```
> dat <- research funding rates %>%
        mutate(discipline = reorder(discipline, success_rates_total)) %>%
        rename(success_total = success_rates_total,
+
               success_men = success_rates_men,
               success_women = success_rates_women) %>%
        gather(key, value, -discipline) %>%
        separate(key, c("type", "gender")) %%
        spread(type, value) %>%
        filter(gender != "total")
+
> dat
            discipline gender applications awards success
1
       Social sciences
                          men
                                       425
                                                65
                                                      15.3
2
       Social sciences women
                                       409
                                                47
                                                      11.5
3
      Medical sciences
                                       245
                                                      18.8
                          men
                                                46
4
      Medical sciences women
                                       260
                                                29
                                                      11.2
5
                                       105
     Interdisciplinary
                                                12
                                                      11.4
                          men
6
                                        78
                                                      21.8
     Interdisciplinary women
                                                17
7
            Humanities
                          men
                                       230
                                                33
                                                     14.3
8
                                       166
                                                32
                                                     19.3
            Humanities women
9
    Technical sciences
                                       189
                                                30
                                                     15.9
                          men
10 Technical sciences women
                                        62
                                               13
                                                     21.0
11 Earth/life sciences
                                       156
                                                     24.4
                          men
                                                38
12 Earth/life sciences women
                                       126
                                                     14.3
                                               18
    Physical sciences
                                       135
                                               26
                                                     19.3
13
                          men
14
     Physical sciences women
                                        39
                                                9
                                                     23.1
                                        83
15
     Chemical sciences
                                               22
                                                     26.5
                          men
     Chemical sciences women
                                        39
                                                      25.6
16
                                                10
17
               Physics
                                        67
                                                18
                                                      26.9
                          men
18
               Physics women
                                         9
                                                2
                                                      22.2
> dat %>%
        qqplot(aes(discipline, success, size = applications, color = gender)) +
        theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, hjust = 1)) +
+
        geom_point()
+
>
> # low overall funding rates implies proportion of applicants who get awards, not the count of awards.
> research_funding_rates$awards_total / research_funding_rates$applications_total
[1] 0.2622951 0.2011494 0.2631579 0.1641414 0.1713147 0.1584699 0.1985816
[8] 0.1342926 0.1485149
```