

## Create an EKS Cluster:

```
curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"
unzip awscliv2.zip
sudo ./aws/install

aws configure
curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"
chmod +x kubectl
sudo mv kubectl /usr/local/bin/
curl --silent --location "https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/download/0.75.0/eksctl_Linux_amd64.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /tmp
sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin
eksctl create cluster --name my-cluster --region us-west-2 --nodes 3
```

```
curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"
unzip awscliv2.zip
sudo ./aws/install
aws configure
curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"
chmod +x kubectl
sudo mv kubectl /usr/local/bin/
curl --silent --location "https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/download/0.75.0/eksctl_Linux_amd64.tar.gz" | tar xz -C /tmp
sudo mv /tmp/eksctl /usr/local/bin
```

```
eksctl create cluster --name my-cluster --region us-west-2 --nodes 3
k get svc
eksctl get pods
eksctl get nodegroup
eksctl get podidentityassociatio
eksctl get podidentityassociation
root@developer2:/tmp# eksctl get cluster
NAME          REGION
my-cluster    us-west-2
```

## Deploy Jenkins:

```
kubectl config set-context --current --namespace="jenkins"

k create -f jenkins-deployment.yaml

sudo mkdir -p /mnt/data

sudo chmod 777 /mnt/data
kubectl get services -n jenkins

k logs -f jenkins-5b7bc8c5d4-wt4bp
```

```

aws eks --region us-west-2 update-kubeconfig --name my-cluster
k get po
k get ns
kubectl get nodes
k get po -A
vi ns.yml
k create -f ns.yml
k get ns
vi jenkins-pv.yml
k create -f jenkins-pv.yml
vi jenkins-pvc.yml
k create -f jenkins-pvc.yml
k get pv,pvc
vi jenkins-deployment.yml
k create -f jenkins-deployment.yml
k get deploy
vi jenkins-deployment.yml
kubectl config set-context --current --namespace="jenkins"
k get deploy
k get po
k logs -f jenkins-6547c655d4-qjpxh
sudo mkdir -p /mnt/data
sudo chmod 777 /mnt/data
k get deploy
k get po
k delete deploy jenkins
k get po
>jenkins-deployment.yml
vi jenkins-deployment.yml
k create -f jenkins-deployment.yml
k get deploy
k get po
vi jenkins-service.yml
k create -f jenkins-service.yml

```

```

aws ec2 run-instances --image-id ami-0c272455b0778ebef --count 1 --instance-type t2.micro
--key-name ec2instance --security-groups ec2sg
aws ec2 authorize-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-081e395d2ec65bd12 --protocol tcp --
port 8080 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0
aws ec2 authorize-security-group-egress --group-id sg-081e395d2ec65bd12 --protocol -1 --
port all --cidr 0.0.0.0/0

```

### **Install eBPF Tools:**

Install eBPF tools on EKS nodes. Used tools like bcc or bpftool

```

sudo yum update -y
sudo yum install -y bcc bcc-tools python3-bcc

```

## Develop eBPF Programs:

bpftool is a high-level tracing language for Linux eBPF

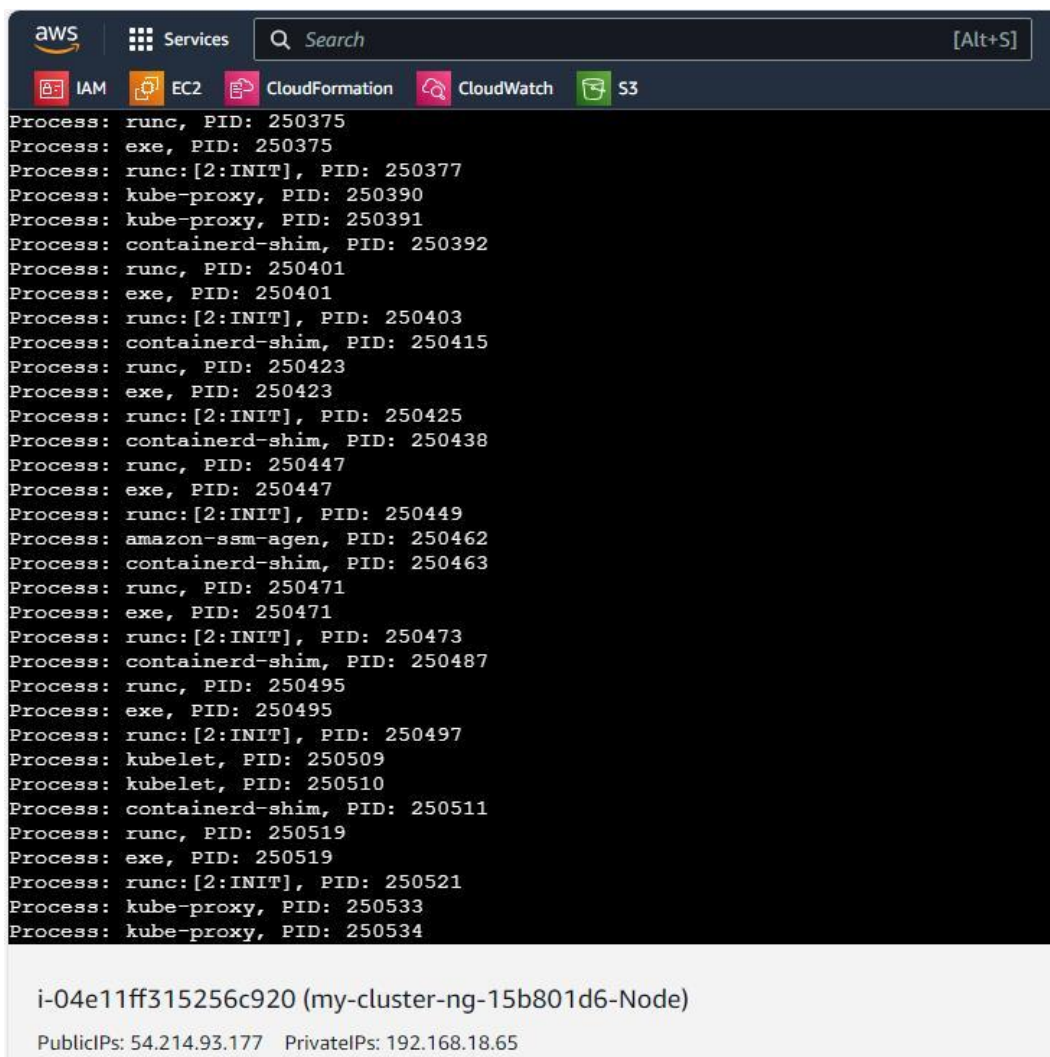
```
sudo yum update -y
sudo yum install -y bpftool
```

eBPF programs to monitor container events and verification of image hashes in real-time below:

```
#!/usr/bin/env bpftool
```

```
tracepoint:syscalls:sys_enter_execve
{
    printf("Process: %s, PID: %d\n", comm, pid);
}
```

```
sudo bpftool process_monitor.bt
```



```
aws Services Search [Alt+S]
IAM EC2 CloudFormation CloudWatch S3
Process: runc, PID: 250375
Process: exe, PID: 250375
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250377
Process: kube-proxy, PID: 250390
Process: kube-proxy, PID: 250391
Process: containerd-shim, PID: 250392
Process: runc, PID: 250401
Process: exe, PID: 250401
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250403
Process: containerd-shim, PID: 250415
Process: runc, PID: 250423
Process: exe, PID: 250423
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250425
Process: containerd-shim, PID: 250438
Process: runc, PID: 250447
Process: exe, PID: 250447
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250449
Process: amazon-ssm-agent, PID: 250462
Process: containerd-shim, PID: 250463
Process: runc, PID: 250471
Process: exe, PID: 250471
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250473
Process: containerd-shim, PID: 250487
Process: runc, PID: 250495
Process: exe, PID: 250495
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250497
Process: kubelet, PID: 250509
Process: kubelet, PID: 250510
Process: containerd-shim, PID: 250511
Process: runc, PID: 250519
Process: exe, PID: 250519
Process: runc:[2:INIT], PID: 250521
Process: kube-proxy, PID: 250533
Process: kube-proxy, PID: 250534

i-04e11ff315256c920 (my-cluster-ng-15b801d6-Node)
PublicIPs: 54.214.93.177 PrivateIPs: 192.168.18.65
```

## Implement Zero Trust Network Access Control:

### Install and Configure Cilium:

Used tools like cilium which provides eBPF-based networking, security, and observability for Kubernetes.

```
helm repo add cilium https://helm.cilium.io/  
helm install cilium cilium/cilium --version 1.10.4 --namespace kube-system  
kubectl get pods -n kube-system -l k8s-app=cilium
```

```
root@developer2:/tmp# helm install cilium cilium/cilium --version 1.10.4 --namespace kube-system
W0830 06:08:42.014109 4753 warnings.go:70] spec.template.spec.affinity.nodeAffinity.requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution.nodeSelectorTerms[0].matchExpressions[0].key: beta.k
ubernetes.io/os is deprecated since v1.14: Use "kubernetes.io/os" instead
W0830 06:08:42.014153 4753 warnings.go:70] spec.template.metadata.annotations[scheduler.alpha.kubernetes.io/critical-pod]: non-functional in v1.14; use the "priorityClassName" field
instead
NAME: cilium
LAST DEPLOYED: Fri Aug 30 06:08:33 2024
NAMESPACE: kube-system
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
You have successfully installed Cilium with Bubble.

Your release version is 1.10.4.

For any further help, visit https://docs.cilium.io/en/v1.10/gettinghelp
root@developer2:/tmp# kubectl get pods -n kube-system -l k8s-app=cilium
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
cilium-pvwk3        0/1     PodInitializing   0          14s
cilium-vcdm         0/1     Initiating        0          14s
cilium-vzjs7        0/1     Running          0          14s
root@developer2:/tmp#
root@developer2:/tmp# kubectl get pods -n kube-system -l k8s-app=cilium
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
cilium-pvwk3        1/1     Running    0          18s
cilium-vcdm         0/1     Running    0          18s
cilium-vzjs7        1/1     Running    0          18s
root@developer2:/tmp#
```

## Deploy eBPF Programs:

### Deployed eBPF programs as DaemonSets in EKS:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: DaemonSet
metadata:
  name: ebpf-verifier
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      name: ebpf-verifier
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        name: ebpf-verifier
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: ebpf-verifier
          image: nginx
          securityContext:
            privileged: true
```

```

root@developer2:/tmp# vi daemonset.yaml
root@developer2:/tmp#
root@developer2:/tmp#
root@developer2:/tmp#
root@developer2:/tmp# k create -f daemonset.yaml
daemonset.apps/ebpf-verifier created
root@developer2:/tmp#
root@developer2:/tmp#
root@developer2:/tmp# k get ds
NAME                DESIRED    CURRENT    READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    NODE SELECTOR    AGE
ebpf-verifier        3           3           0         3             0            <none>           5s
root@developer2:/tmp#

```

### Create Network Policies:

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1

kind: NetworkPolicy

metadata:

name: default-deny-all

namespace: default

spec:

podSelector: {}

policyTypes:

- Ingress

- Egress

### **Integrate with Jenkins Pipeline:**

NODE\_NAME="ip-192-168-18-65.us-west-2.compute.internal"

INSTANCE\_ID=\$(kubectl get node \$NODE\_NAME -o jsonpath='{.spec.providerID}' | cut -d/ -f5)

aws ec2 describe-instances --instance-ids \$INSTANCE\_ID --query 'Reservations[\*].Instances[\*].PublicDnsName' --output text

```

pipeline {
  agent any

```

```

  environment {

```

```

    EKS_CLUSTER_NAME = 'my-cluster'

```

```

    EKS_NAMESPACE = 'jenkins'

```

```

    IMAGE_NAME = 'nginx'

```

```

    IMAGE_TAG = 'latest'
  }

```

```

  stages {

```

```

    stage('Build and Push Image') {

```

```

      steps {

```

```

        script {

```

```

          docker.build("${env.IMAGE_NAME}:${env.IMAGE_TAG}").push()

```

```

        }

```

```

      }

```

```

    }

```

```

stage('Verify Image Hash') {
  steps {
    script {
      def imageHash = sh(script: "docker inspect --format='{{ index .RepoDigests 0 }}'
${env.IMAGE_NAME}:${env.IMAGE_TAG}", returnStdout: true).trim()
      // Call eBPF program to verify the image hash
      sh "ebpf-verify-image-hash.sh ${imageHash}"
    }
  }
}

```

```

stage('Deploy to EKS') {
  steps {
    script {
      withCredentials([string(credentialsId: 'aws-eks-kubeconfig', variable:
'KUBECONFIG')]) {
        sh "kubectl apply -f k8s/deployment.yaml -n ${env.EKS_NAMESPACE}"
        sh "kubectl apply -f k8s/service.yaml -n ${env.EKS_NAMESPACE}"
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

stage('Apply Network Policies') {
  steps {
    script {
      withCredentials([string(credentialsId: 'aws-eks-kubeconfig', variable:
'KUBECONFIG')]) {
        sh "kubectl apply -f k8s/network-policy.yaml -n ${env.EKS_NAMESPACE}"
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

post {
  always {
    cleanWs()
  }
}
}

```