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OR

(7)

with a valid output indicator?

7. Design and realize a full subtractor circuit?

Module 4

8. a) Derive the characteristic equation of T Flipflop?	(3)
b) Explain the race-around in JK Flipflop? How is it solve	ed? (3)
c) How would you convert D flipflop to T flipflop. Illustrate	e? (5)
d) Write a Verilog code to realize a D flipflop?	(3)

OR

9. a) How many Flipflops are required to build a binary counter circuit to count from 0 to 1023? What is the frequency of the output of last Flipflop for an input clock frequency of 5Mhz? What is the modulus of the above counter? If the counter is initially at 0, what count will it hold after 2060 pulses?

b) Design and implement a mod-16 synchronous binary down counter using JK Flipflops and gates? (10)

Module 5

- 10. Draw the circuit diagram of a TTL inverter and explain? (14)

 OR
- 11 a) Draw and explain the circuit diagram of a NMOS NOR gate? (7)
 - b) Draw and explain the circuit diagram of a CMOS NAND gate? (7)