**. Maven Build Lifecycle**

The Maven build follows a specific life cycle to deploy and distribute the target project.

There are three built-in life cycles:

* default: the main life cycle as it's responsible for project deployment
* clean: to clean the project and remove all files generated by the previous build
* site: to create the project's site documentation

**Each life cycle consists of a sequence of phases.** The *default* build life cycle consists of 23 phases as it's the main build lifecycle.

On the other hand, *clean* life cycle consists of 3 phases, while the *site* lifecycle is made up of 4 phases.

**3. Maven Phase**

**A Maven phase represents a stage in the Maven build**lifecycle. Each phase is responsible for a specific task.

Here are some of the most important phases in the *default* build lifecycle:

* *validate:* check if all information necessary for the build is available
* *compile:* compile the source code
* *test-compile:* compile the test source code
* *test:* run unit tests
* *package:* package compiled source code into the distributable format (jar, war, …)
* *integration-test:* process and deploy the package if needed to run integration tests
* *install:* install the package to a local repository
* *deploy:* copy the package to the remote repository

For the full list of each lifecycle's phases, check out the [Maven Reference](https://maven.apache.org/guides/introduction/introduction-to-the-lifecycle.html#Lifecycle_Reference).

Phases are executed in a specific order. This means that if we run a specific phase using the command:

mvn <PHASE>

**This won't only execute the specified phase but all the preceding phases as well.**

For example, if we run the *deploy* phase – which is the last phase in the *default* build lifecycle – that will execute all phases before the *deploy* phase as well, which is the entire *default* lifecycle:

mvn deploy

**4. Maven Goal**

**Each phase is a sequence of goals, and each goal is responsible for a specific task.**

When we run a phase – all goals bound to this phase are executed in order.

Here are some of the phases and default goals bound to them:

* *compiler:compile* – the *compile* goal from the *compiler* plugin is bound to the *compile* phase
* *compiler:testCompile* is bound to the *test-compile* phase
* *surefire:test* is bound to *test* phase
* *install:install* is bound to *install* phase
* *jar:jar* and *war:war* is bound to *package* phase

We can list all goals bound to a specific phase and their plugins using the command:

mvn help:describe -Dcmd=PHASENAME

For example, to list all goals bound to the *compile* phase, we can run:

mvn help:describe -Dcmd=compile

And get the sample output:

compile' is a phase corresponding to this plugin:

org.apache.maven.plugins:maven-compiler-plugin:3.1:compile

Which, as mentioned above, means the *compile* goal from *compiler* plugin is bound to the *compile* phase.

**5. Maven Plugin**

**A Maven plugin is a group of goals.** However, these goals aren't necessarily all bound to the same phase.

For example, here's a simple configuration of the Maven Failsafe plugin which is responsible for running integration tests:

<**build**>

<**plugins**>

<**plugin**>

<**artifactId**>maven-failsafe-plugin</**artifactId**>

<**version**>${maven.failsafe.version}</**version**>

<**executions**>

<**execution**>

<**goals**>

<**goal**>integration-test</**goal**>

<**goal**>verify</**goal**>

</**goals**>

</**execution**>

</**executions**>

</**plugin**>

</**plugins**>

</**build**>

As we can see, the Failsafe plugin has two main goals configured here:

* *integration-test*: run integration tests
* *verify*: verify all integration tests passed

We can use the following command to **list all goals in a specific plugin**:

mvn <PLUGIN>:help

For example, to list all goals in the Failsafe plugin:

mvn failsafe:help

And the output of this will be:

This plugin has 3 goals:

failsafe:help

Display help information on maven-failsafe-plugin.

Call mvn failsafe:help -Ddetail=true -Dgoal=<goal-name> to display parameter

details.

failsafe:integration-test

Run integration tests using Surefire.

failsafe:verify

Verify integration tests ran using Surefire.

**To run a specific goal, without executing its entire phase (and the preceding phases)** we can use the command:

mvn <PLUGIN>:<GOAL>

For example, to run *integration-test* goal from Failsafe plugin, we need to run:

mvn failsafe:integration-test

**6. Building a Maven Project**

To build a Maven project, we need to execute one of the life cycles by running one of their phases:

mvn deploy

This will execute the entire *default* lifecycle. Alternatively, we can stop at the *install* phase:

mvn install

But usually we'll use the command:

mvn clean install

To clean the project first – by running the *clean* lifecycle – before the new build.

We can also run only a specific goal of the plugin:

mvn compiler:compile

Note that if we tried to build a Maven project without specifying a phase or a goal, that will cause the error:

[ERROR] No goals have been specified **for** this build. You must specify a valid lifecycle phase or a goal