

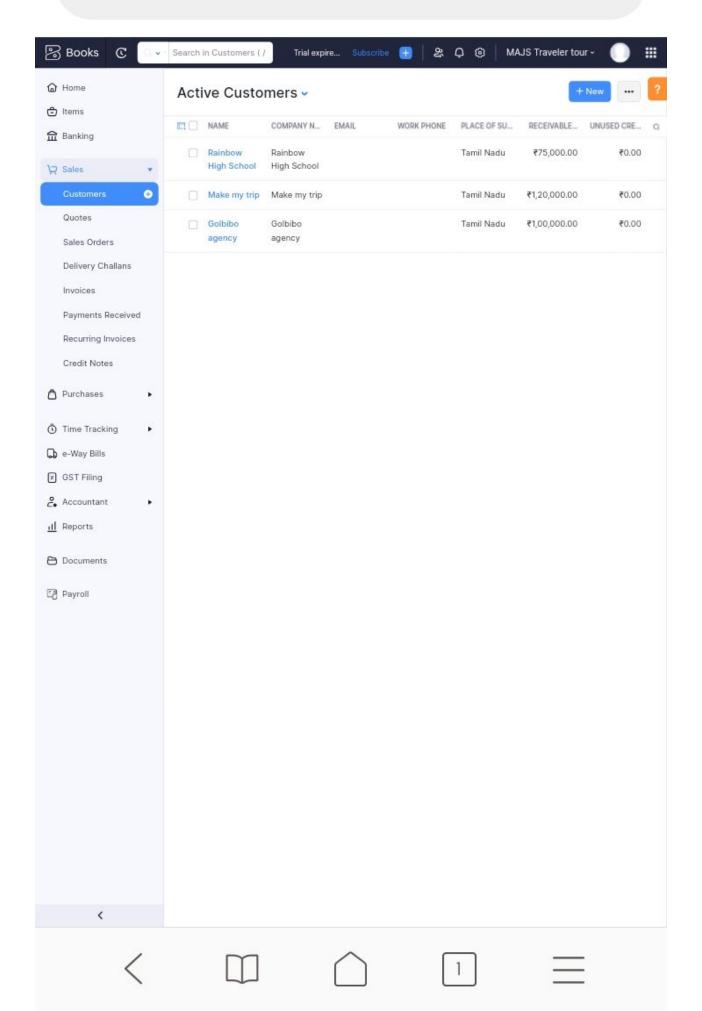
7:50 AM

1.8KB/s 1 46 67









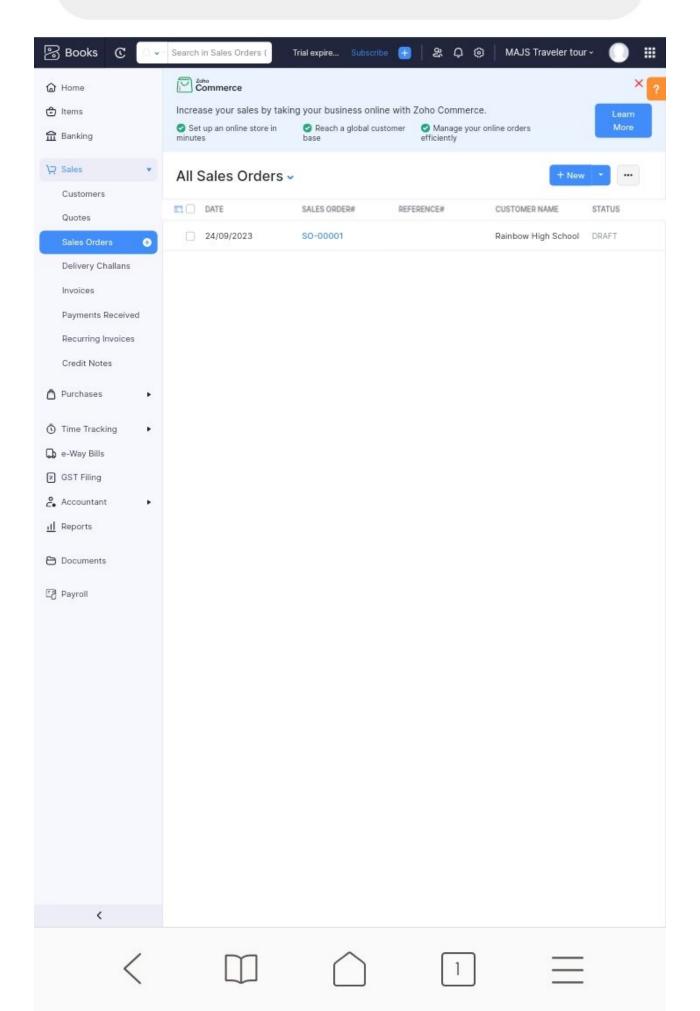
7:50 AM

1.2KB/s 😭 😘 67





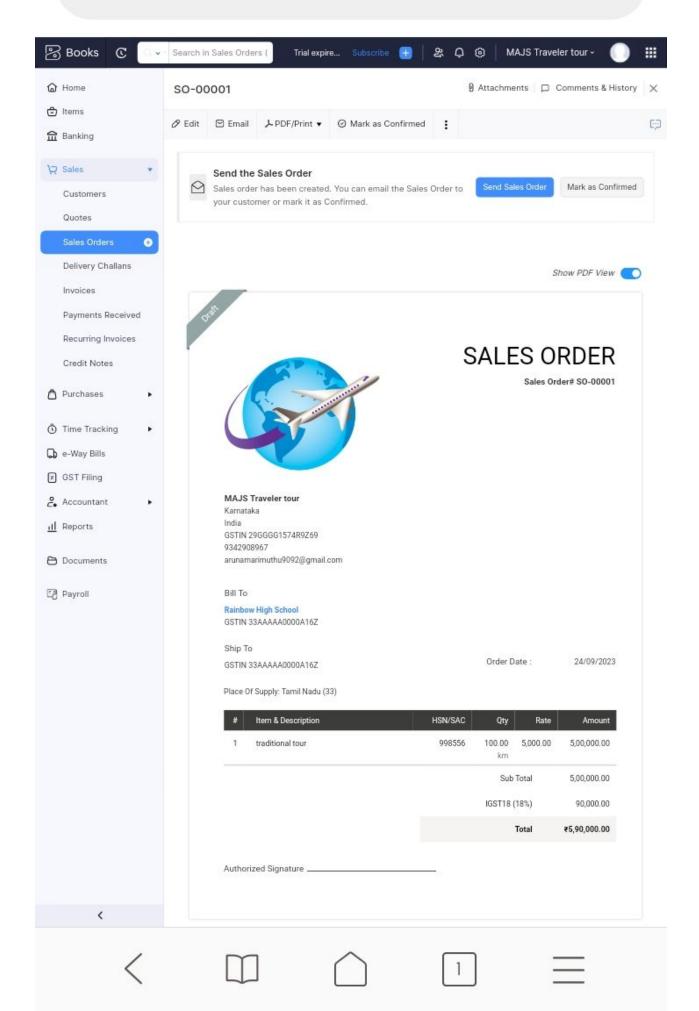








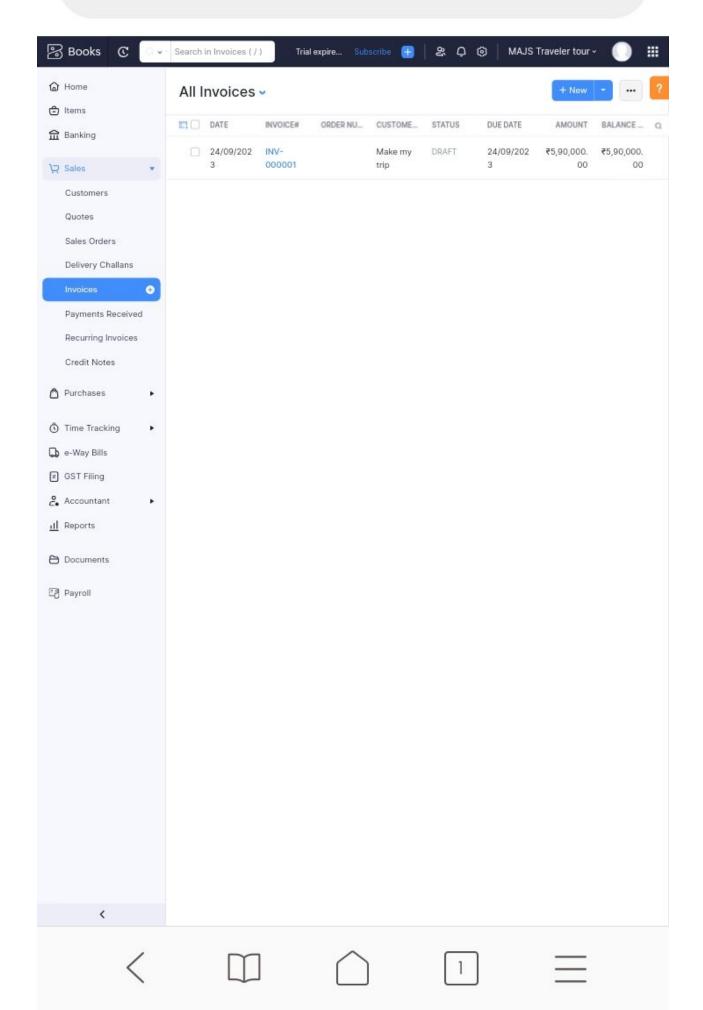








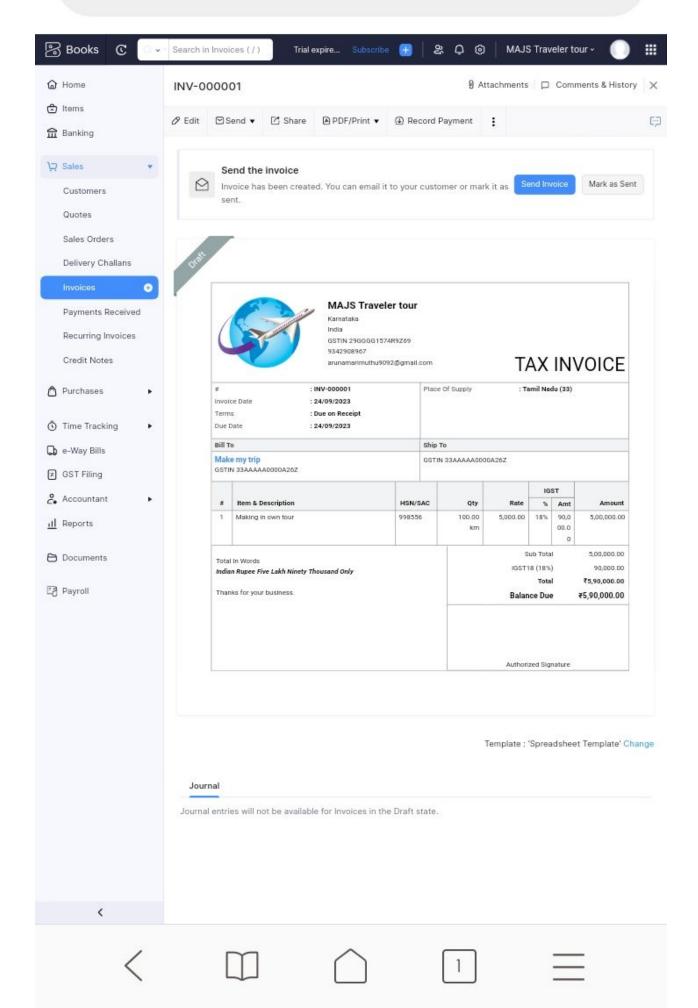








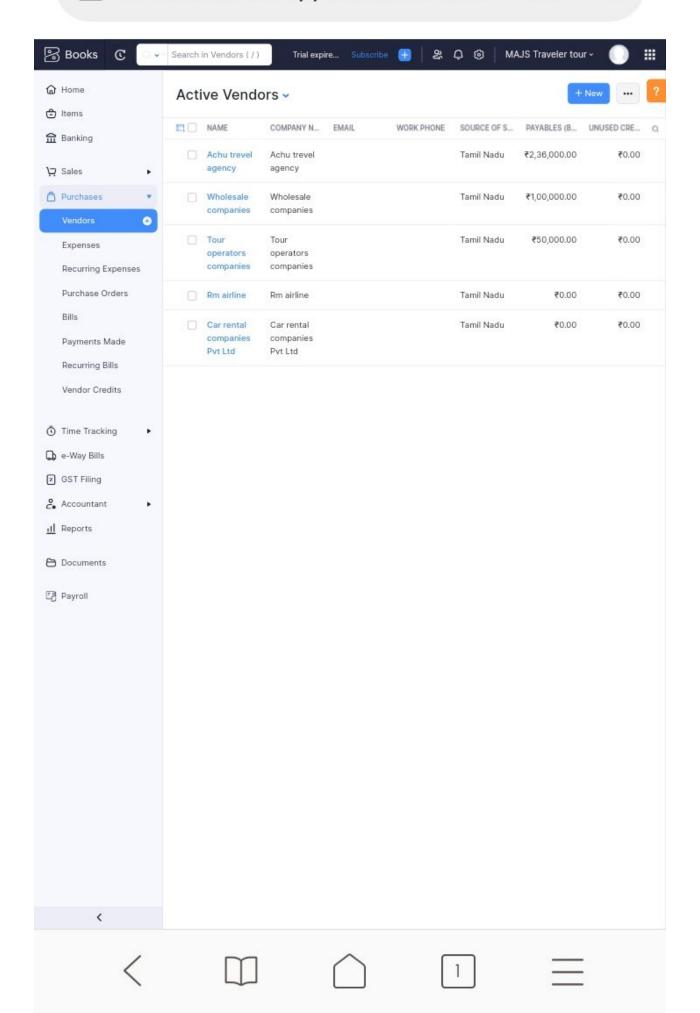








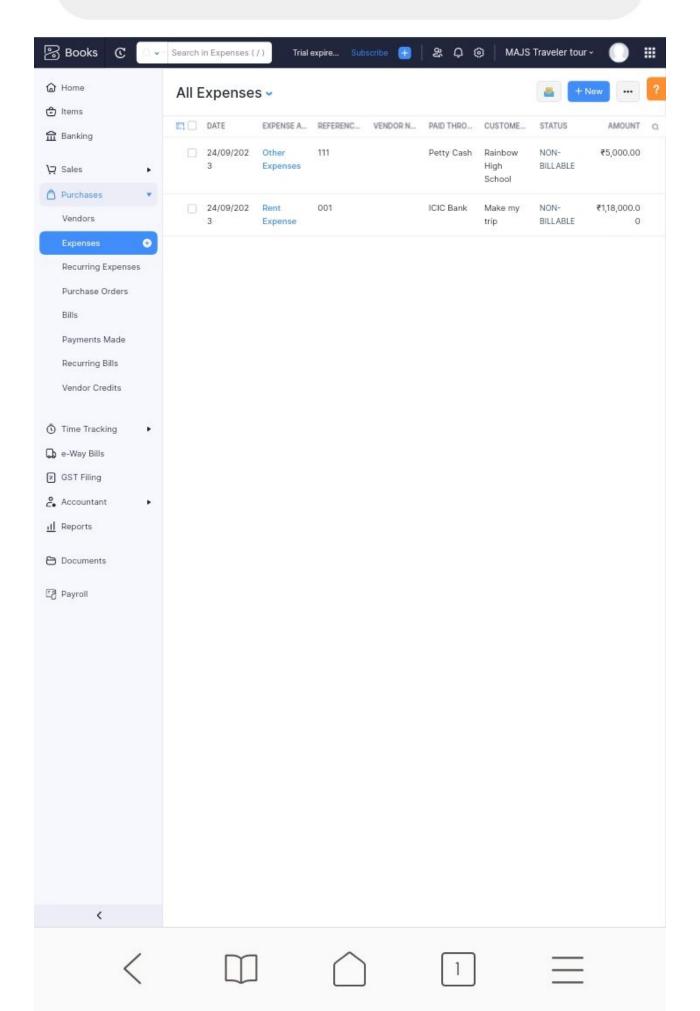










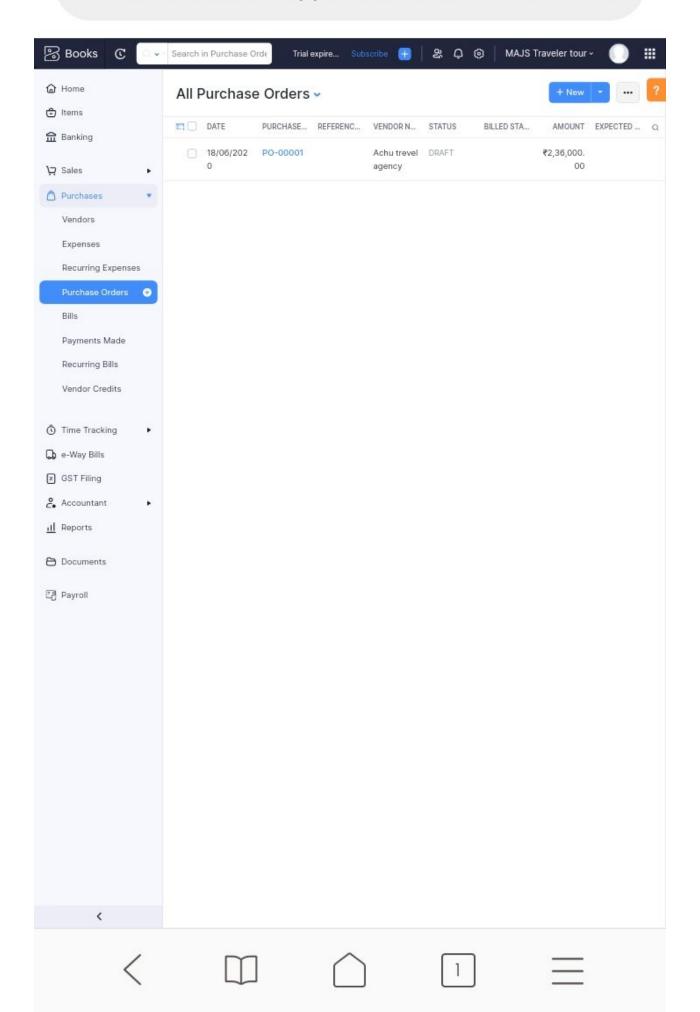








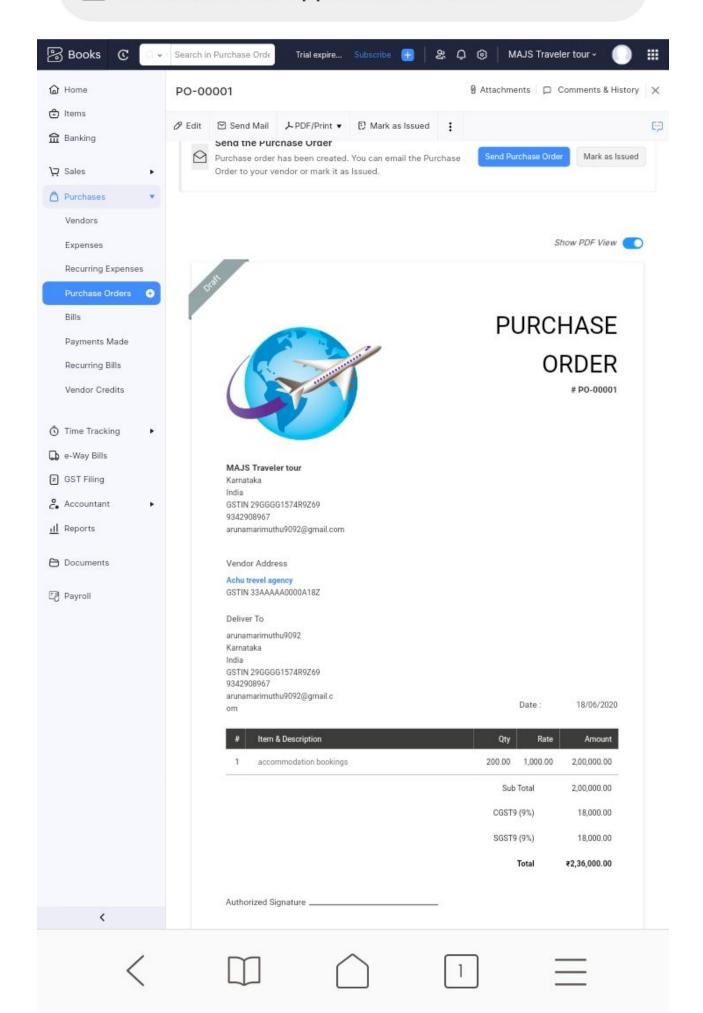








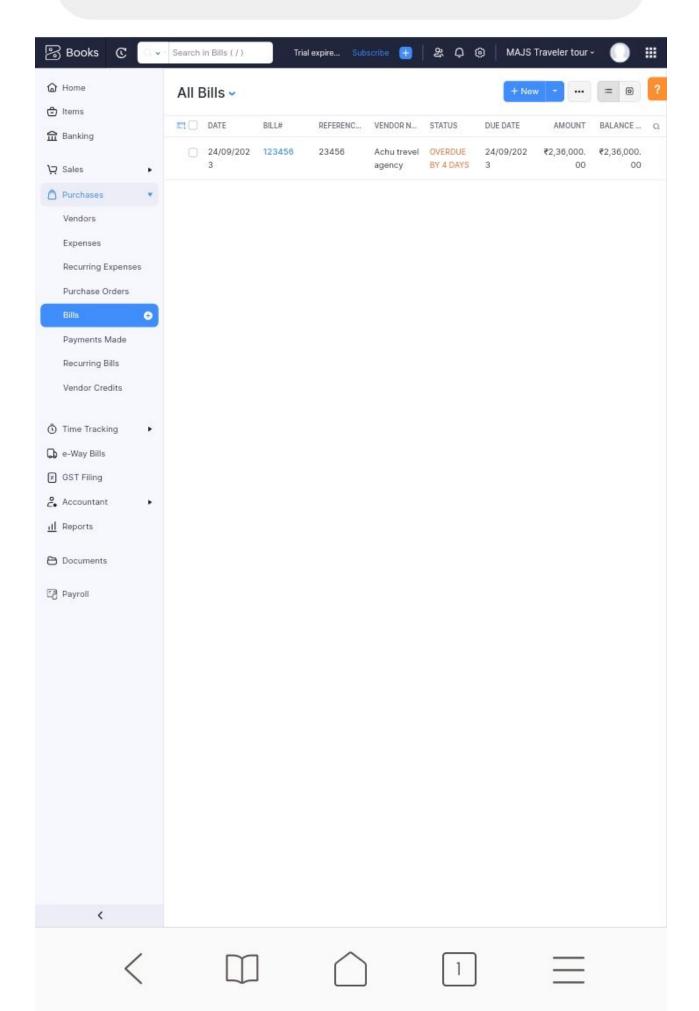








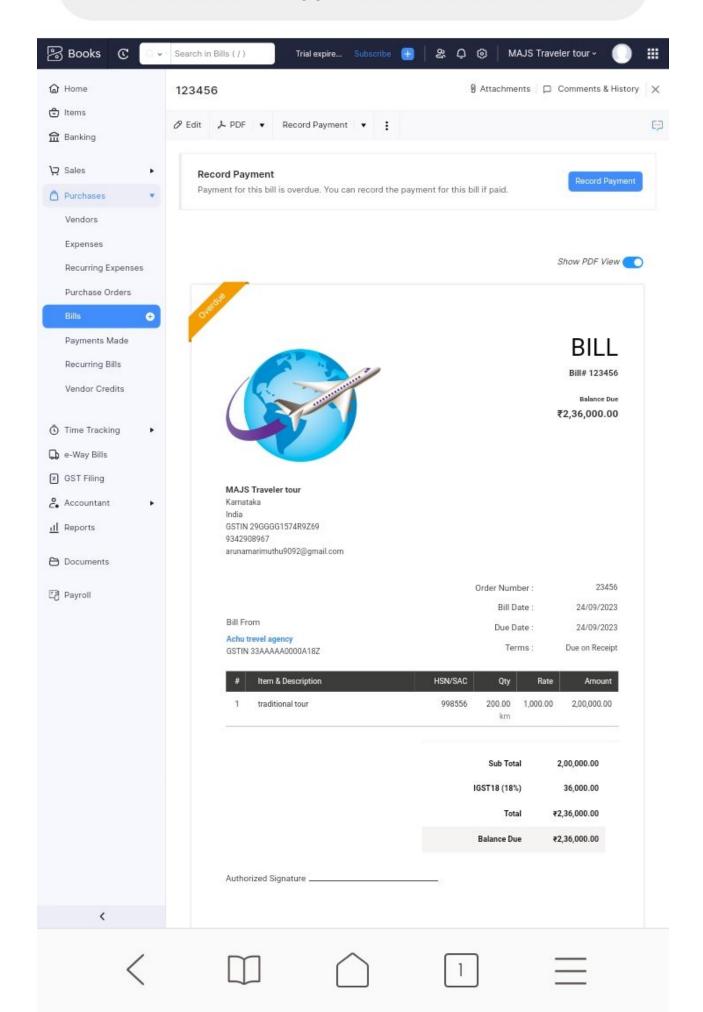








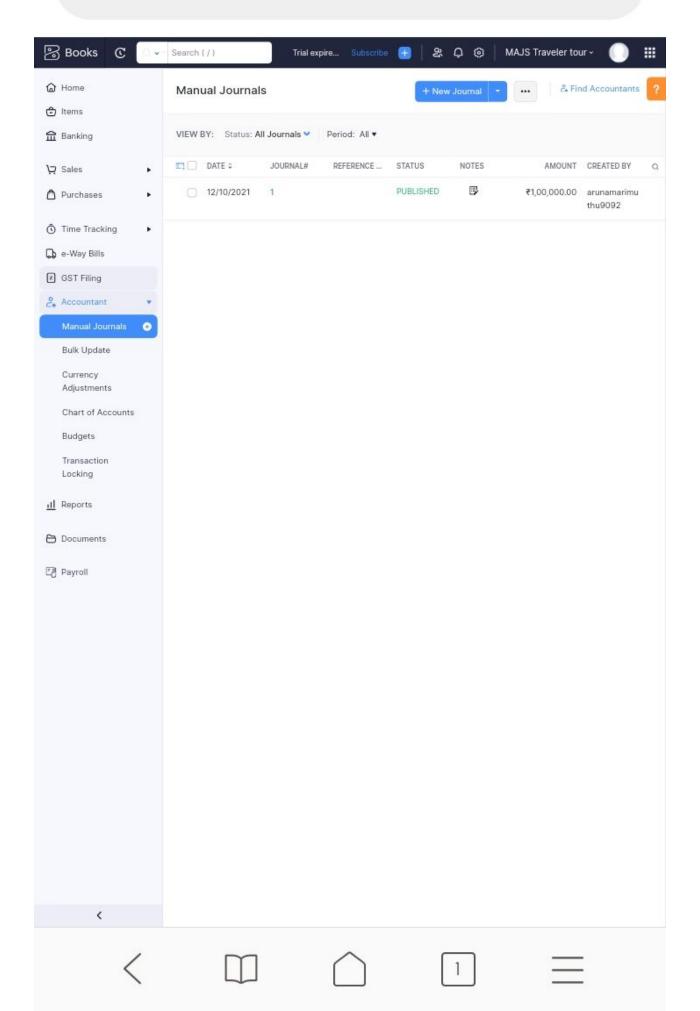












7:52 AM









