```
> library(tidyverse)
> library(broom)
> library(Lahman)
> Teams_small <- Teams %>%
       filter(yearID %in% 1961:2001) %>%
       mutate(avg_attendance = attendance/G)
>
> dat
# A tibble: 1,011 x 49
# Groups:
   yearID lgID teamID franchID divID Rank
                                                        G Ghome
                                                                            L DivWin WCWin
     <int> <fct> <fct>
                          <fct>
                                     <chr> <int> <int> <int> <dbl> <int> <chr>
                                                                                       <chr>
      1961 AL
                  BAL
                          BAL
                                     NA
                                                3
                                                     163
                                                             82
                                                                    10
                                                                           67 NA
                                                                                       NA
      1961 AL
                  B<sub>0</sub>S
                          B<sub>0</sub>S
                                     NA
                                                6
                                                     163
                                                             82
                                                                     8
                                                                           86 NA
                                                                                       NA
      1961 AL
                  CHA
                          CHW
                                                                     9
                                                                           76 NA
                                                                                       NA
                                     NA
                                                4
                                                     163
                                                             81
                          CHC
                                                7
                                                             78
                                                                           90 NA
      1961 NL
                  CHN
                                     NA
                                                     156
                                                                     6
                                                                                       NA
      1961 NL
                  CIN
                          CIN
                                     NA
                                                1
                                                     154
                                                             77
                                                                     9
                                                                           61 NA
                                                                                       NA
     1961 AL
                  CLE
                          CLE
                                     NA
                                                5
                                                     161
                                                             81
                                                                     8
                                                                           83 NA
                                                                                       NA
                                                2
      1961 AL
                  DET
                          DET
                                     NA
                                                     163
                                                             82
                                                                    10
                                                                           61 NA
                                                                                       NA
      1961 AL
                  KC1
                          0AK
                                     NA
                                                9
                                                     162
                                                             80
                                                                     6
                                                                          100 NA
                                                                                       NA
      1961 AL
                  LAA
                          ANA
                                     NA
                                                8
                                                     162
                                                             82
                                                                     7
                                                                           91 NA
                                                                                       NA
                          LAD
                                                2
                                                     154
                                                                     9
     <u>1</u>961 NL
                  LAN
                                     NA
                                                             77
                                                                           65 NA
                                                                                       NA
# … with 1,001 more rows, and 37 more variables: LgWin <\! chr>, WSWin <\! chr>,
    R <int>, AB <int>, H <int>, X2B <int>, X3B <int>, HR <int>, BB <dbl>,
#
    SO <int>, SB <dbl>, CS <dbl>, HBP <dbl>, SF <int>, RA <int>, ER <int>,
    ERA <dbl>, CG <int>, SHO <int>, SV <int>, IPouts <int>, HA <int>,
#
    HRA <int>, BBA <int>, SOA <int>, E <int>, DP <int>, FP <dbl>, name <chr>,
#
    park <chr>, attendance <int>, BPF <int>, PPF <int>, teamIDBR <chr>,
#
    teamIDlahman45 <chr>, teamIDretro <chr>, avg_attendance <dbl>
>
>
> dat <- Teams_small %>% mutate(W = round(W/10)) %>% group_by(W) %>% filter(W %in% 5:10 & n() >= 20)
> sum(dat$W == 8)
[1] 338
>
>
> dat %>% mutate(R_per_game = R/G) %>% group_by(W) %>% do(tidy(lm(avg_attendance ~ R_per_game, data = .),
conf.int = TRUE)) %>% filter(term == 'R_per_game')
# A tibble: 6 \times 8
# Groups:
             W [6]
       W term
                      estimate std.error statistic p.value conf.low conf.high
  <dbl> <chr>
                                     <dbl>
                                                                     <dbl>
                         <dbl>
                                                < db1 >
                                                           < dh1 >
                                                                                 < dh1 >
       5 R_per_game
                         <u>4</u>362.
                                     <u>1</u>112.
                                                  3.92 4.20e- 4
                                                                      <u>2</u>099.
                                                                                 6624.
                                      903.
                                                  4.81 5.05e- 6
                                                                      <u>2</u>552.
       6 R_per_game
                         <u>4</u>343.
                                                                                 <u>6</u>133.
       7 R_per_game
                         3888.
                                      464.
                                                  8.38 1.08e-14
                                                                      2973.
                                                                                 4803.
       8 R_per_game
                         <u>3</u>128.
                                      380.
                                                  8.23 4.06e-15
                                                                      <u>2</u>381.
                                                                                 3875.
                         <u>3</u>701.
                                      607.
                                                  6.09 4.75e- 9
                                                                      <u>2</u>504.
                                                                                 4898.
       9 R_per_game
      10 R per game
                         <u>3</u>107.
                                      827.
                                                  3.76 2.80e- 4
                                                                     <u>1</u>468.
                                                                                 <u>4</u>746.
>
>
> dat %>% mutate(HR per game = HR/G) %>% group by(W) %>% do(tidy(lm(avg attendance ~ HR per game, data = .
), conf.int = TRUE)) %>% filter(term == 'HR per game')
# A tibble: 6 x 8
# Groups:
             W [6]
       W term
                       estimate std.error statistic p.value conf.low conf.high
  <dbl> <chr>
                                      <dbl>
                                                                       <dbl>
                          <db1>
                                                  <db1>
                                                            <db1>
                                                                                  <db1>
       5 HR_per_game
                                      <u>3</u>423.
                                                                                 <u>17</u>156.
                         <u>10</u>192.
                                                   2.98 5.41e- 3
                                                                       <u>3</u>227.
                                                   2.88 4.85e- 3
                          <u>7</u>032.
                                      <u>2</u>444.
                                                                       2187.
                                                                                 <u>11</u>878.
       6 HR_per_game
                          <u>8</u>931.
                                      1126.
                                                   7.93 1.70e-13
                                                                       <u>6</u>710.
                                                                                 <u>11</u>151.
       7 HR_per_game
                          <u>6</u>301.
                                       886.
                                                   7.11 7.05e-12
                                                                                  8044.
       8 HR_per_game
                                                                       <u>4</u>557.
                                                   4.58 7.58e- 6
                                                                                  <u>8</u>383.
       9 HR_per_game
                          <u>5</u>863.
                                      <u>1</u>279.
                                                                       <u>3</u>342.
      10 HR_per_game
                          <u>4</u>917.
                                      <u>1</u>976.
                                                   2.49 1.44e- 2
                                                                        999.
                                                                                  <u>8</u>835.
```

```
>
>
> dat %>% mutate(R_per_game = R/G) %>% group_by(W) %>% summarize(cor = cor(R_per_game, avg_attendance))
# A tibble: 6 x 2
      W cor
  <dbl> <dbl>
      5 0.564
      6 0.423
      7 0.517
      8 0.410
     9 0.376
     10 0.343
> dat %>% mutate(HR_per_game = HR/G) %>% group_by(W) %>% summarize(cor = cor(HR_per_game, avg_attendance))
# A tibble: 6 x 2
      W cor
  <dbl> <dbl>
      5 0.460
      6 0.269
     7 0.496
4
     8 0.362
     9 0.292
6
    10 0.235
```