

## SET

```
In [68]: s1={}
```

```
In [29]: type(s1)
```

```
Out[29]: dict
```

```
In [30]: s2=set() # to define empty set call with ()
```

```
In [31]: type(s2)
```

```
Out[31]: set
```

```
In [32]: s2={10,20}
type(s2)
```

```
Out[32]: set
```

```
In [33]: #----- discard vs remove
```

```
In [34]: s3={(1+2j),20,34}
s3.remove(10)
```

```
-----
-
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Cell In[34], line 2
      1 s3={(1+2j),20,34}
----> 2 s3.remove(10)

KeyError: 10
```

```
In [35]: s3.remove(20)
```

```
In [36]: s3
```

```
Out[36]: {(1+2j), 34}
```

```
In [37]: s3.discard(3000)
```

```
In [38]: s3
```

```
Out[38]: {(1+2j), 34}
```

```
In [39]: s3.discard(34)
```

```
In [40]: s3
```

```
Out[40]: {(1+2j)}
```

```
In [69]: # in set duplicate is not not allowed
```

```
In [74]: s3={10,20,30,10,40,20}  
print(s3)  
type(s3)
```

```
{40, 10, 20, 30}
```

```
Out[74]: set
```

```
In [75]: # add() in SET (as append in LIST) ---- adds in list randomly
```

```
In [78]: s3.add('nit')  
s3
```

```
Out[78]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 'nit'}
```

```
In [ ]: # clear() --- clear all elements from the cell
```

```
In [79]: s3
```

```
Out[79]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 'nit'}
```

```
In [82]: s3.clear()  
s3
```

```
Out[82]: set()
```

```
In [42]: #----- pop
```

```
In [85]: s3={10,20,30,40,50}  
s3.pop()    # pop random element  
s3
```

```
Out[85]: {10, 20, 30, 40}
```

```
In [90]: s3={10,20,30,40,50,60}  
s4=s3.pop()  
print('s3=',s3)  
print('s4=',s4)
```

```
s3= {20, 40, 10, 60, 30}  
s4= 50
```

```
In [45]: s3={23,67,78,56}  
s3
```

Out[45]: {23, 56, 67, 78}

In [46]: `s3[:]` *# indexing and slicing not allowed*

```
-----  
-  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call las  
t)  
Cell In[46], line 1  
----> 1 s3[:]  
  
TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
```

In [47]: `s3.popitem(23)`

```
-----  
-  
AttributeError                            Traceback (most recent call las  
t)  
Cell In[47], line 1  
----> 1 s3.popitem(23)  
  
AttributeError: 'set' object has no attribute 'popitem'
```

In [48]: `25 in s3` *# set membership*

Out[48]: False

In [50]: *# union*

In [51]: `a={10,20,30,40,50}  
b={50,30,20,10,90}  
c={20,50,70,80}  
type(c)`

Out[51]: set

In [52]: `a.union(b)` *#duplicstes not allowed*

Out[52]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 90}

In [53]: `a.union(b,c)`

Out[53]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 70, 80, 90}

In [54]: *# or*

In [55]: `a|b` *# union or a and b*

Out[55]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 90}

```
In [56]: a|b|c
```

```
Out[56]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 70, 80, 90}
```

```
In [57]: a|c|b      # ordered
```

```
Out[57]: {10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 70, 80, 90}
```

```
In [58]: #intersection
```

```
In [59]: a.intersection(b)
```

```
Out[59]: {10, 20, 30, 50}
```

```
In [60]: a & b      # intersectopn or &
```

```
Out[60]: {10, 20, 30, 50}
```

```
In [61]: # difference
```

```
In [62]: a={1,2,3,4,5}  
b={5,6,7,8}  
c={6,7,8,9}
```

```
In [63]: a.difference(b)  #remaing b not printed
```

```
Out[63]: {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
In [103... x=[1,2,3] #before index
```

```
In [104... x.insert(1,4)
```

```
In [105... x
```

```
Out[105... [1, 4, 2, 3]
```

```
In [107... x.insert(3,50) # (index,object)  
x
```

```
Out[107... [1, 4, 2, 50, 50, 3]
```

```
In [ ]:
```