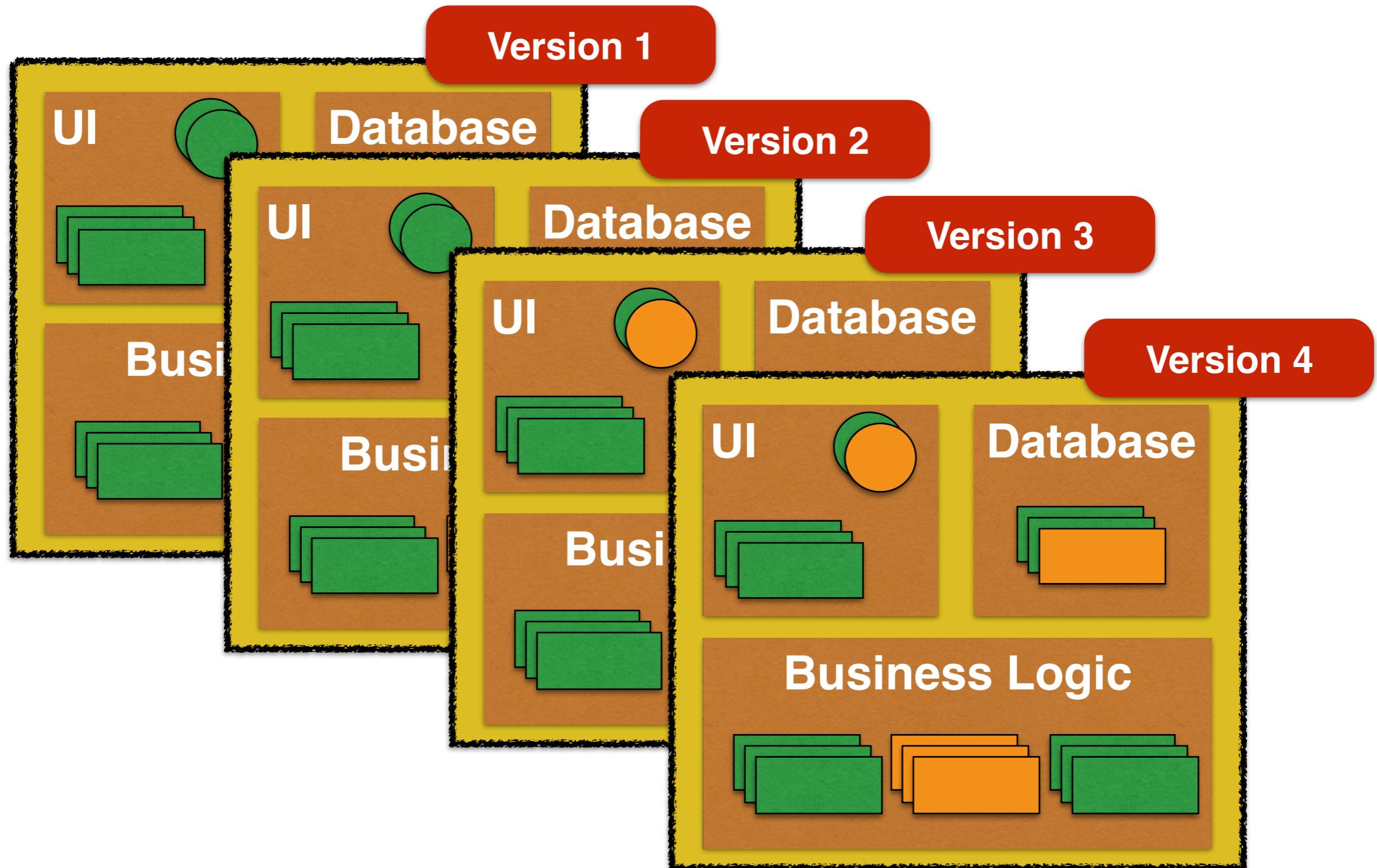
Monolith Application



Advantages of Monolith Application

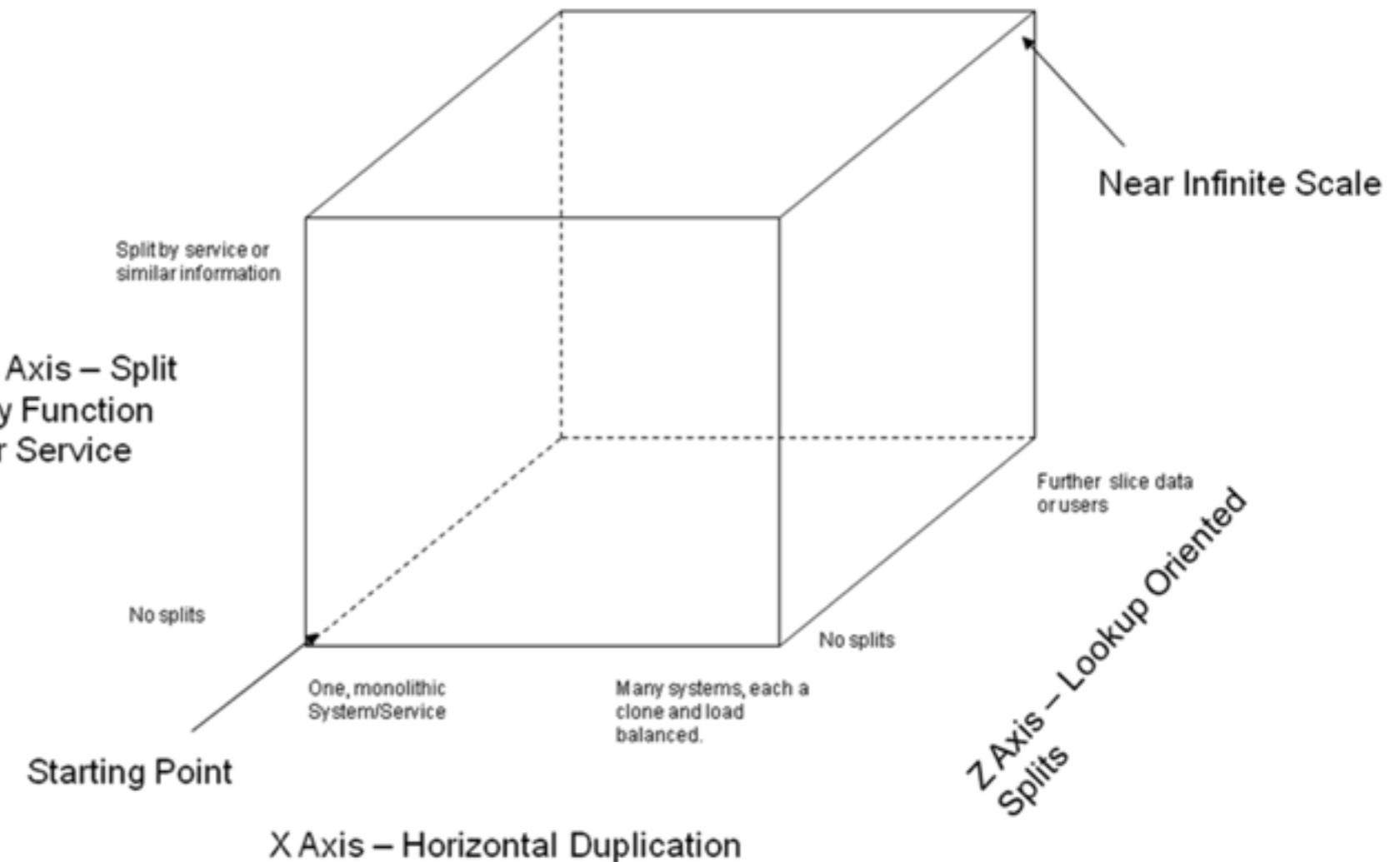
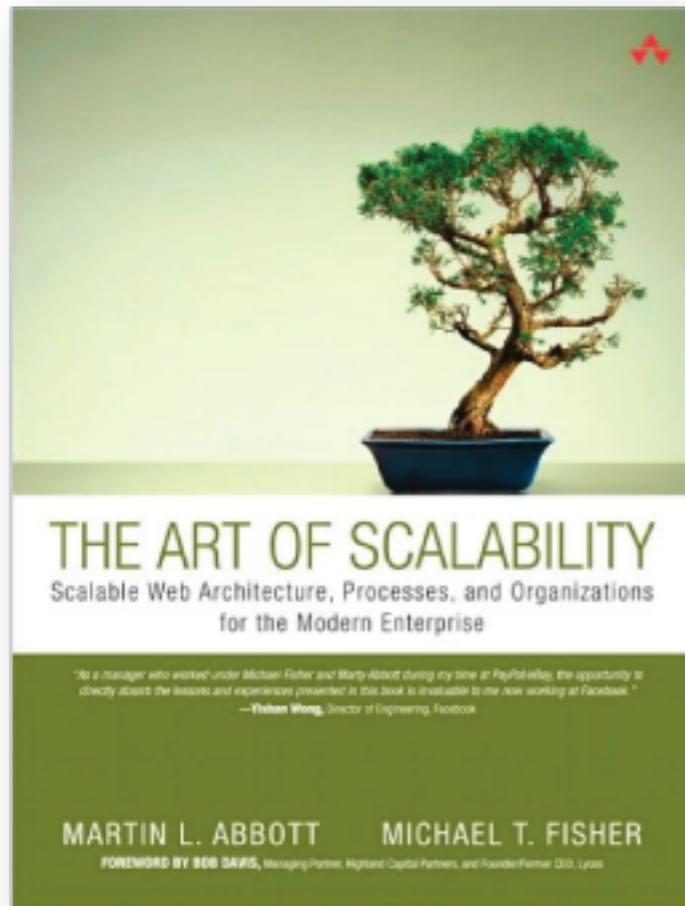
- Typically packaged in a single `.ear`
- Easy to test (all required services are up)
- Simple to develop

Monolith Application



Disadvantages of Monolith Application

- Difficult to deploy and maintain
- Obstacle to frequent deployments
- Makes it difficult to try out new technologies/ framework





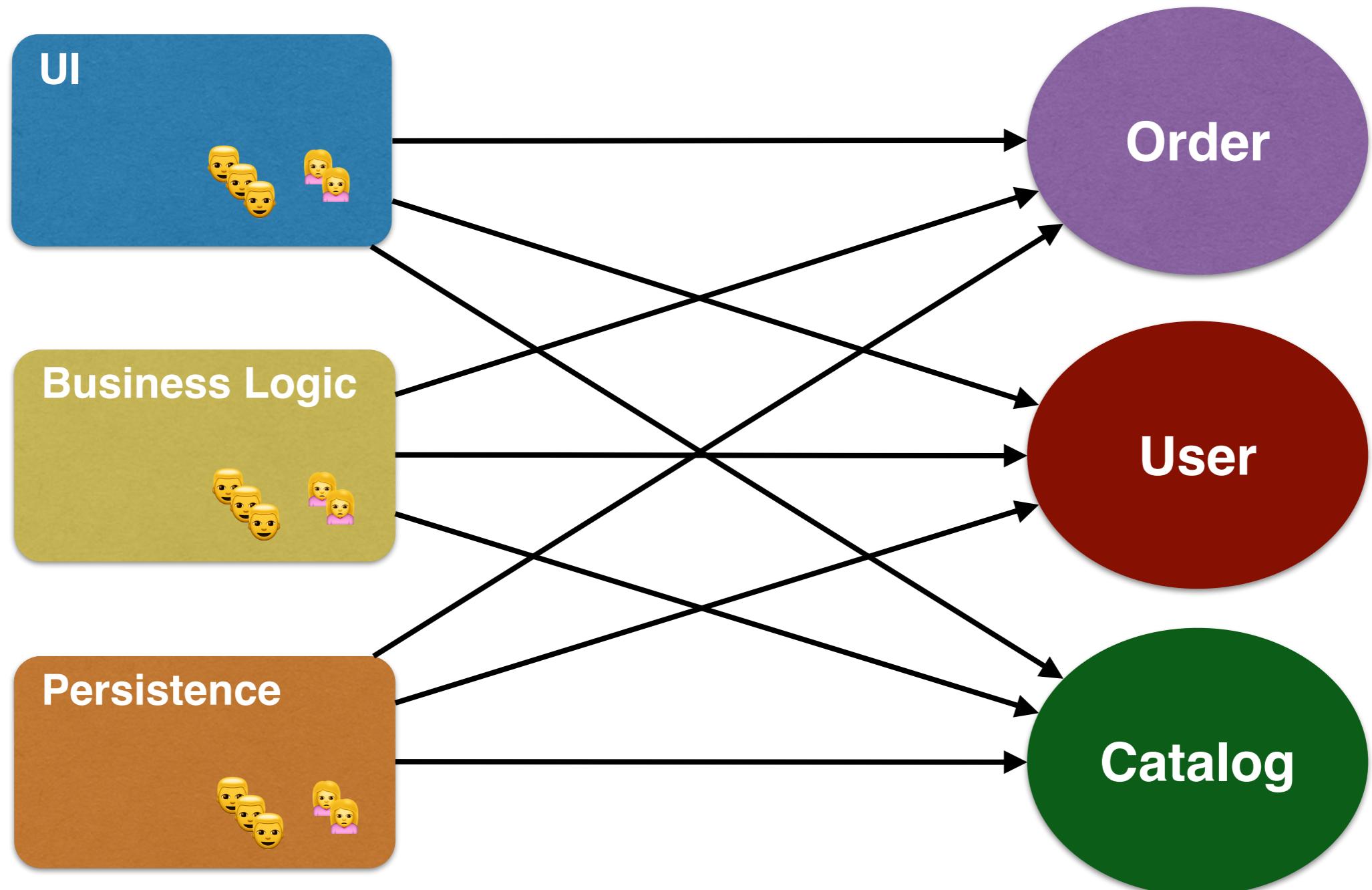
An **architectural approach**, that emphasizes the **decomposition of applications** into **single-purpose, loosely coupled** services managed by **cross-functional teams**, for delivering and maintaining **complex software systems** with the velocity and quality required by today's **digital business**.



I DONT ALWAYS
BUILD EVERYTHING



imgflip.com

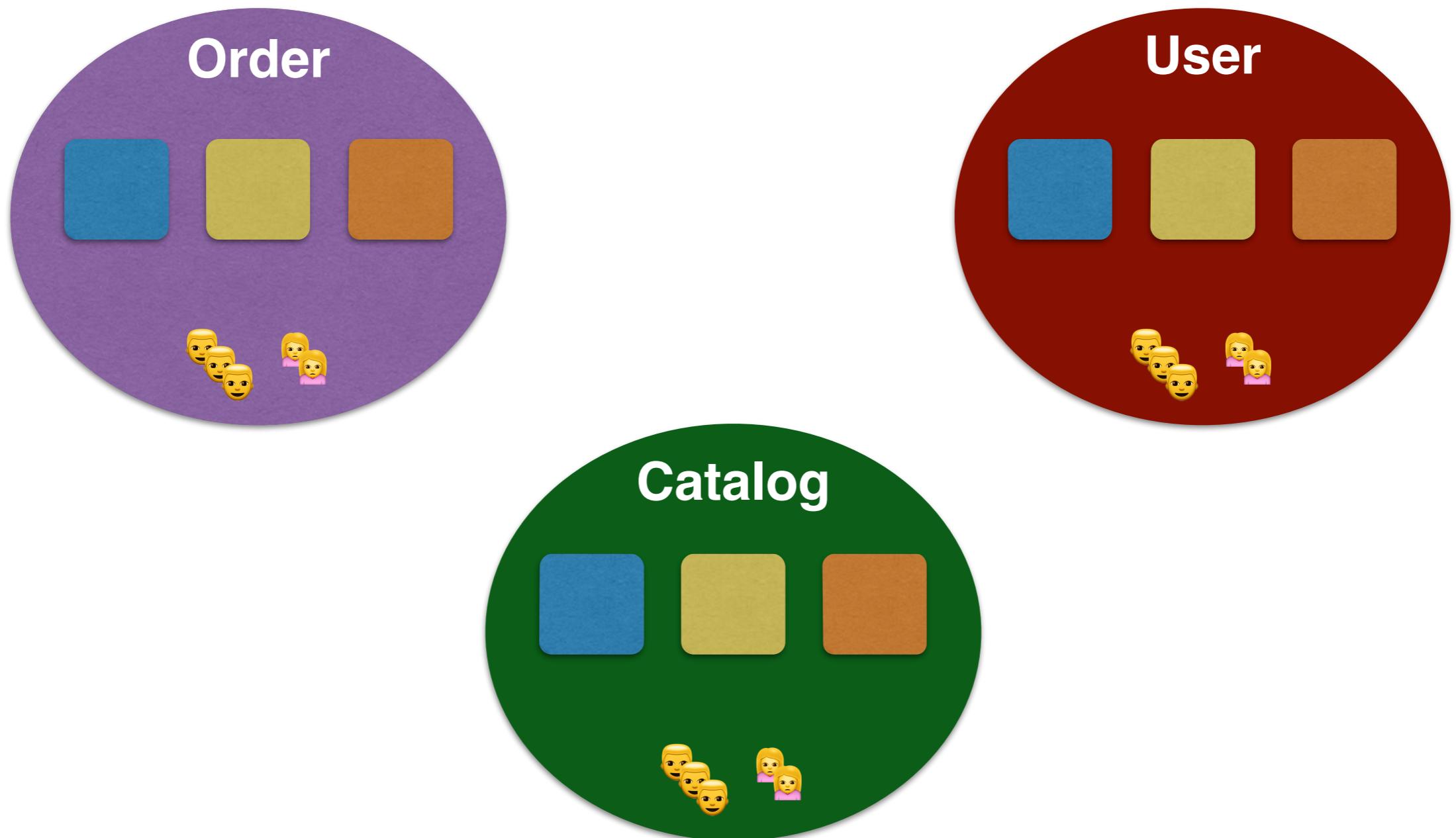




*“Any **organization** that designs a system
(defined more broadly here than just information
systems) will inevitably produce a design
whose structure is a **copy of the
organization's communication structure.**”*

–Melvin Conway

Teams around business capability



Single Responsibility Principle

DO
1
THING

Explicitly Published interface



Independently replaceable and upgradeable





With great
power, comes great
responsibility



“you build it, you run it!”

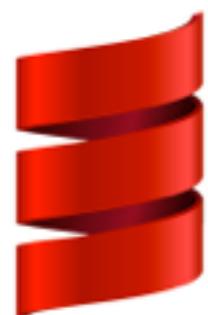
Designed for failure



Fault tolerance is a requirement, not a feature



Characteristics



Scala



ORACLE
D A T A B A S E



PostgreSQL



Couchbase



redis



cassandra



100% automated

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Make Payment

Note: Delivery time for payment varies by payee. See number of business days in Send On column.

Payee Add a Payee	Pending Payment	Last Paid	Amount	Send On
AMERICAN EXPRESS	\$2,053.50 06/30/2004	\$1,349.93 05/24/2004	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 3 Business Days
BANK OF AMERICA  Receiving eBills View eBill	\$198.80 06/30/2004	\$92.17 05/25/2004	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 3 Business Days
BANK ONE / FIRST	\$55.00 06/25/2004	\$55.00 05/22/2004†	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 3 Business Days
CHARLES SCHWAB			\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 5 Business Days
CITIBANK VISA  Pending activation	\$63.50 06/30/2004*	\$198.80 05/25/2004*	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 5 Business Days
DIRECT TV  Activate eBills		\$63.50 05/25/2004	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 3 Business Days
SBC-PACIFIC BELL		\$45.80 05/25/2004	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 5 Business Days
SPRINT PCS  Activate eBills	\$49.78 06/30/2004	\$63.50 06/26/2004	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 5 Business Days
SFPUC-WATER DE			\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 3 Business Days
WF HOME MORTGAGE		\$1,349.93 05/25/2004	\$ <input type="text"/>	mm/dd/yyyy 5 Business Days

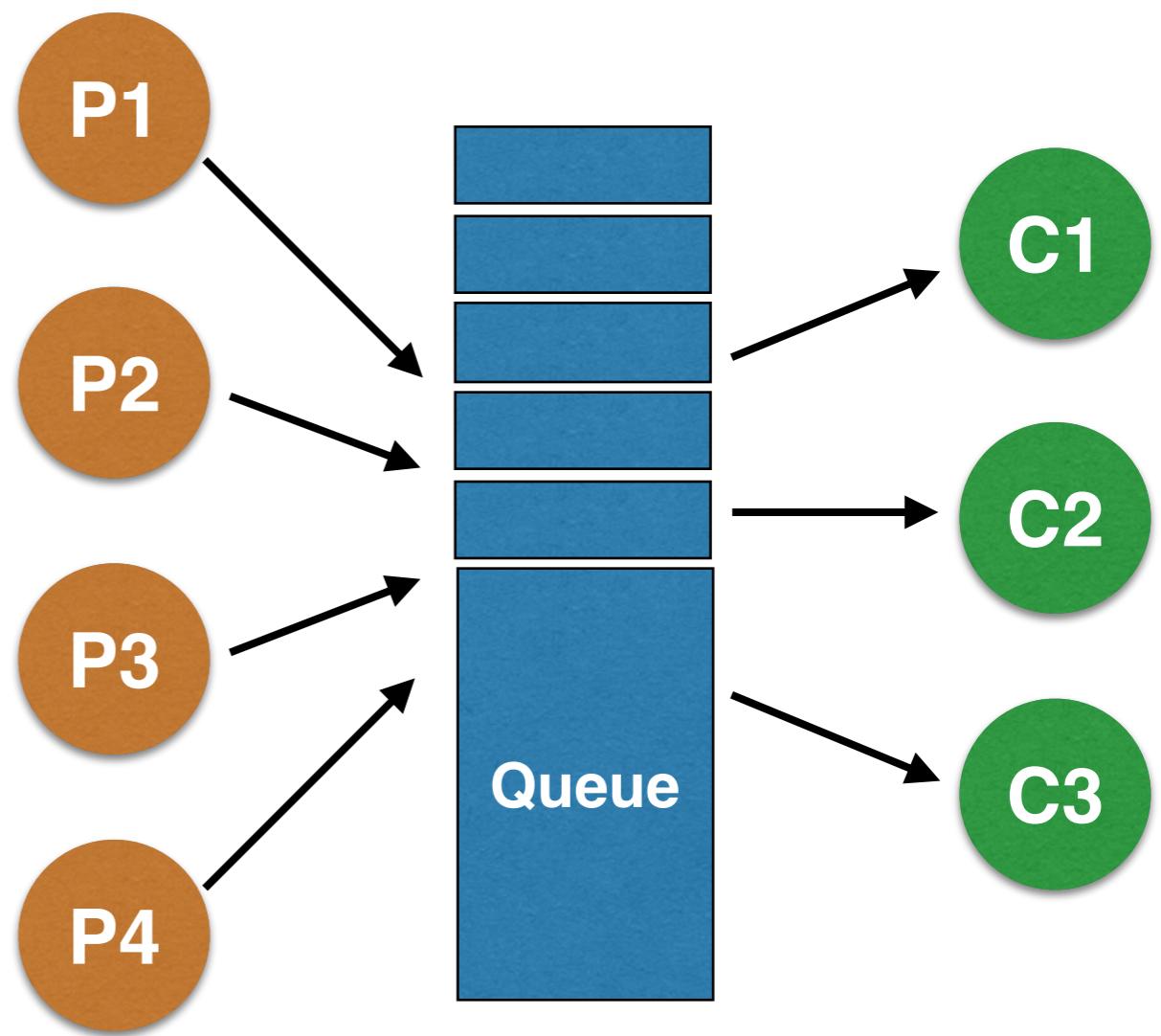
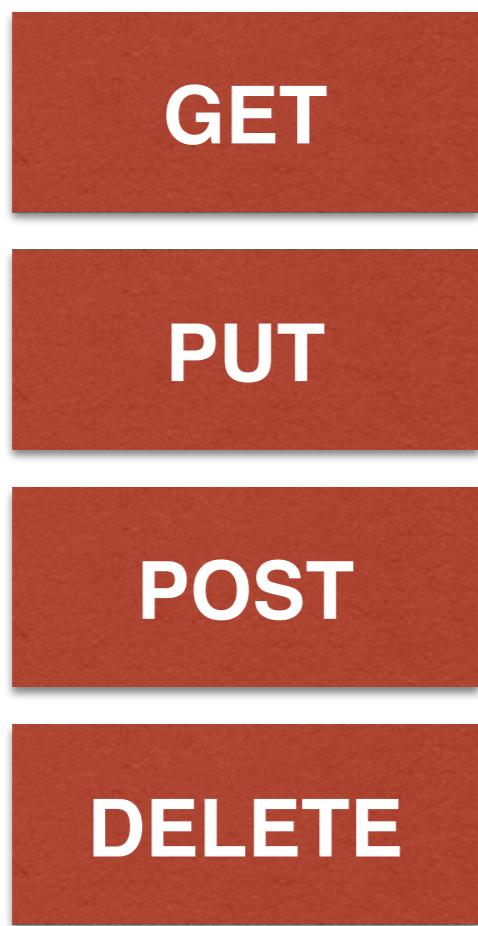
Make Payment

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Sync or Async Messaging



REST vs Pub/Sub



“Smart endpoints Dumb pipes”



SOA

- SOA 2.0
- Hipster SOA
- SOA done right
- SOA++

SOA 2.0?

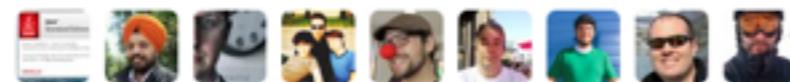


Arun Gupta
@arungupta

Microservices = SOA -ESB -SOAP -
Centralized governance/persistence -
Vendors +REST/HTTP +CI/CD +DevOps
+True Polyglot +Containers +PaaS WDYT?



RETWEETS 72	FAVORITES 63
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5:07 PM - 27 May 2015

- Conway's Law
- Service Discovery
- Immutable VM

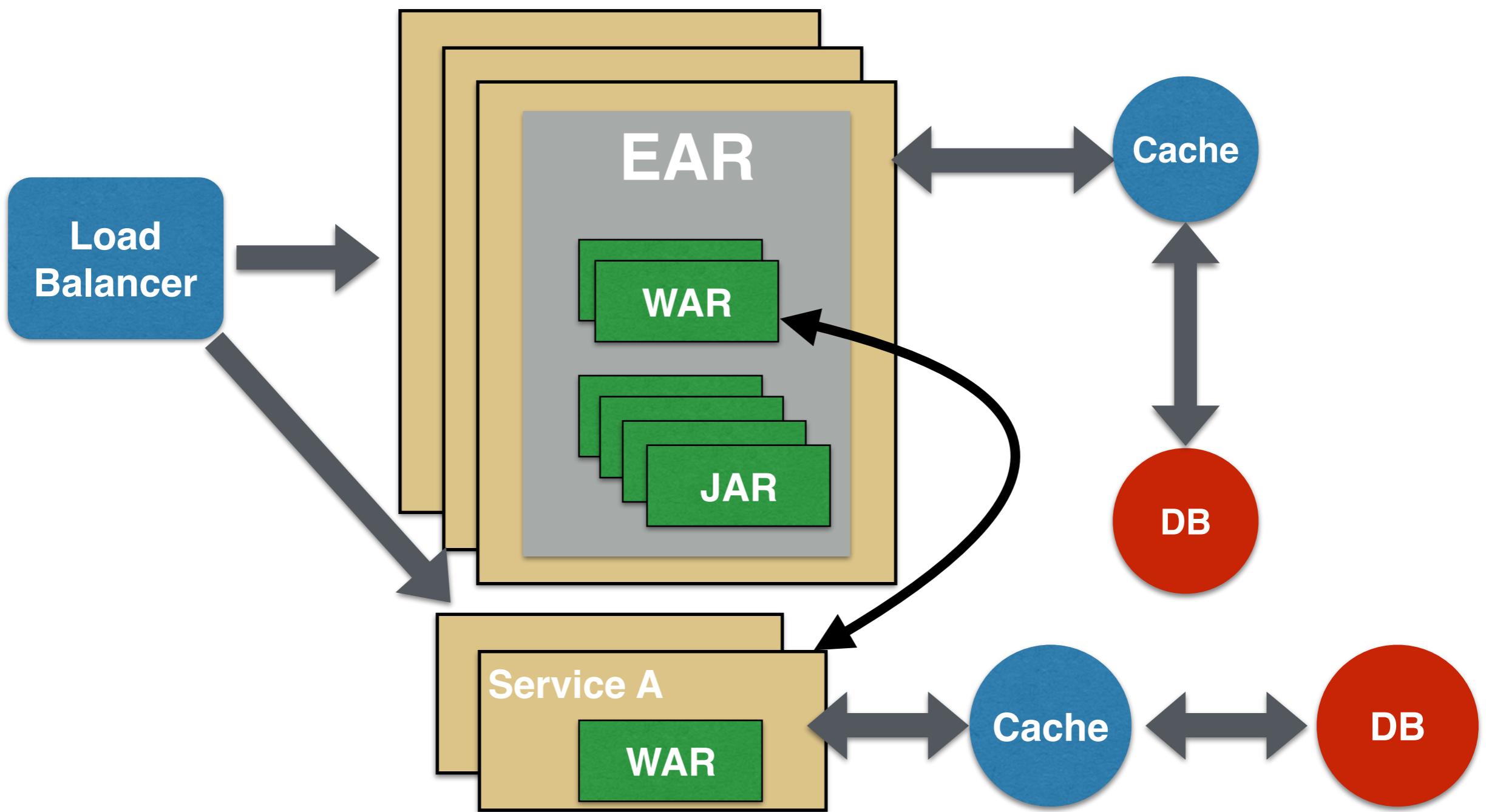
Strategies for decomposing



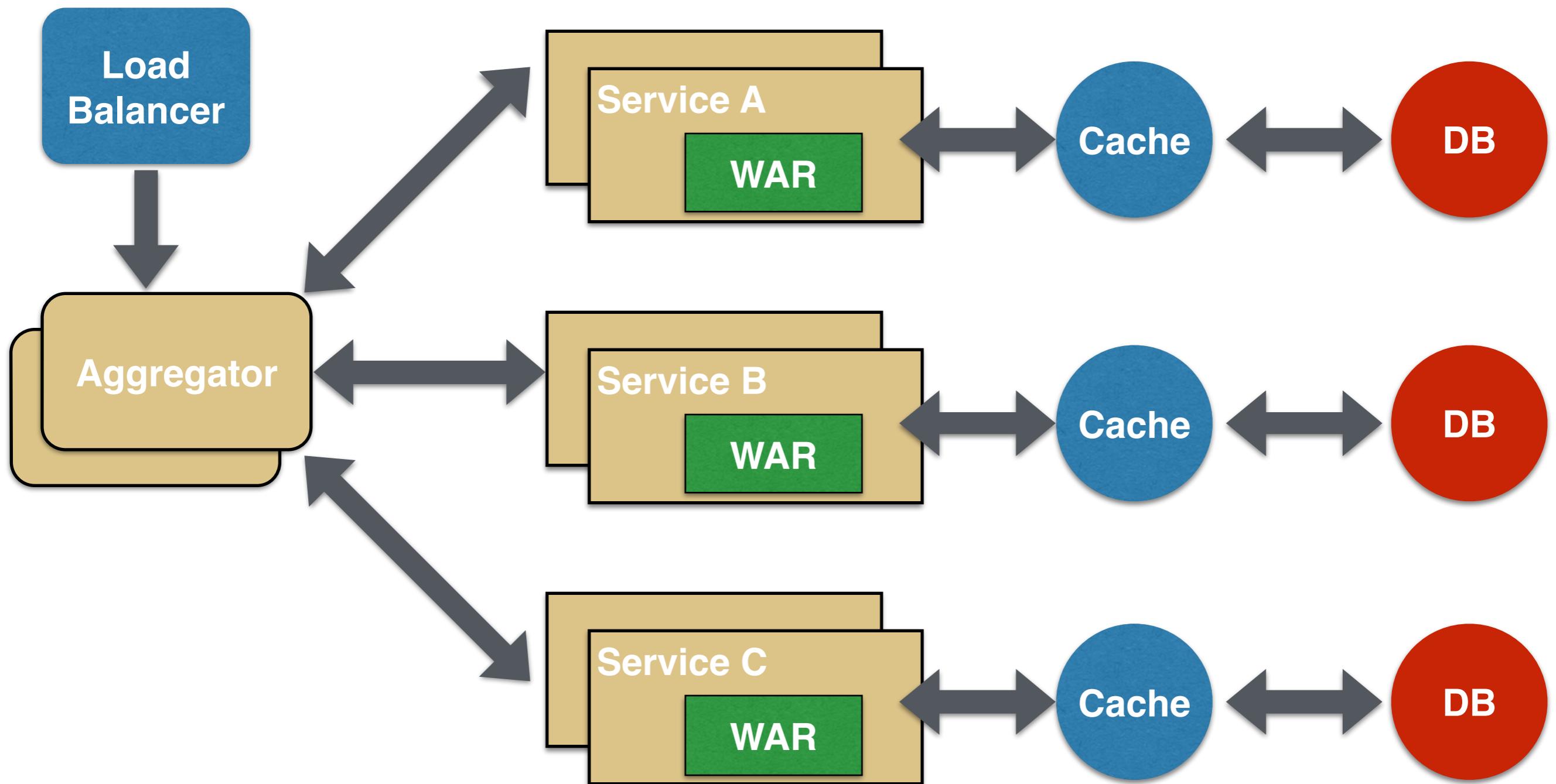
Strategies for decomposing

- Verb or usecase - e.g. Checkout UI
- Noun - e.g. Catalog product service
- Single Responsible Principle - e.g. Unix utilities

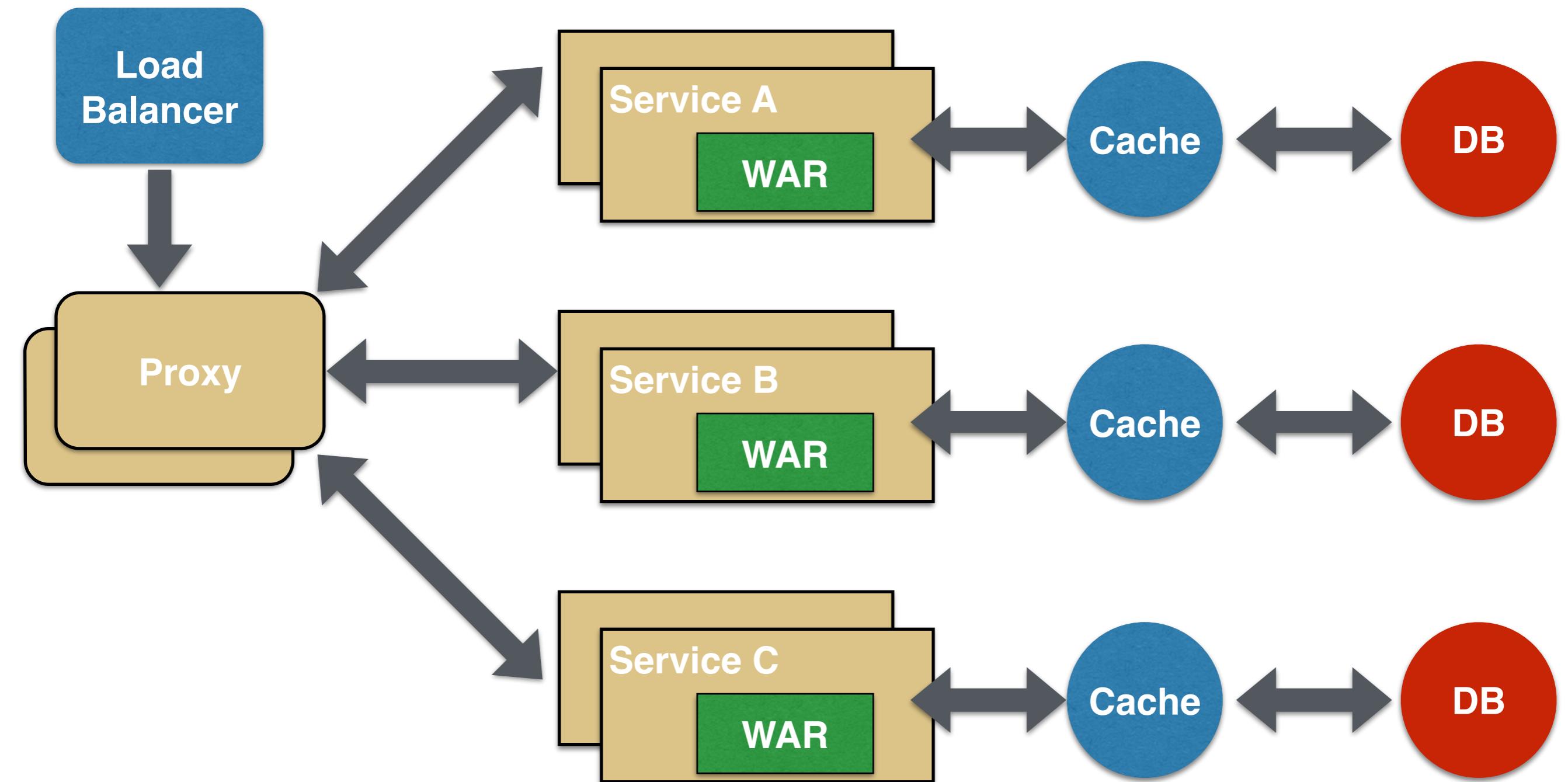
Towards microservices



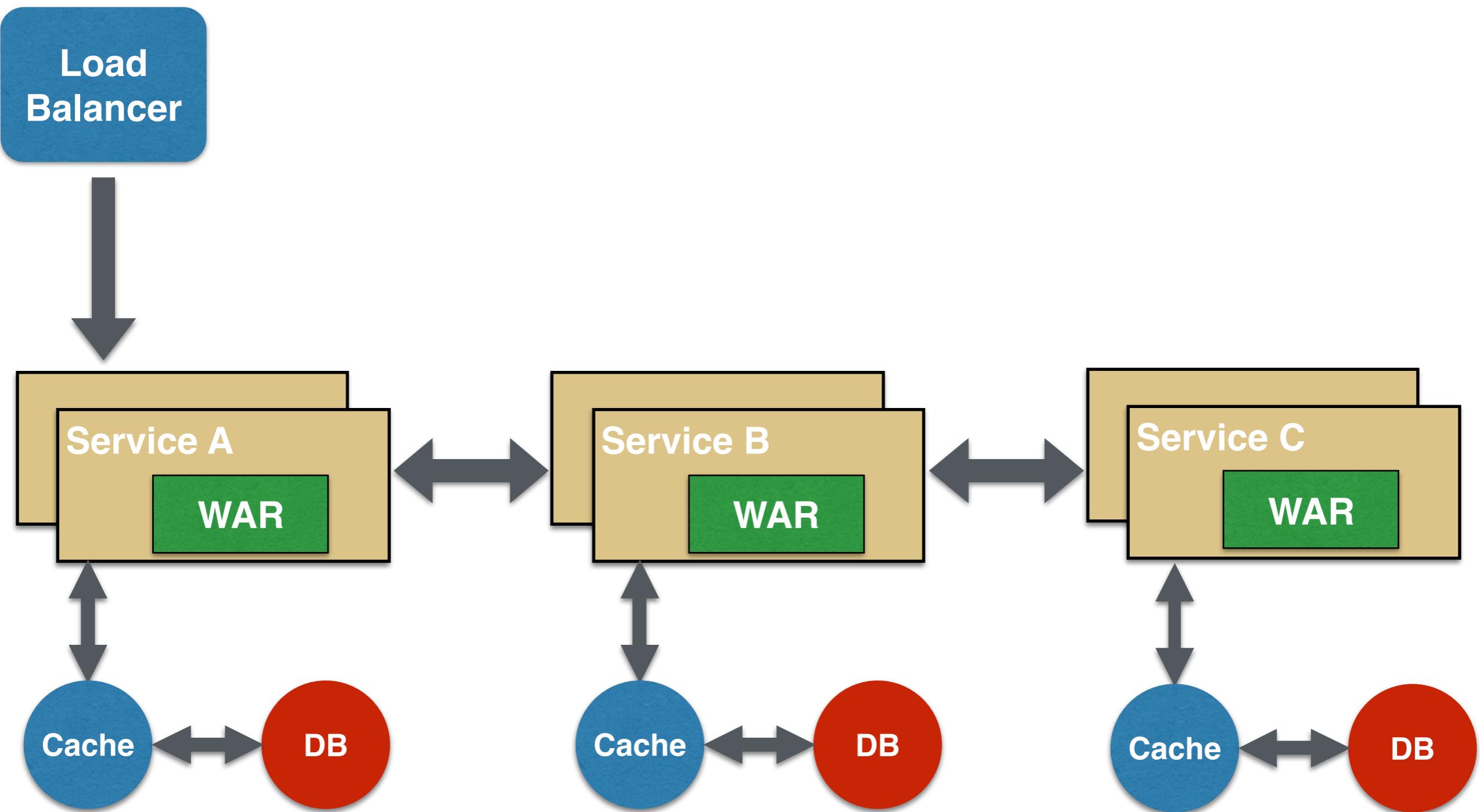
Aggregator Pattern #1



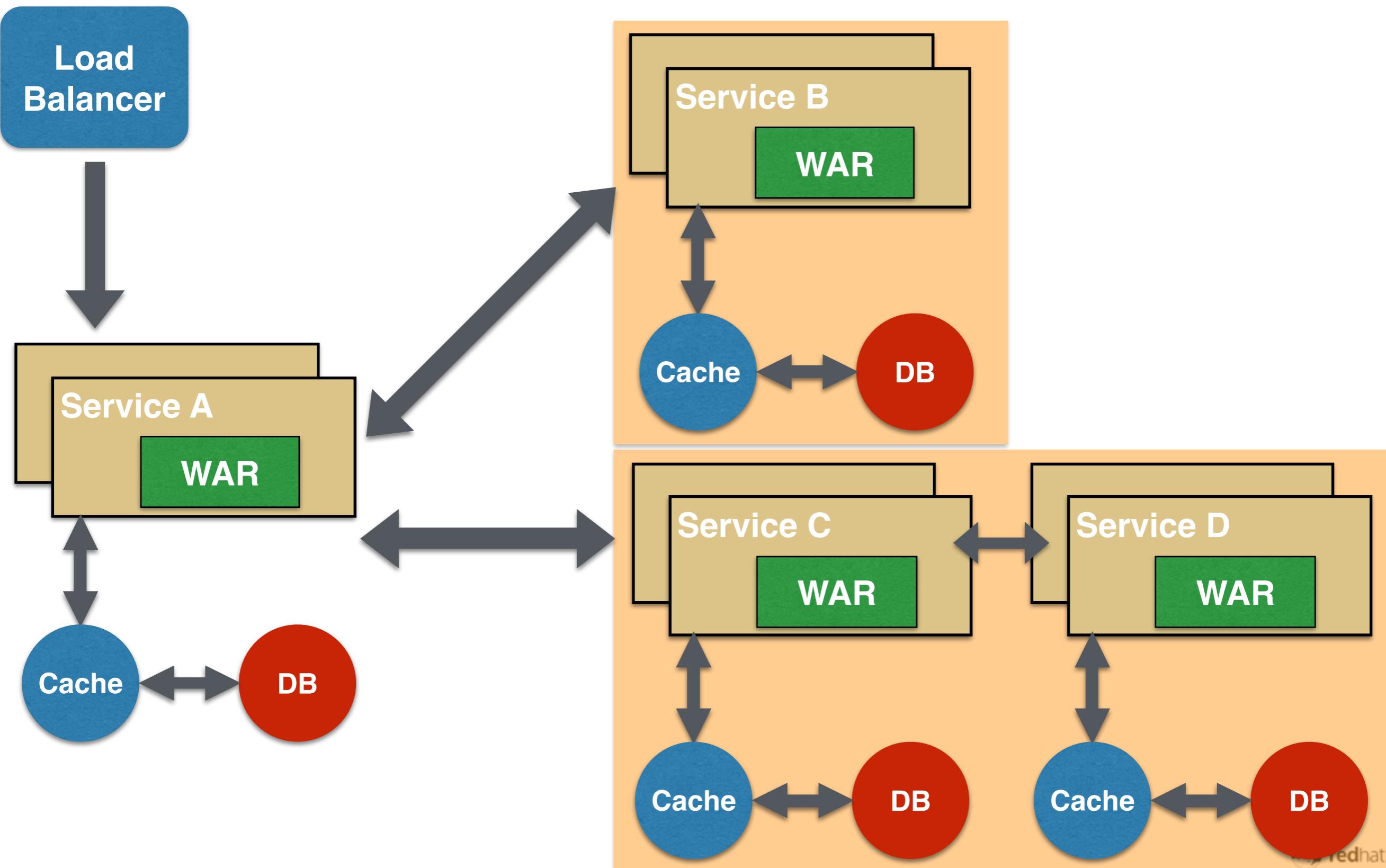
Proxy Pattern #2



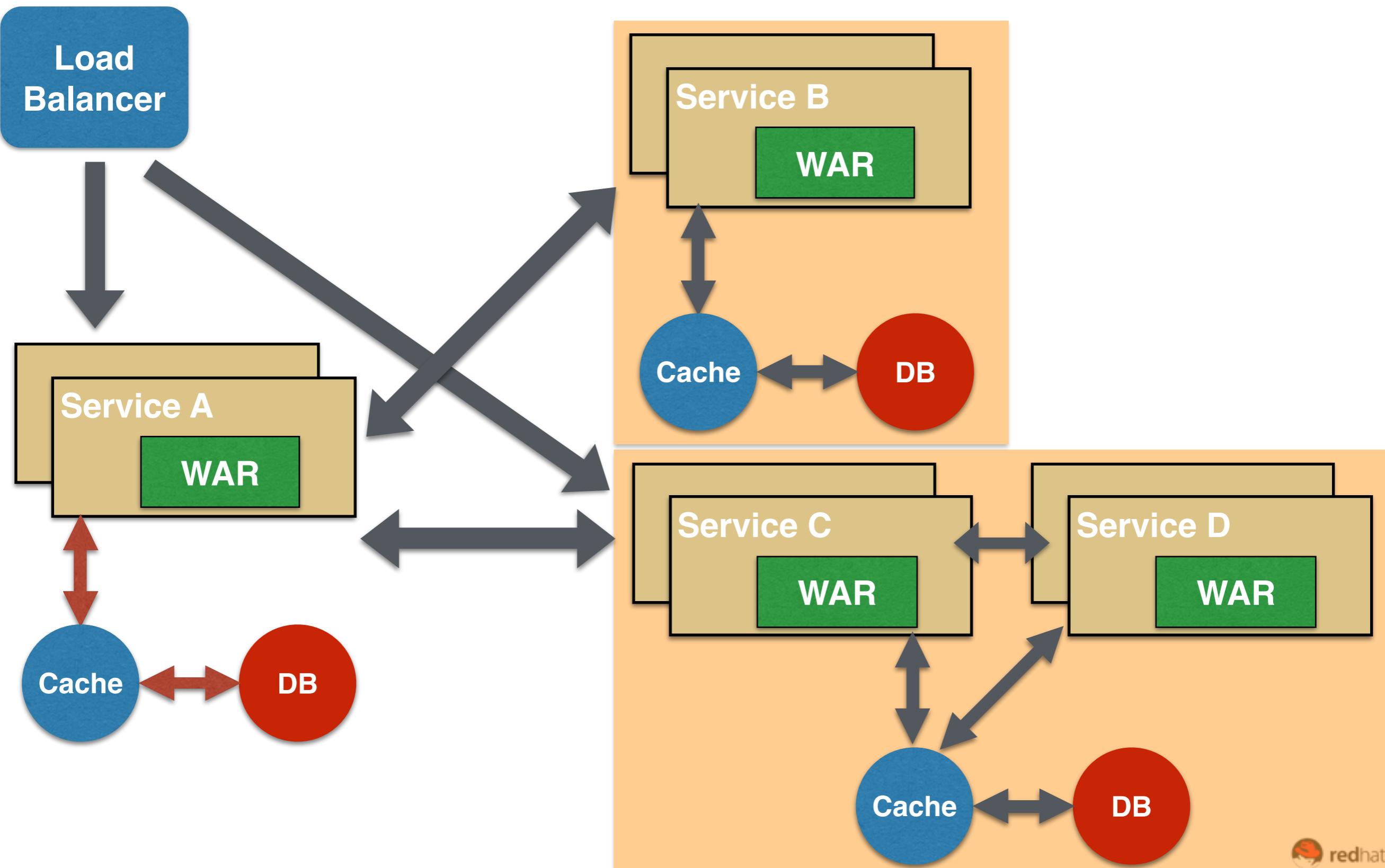
Chained Pattern #3



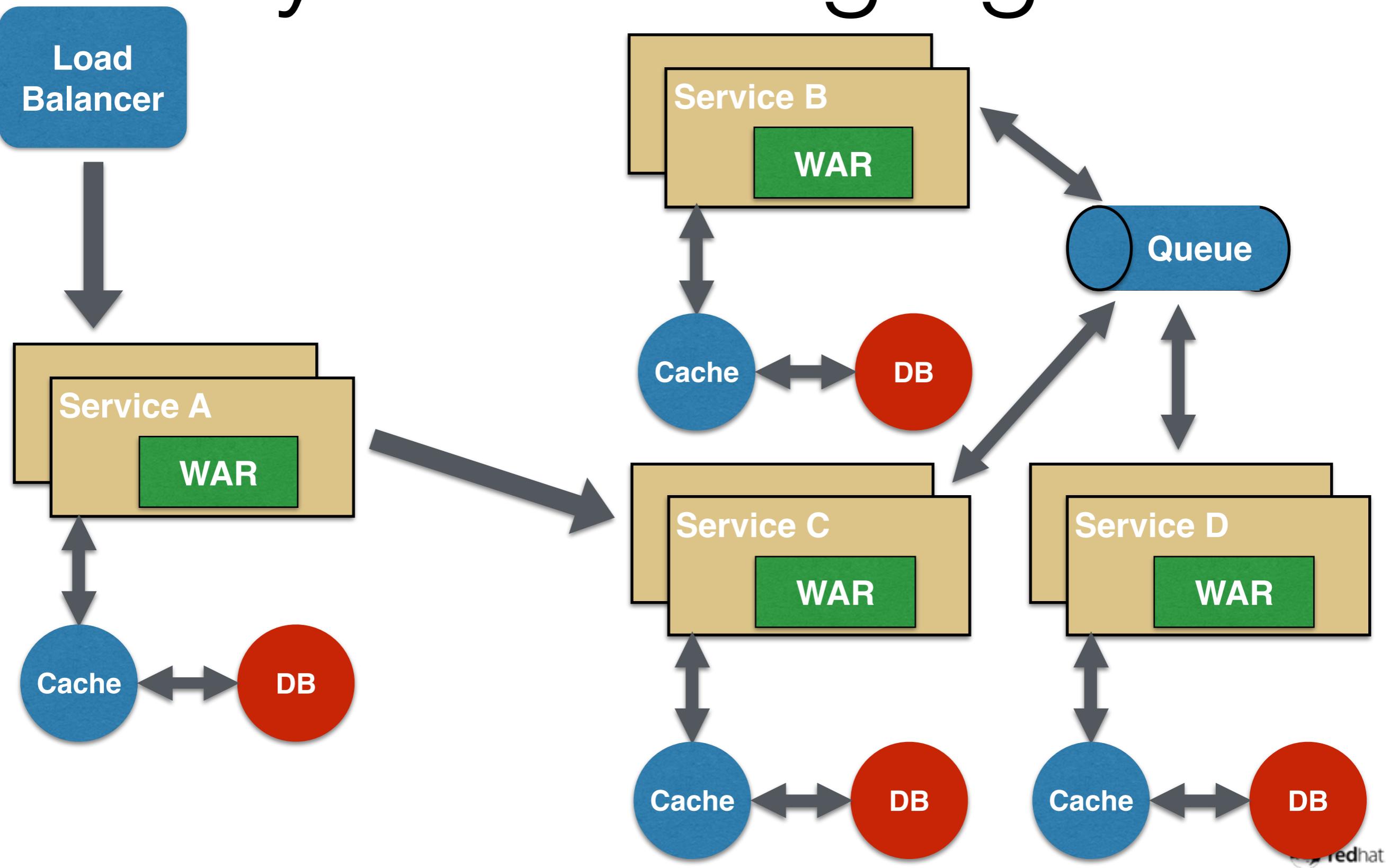
Branch Pattern #4



Shared Resources #5



Async Messaging #5





GETTING STARTED WITH Microservices

DZONE REF CARD #215

Refcard #215

Getting Started With Microservices

Design Patterns for Decomposing the Monolith

by Arun Gupta

Still re-deploying your entire application for one small update? Microservices let you make modular updates and increase the speed of application deployments.

Free PDF

DOWNLOAD

SAVE

5,937

dzone.com/refcardz/getting-started-with-microservices

SAY MICROSERVICE



ONE MORE TIME

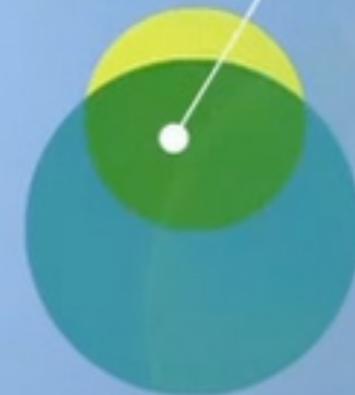
memegenerator.net

Advantages of microservices

- Easier to develop, understand, maintain
- Starts faster than a monolith, speeds up deployments
- Local change can be easily deployed, great enabler of CD
- Each service can scale on X- and Z-axis
- Improves fault isolation
- Eliminates any long-term commitment to a technology stack
- Freedom of choice of technology, tools, frameworks

“If you can't build a [well-structured] monolith, what makes you think microservices are the answer?”

http://www.codingthearchitecture.com/2014/07/06/distributed_big_balls_of_mud.html

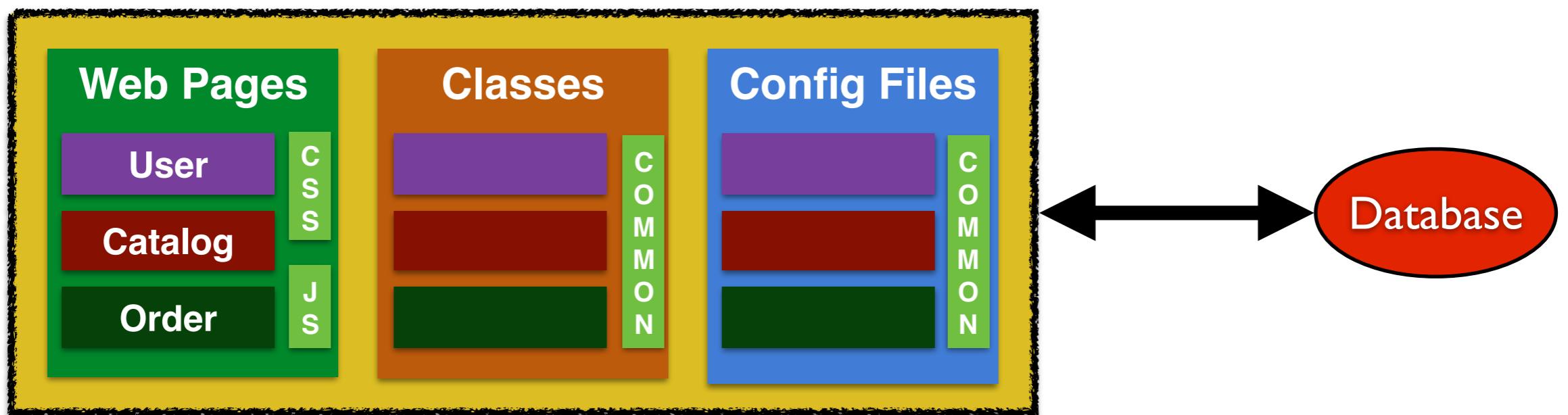


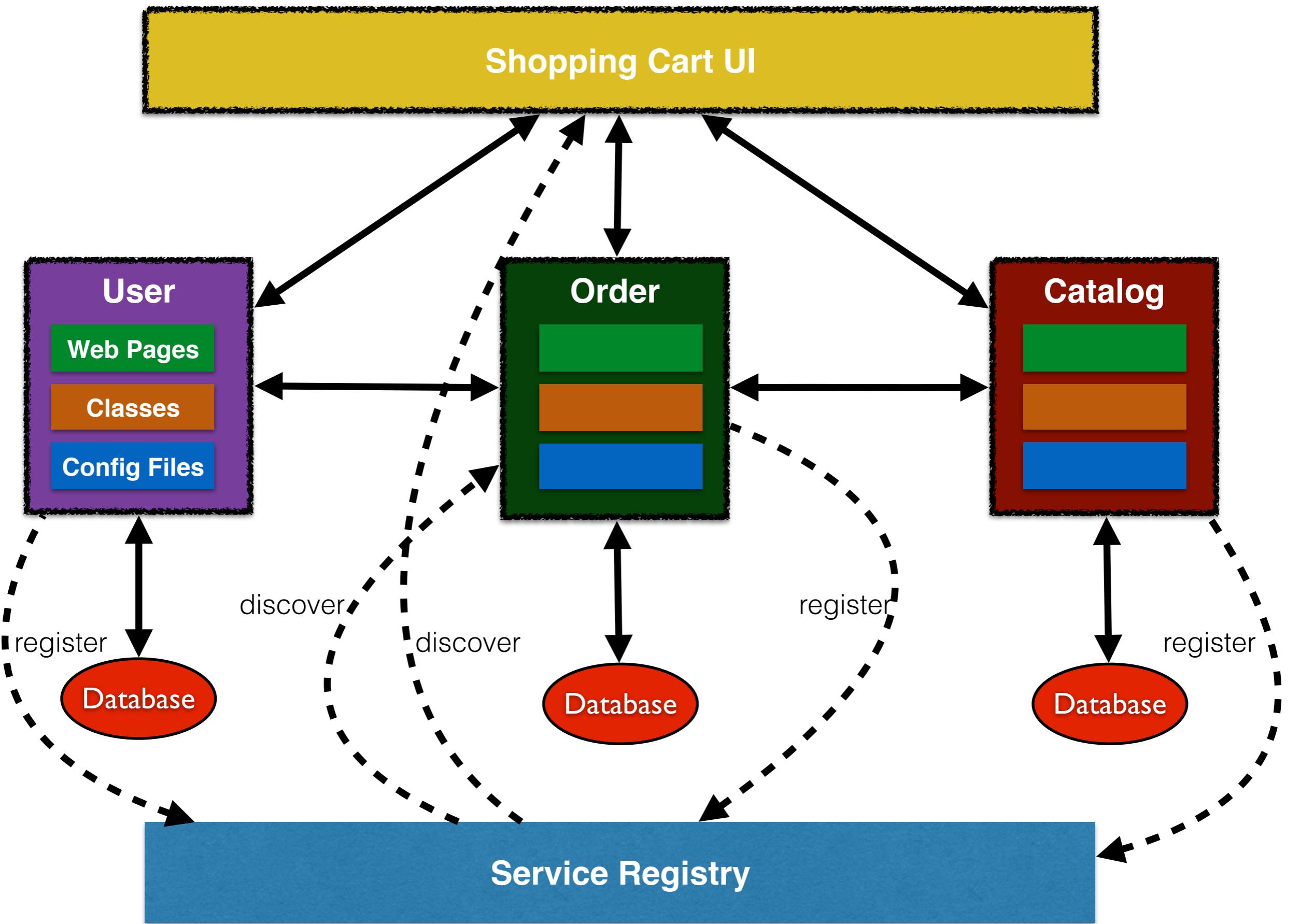
“If your monolith is a big ball of mud, your microservice will be a bag of dirt”

Arun Gupta

Design Principles for Monoliths

- SoC using MVC
- High cohesion, low coupling
- DRY
- CoC
- Law of Demeter
- DDD
- YAGNI





Monolith vs Microservice

	Monolith	Microservice
Archives	1	5 (Contracts, Order, User, Catalog, Web)
Web pages	8	8
Config Files	4 (persistence.xml, web.xml, load.sql, template.xhtml)	12 (3 per archive)
Classes	12	26 (Service registration/discovery, Application)
Archive Size	24 KB	~52 KB total

Design Considerations

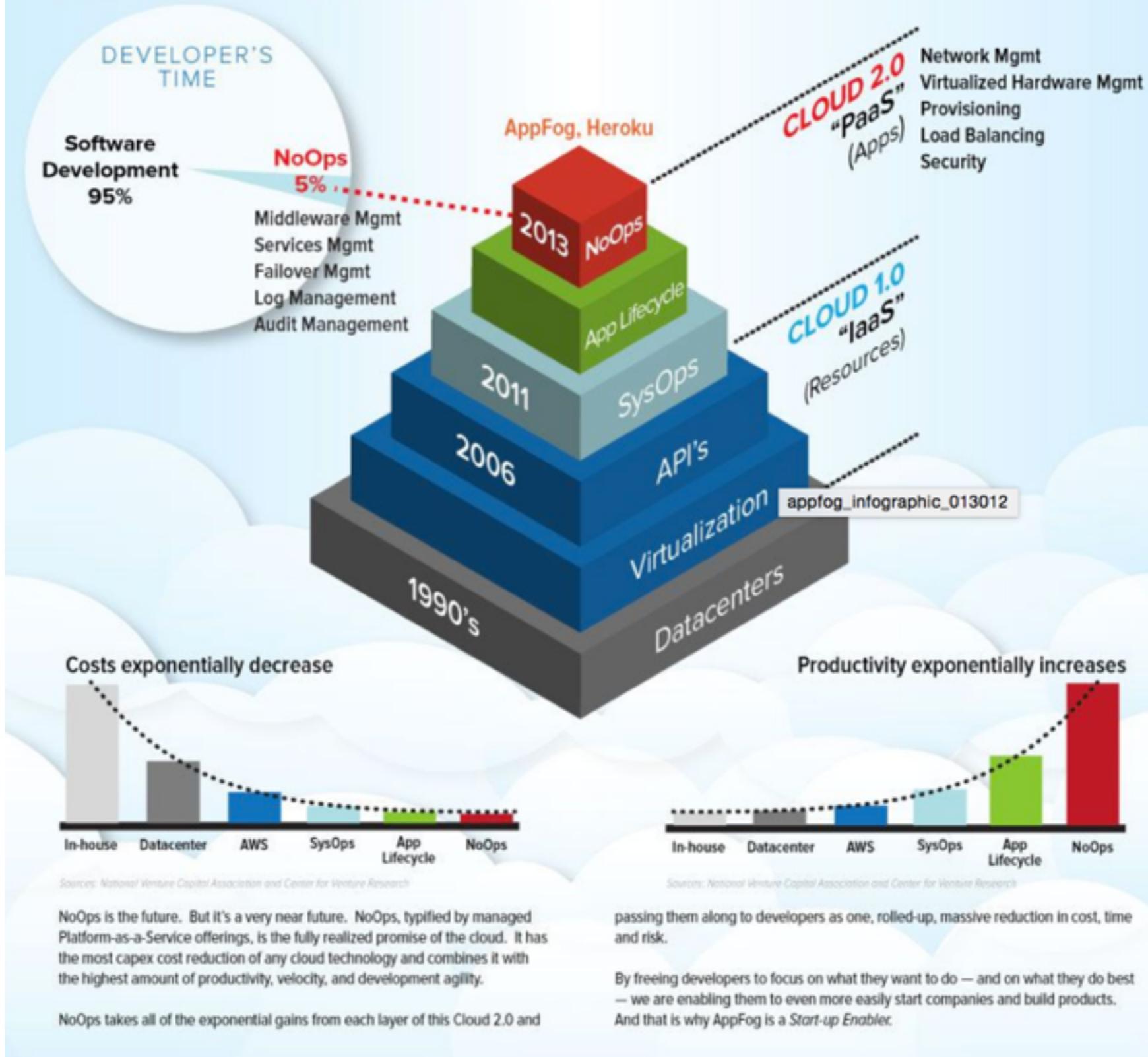
- UI and Full stack
 - Client-side composition (JavaScript?)
 - Server-side HTML generation (JSF?)
 - One service, one UI
- REST Services
- Compensating transactions instead of 2PC

NoOps

- Service replication (k8s, fabric8, etcd, ZK, ...)
- Dependency resolution (Nexus, ...)
- Failover (Circuit Breaker)
- Resiliency (Circuit Breaker)
- Service monitoring, alerts and events (New Relic, Log stash, ...)

2013: A bright NoOps future

So where does this all lead? The end-game is NoOps. Where building and running an app is purely a developer process — and where developers are not having to spend time doing Ops work.



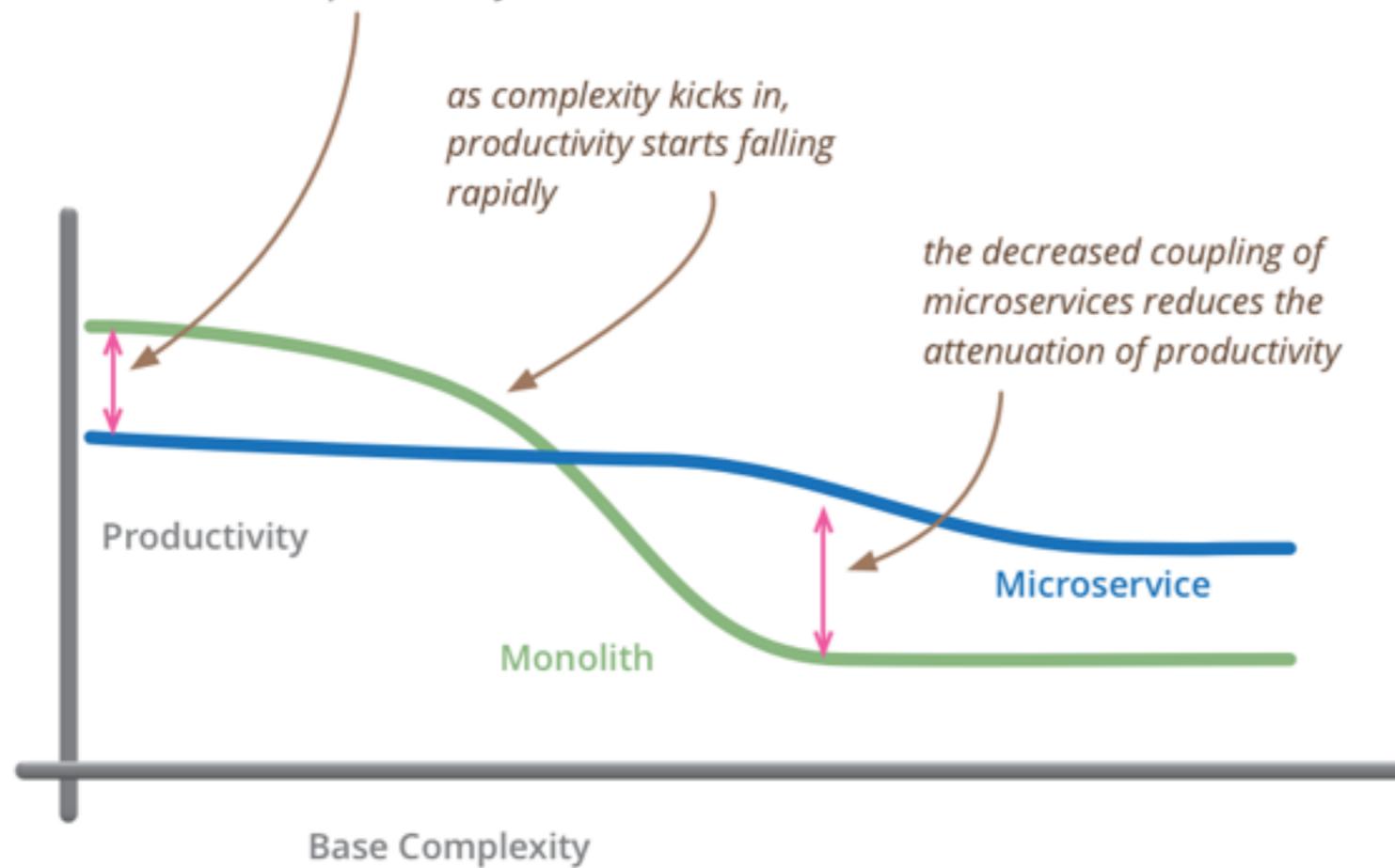
<https://gigaom.com/2012/01/31/why-2013-is-the-year-of-noops-for-programmers-infographic/>

Drawbacks of microservices

- Additional complexity of distributed systems
- Significant operational complexity, need high-level of automation
- Rollout plan to coordinate deployments
- Slower ROI, to begin with

Microservice Premium

for less-complex systems, the extra baggage required to manage microservices reduces productivity



“don’t even consider microservices unless you have a system that’s too complex to manage as a monolith”



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