

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: Arunabha

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 99.0 kWp

Delhi/Safdarjung - India



Project: Arunabha

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PVsyst V7.2.3

VC1, Simulation date:
04/07/21 00:43
with v7.2.3

Project summary

Geographical Site

Delhi/Safdarjung

India

Situation

Latitude 28.58 °N

Longitude 77.20 °E

Altitude 212 m

Time zone UTC+6

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Meteo data

Delhi/Safdarjung

Meteonorm 8.0 (1981-2010) - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / 0 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules

330 units

Pnom total

99.0 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units

1.3 units

Pnom total

75.0 kWac

Pnom ratio

1.320

Results summary

Produced Energy 163.5 MWh/year

Specific production

1651 kWh/kWp/year

Perf. Ratio PR

82.57 %

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General parameters**Grid-Connected System**

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation**Orientation**

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 30 / 0 °

Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Free Horizon

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics**PV module**

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

Mono 300 Wp 60 cells

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

300 Wp

Number of PV modules

330 units

Nominal (STC)

99.0 kWp

Modules

10 Strings x 33 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

89.1 kWp

U mpp

938 V

I mpp

95 A

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

99 kWp

Total

330 modules

Module area

537 m²

Cell area

469 m²

Inverter

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

60 kWac string inverter

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

60.0 kWac

Number of inverters

10 * MPPT 13% 1.3 units

Total power

75.0 kWac

Operating voltage

500-1450 V

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.32

Total inverter power

Total power

75 kWac

Nb. of inverters

2 Unit

Pnom ratio

0.8 unused

Array losses**Thermal Loss factor**

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const)

20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind)

0.0 W/m²K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.

166 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction

2.0 % at MPP

Strings Mismatch loss

Loss Fraction

0.1 %

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.962	0.892	0.816	0.681	0.440	0.000



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy

163.5 MWh/year

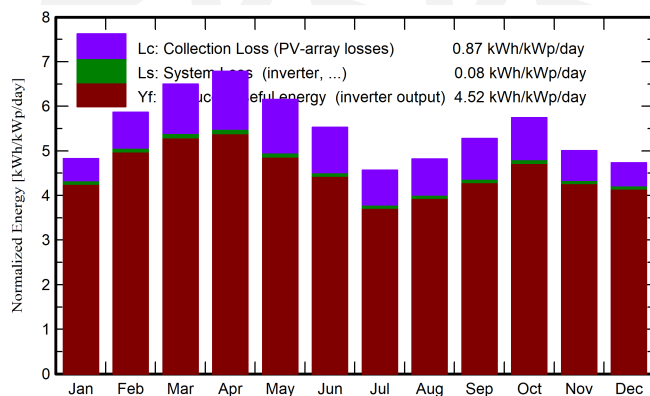
Specific production

1651 kWh/kWp/year

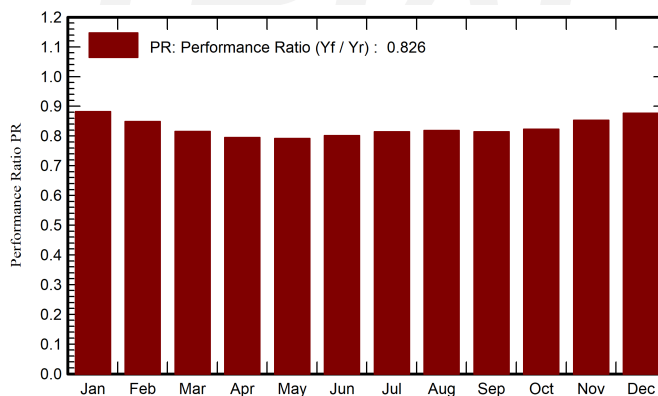
Performance Ratio PR

82.57 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	°C	kWh/m²	kWh/m²	MWh	MWh	ratio
January	106.6	47.5	12.95	149.7	147.4	13.30	13.07	0.882
February	126.6	47.4	17.24	164.2	161.9	14.06	13.81	0.849
March	174.8	63.8	23.59	201.5	198.4	16.57	16.26	0.815
April	198.5	76.8	29.49	203.5	199.4	16.32	16.02	0.795
May	203.7	99.0	33.22	190.8	186.6	15.23	14.95	0.791
June	182.9	104.8	33.02	166.0	162.1	13.43	13.18	0.802
July	154.4	97.4	31.49	141.7	138.1	11.64	11.42	0.814
August	154.3	94.8	30.54	149.3	145.6	12.32	12.10	0.818
September	148.5	77.2	29.10	158.3	155.0	13.00	12.76	0.815
October	146.9	67.8	26.10	178.1	175.3	14.76	14.50	0.822
November	111.5	51.5	19.68	150.1	148.1	12.92	12.69	0.853
December	101.8	44.3	14.58	146.8	144.9	12.97	12.74	0.877
Year	1810.5	872.2	25.12	2000.0	1962.8	166.51	163.49	0.826

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E_Grid Energy injected into grid

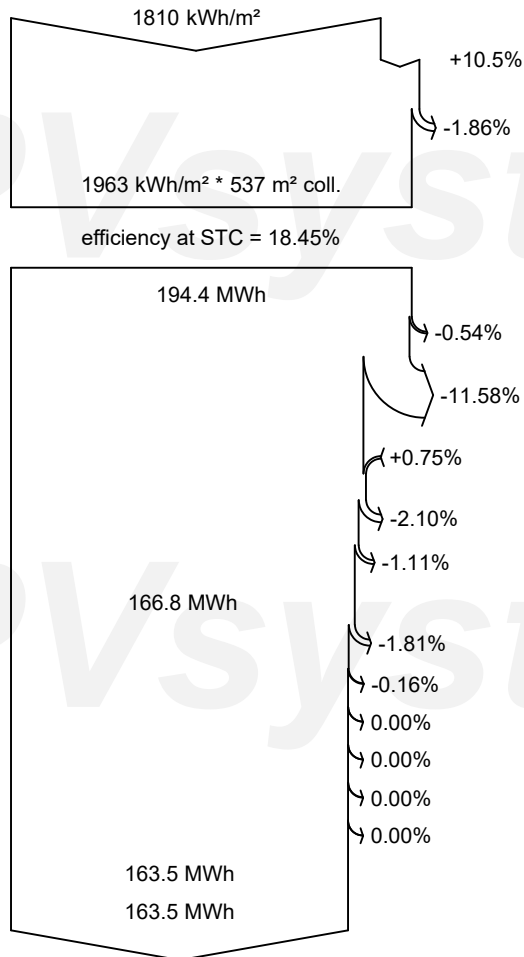
PR Performance Ratio



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Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Mismatch loss, modules and strings

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

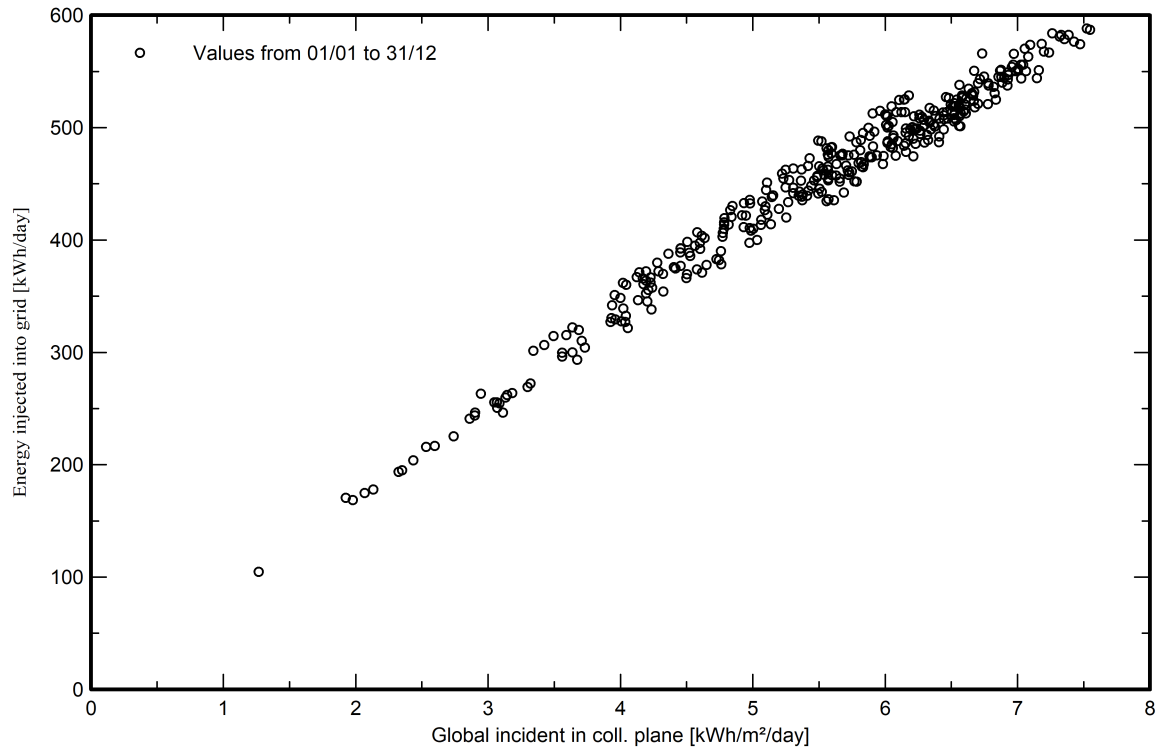


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Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

